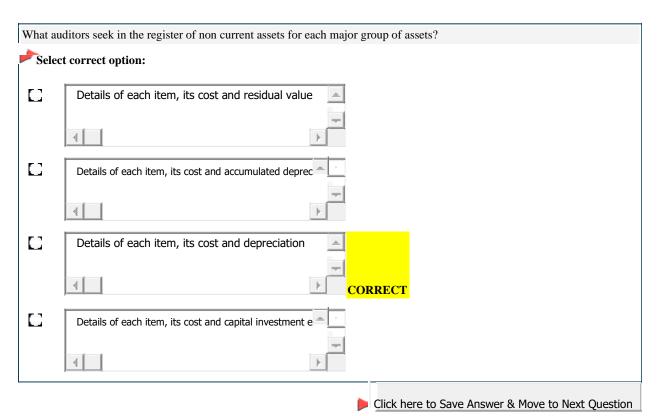
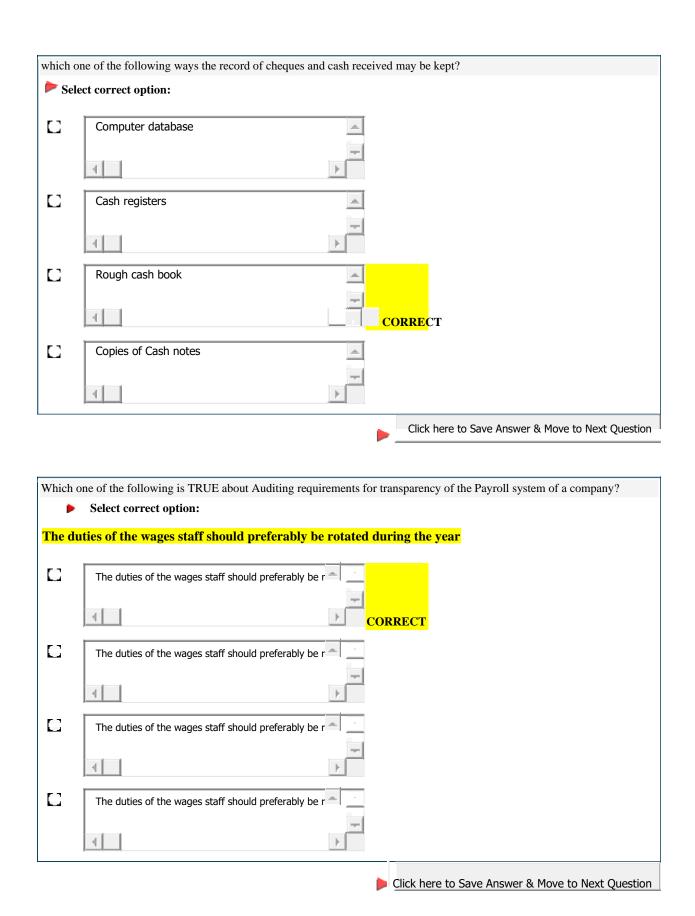


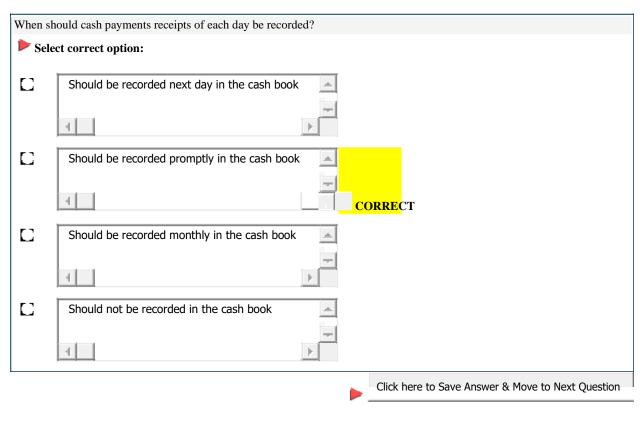
The term 'Reconciliation' refers to which one of the following statements in the context of auditing?

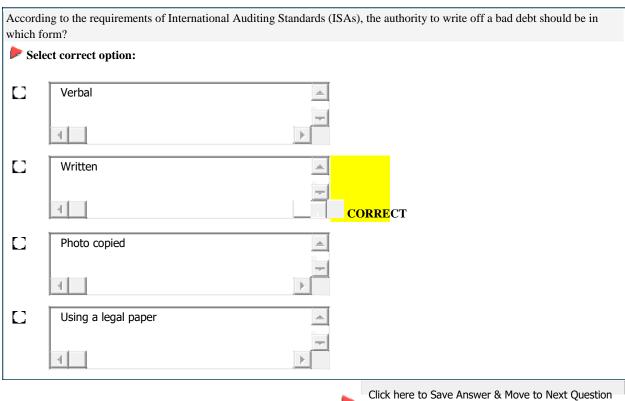
• Select correct option:

Recon	ciliation refers to a process that compares two sets of financial records to make sure they are in agreement
C	CORRECT
C	A special Congressional procedure often used to imp
E	Reconciliation refers to an audit test that compares t
C	Reconciliation refers to a process that of preparing f
	Click here to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

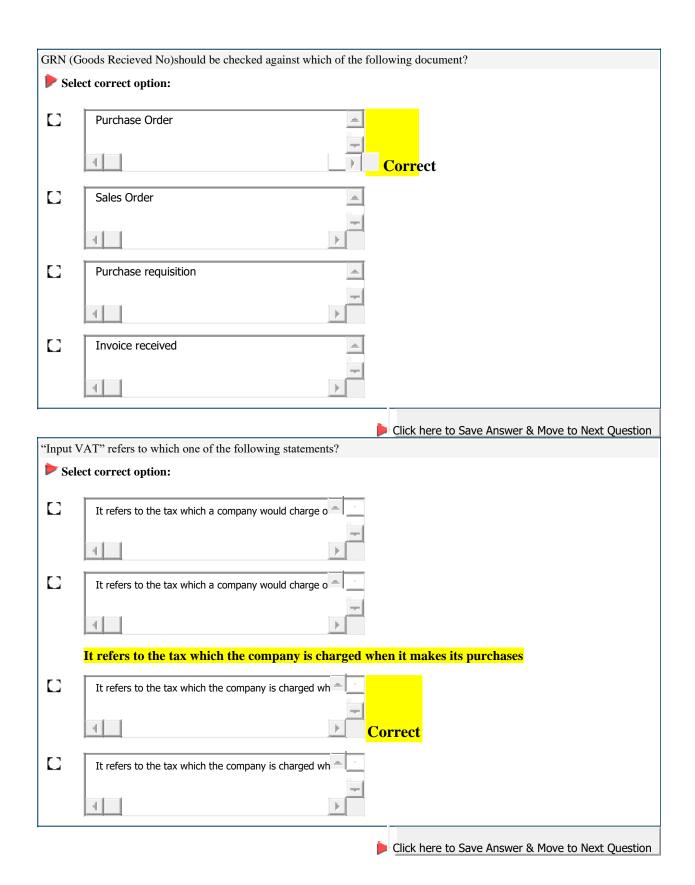


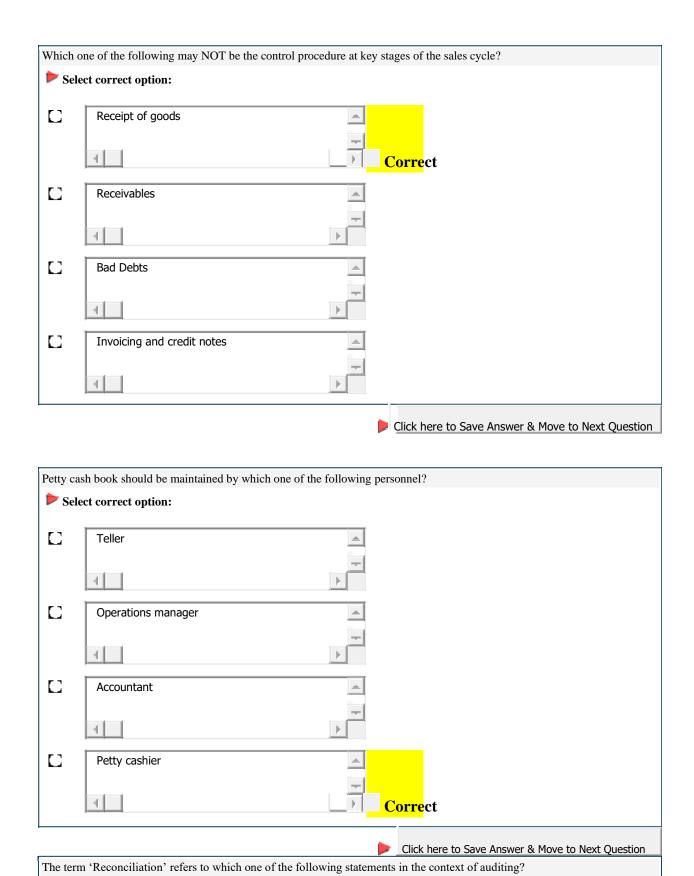




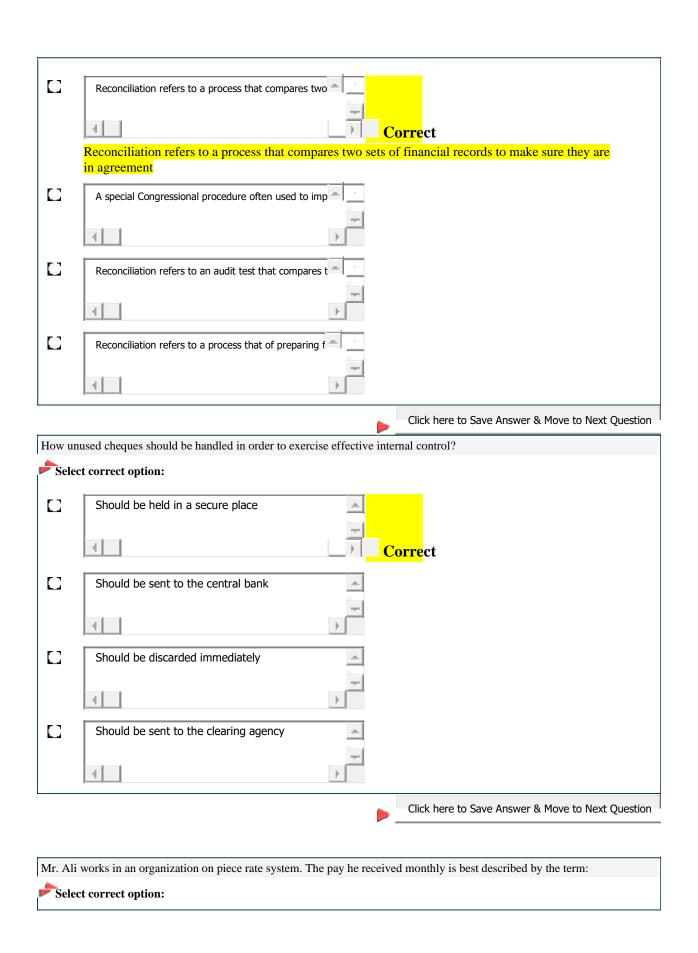


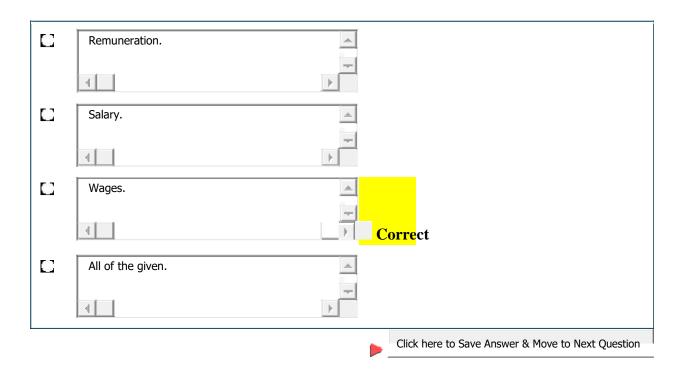


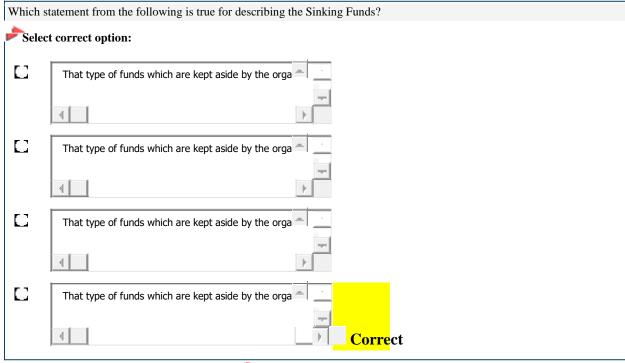




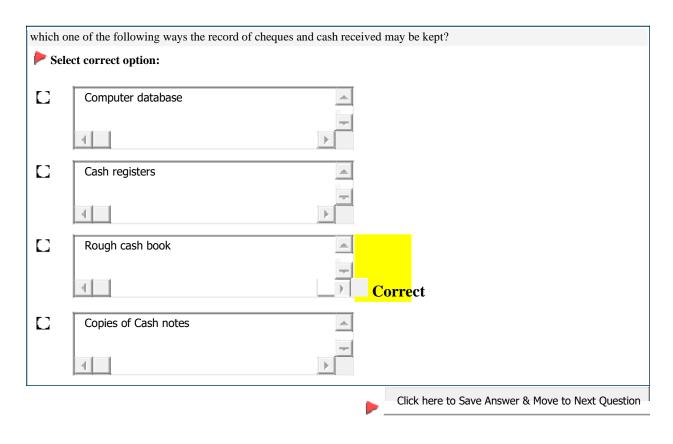
Select correct option:

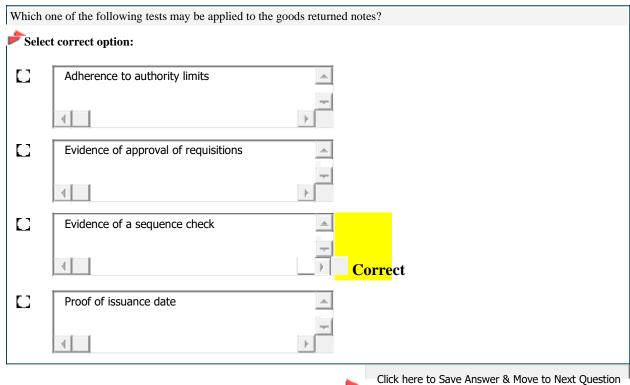






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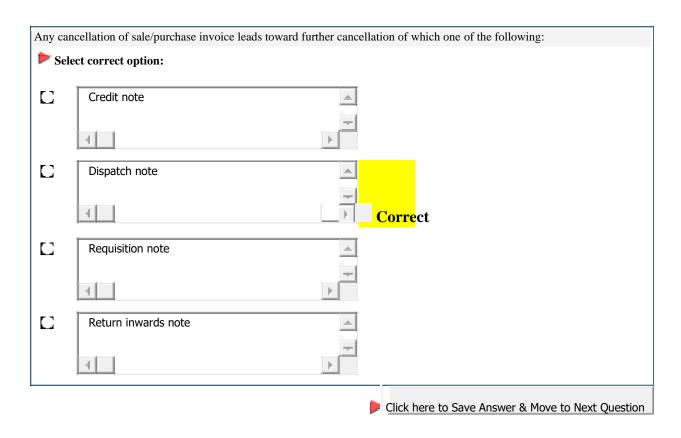


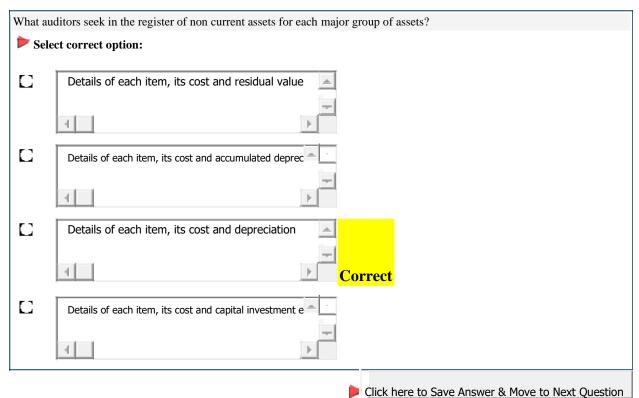


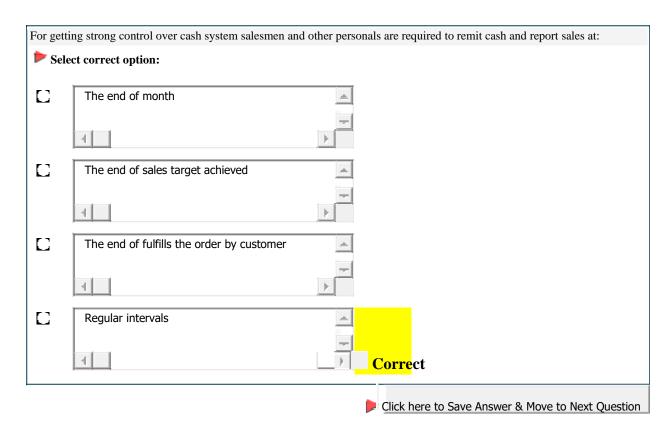
	r adopts different control procedures for testing of sales system of a company. Which control procedure is Not used in the sales system?
_	
► Sel	lect correct option:
	Orders
<b>L</b>	Orders
	4
	Dispatches
	Sispateries -
	Return inwards
	Return outwards
	Correct
	Click here to Save Answer & Move to Next Question
Which	one of the following is an appropriate evidence for verifying the existence of inventory?
_	
<b>Sele</b>	ect correct option:
	Checking valuation of that inventory
	Checking valuation of that inventory
	1
	Identifying the slow-moving inventory
	Obtaining a letter of representation from the manag
	Observing the counting of inventory
	<b>→</b>
	Overtion Timeseut, New Loading want amostical
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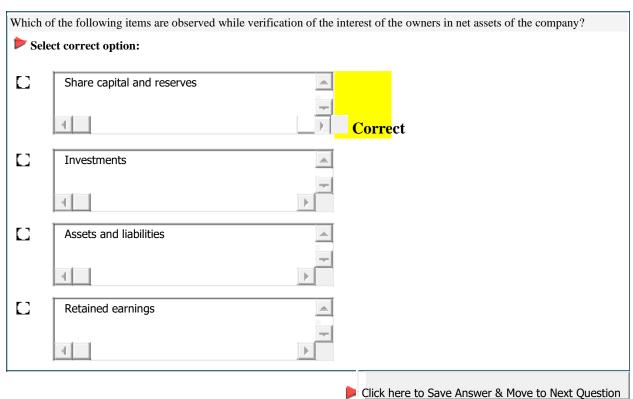
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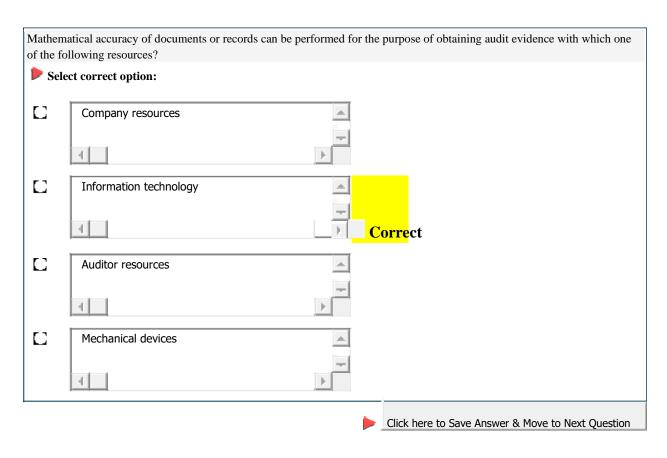
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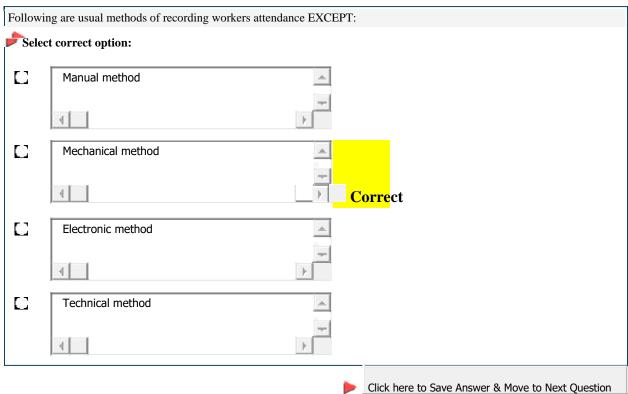


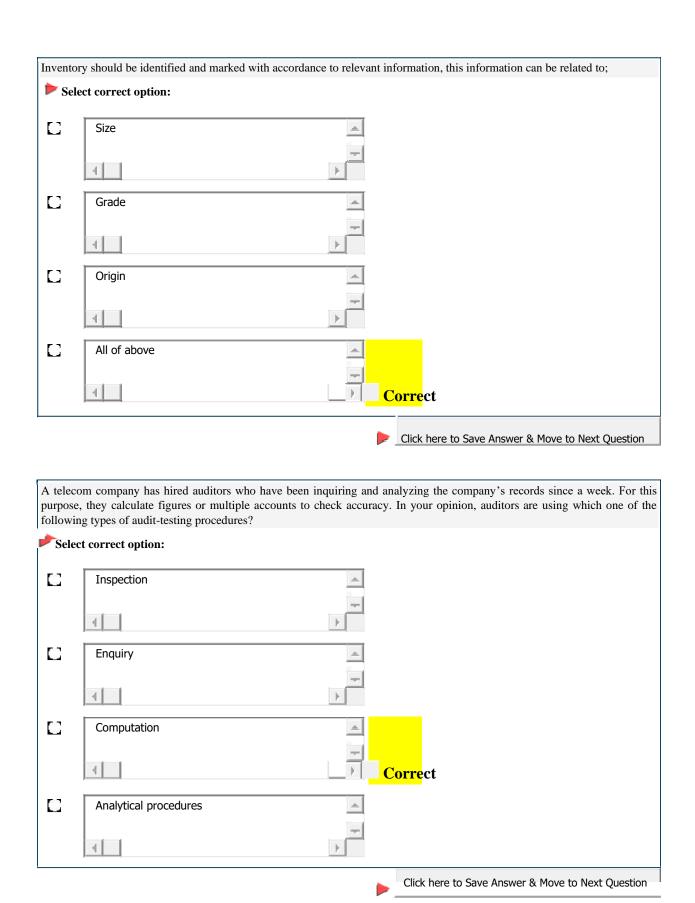








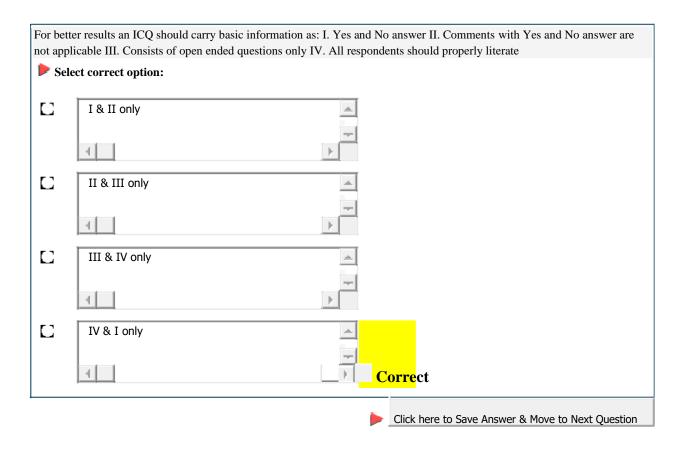


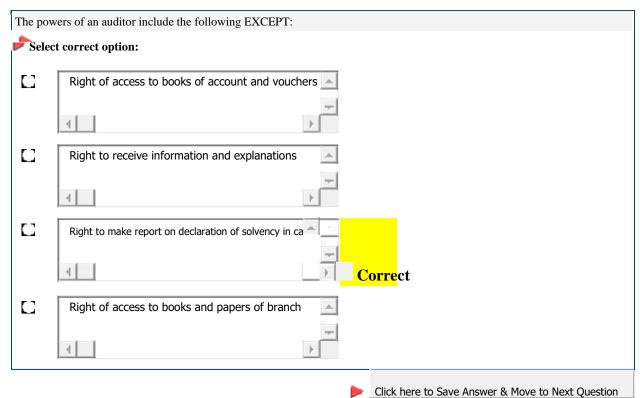


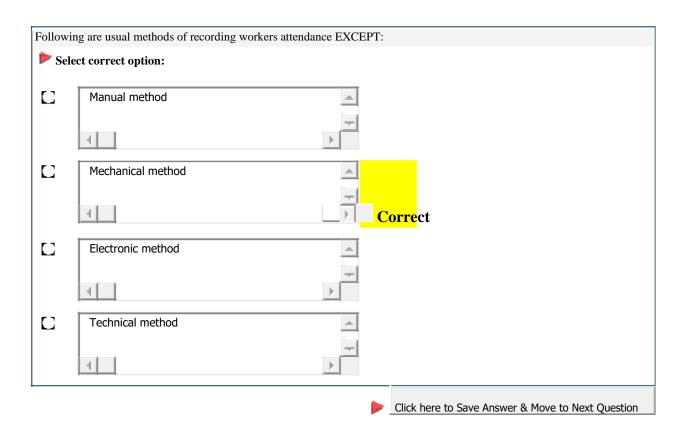
### **Please Save & Share Your Quiz to Help Others**

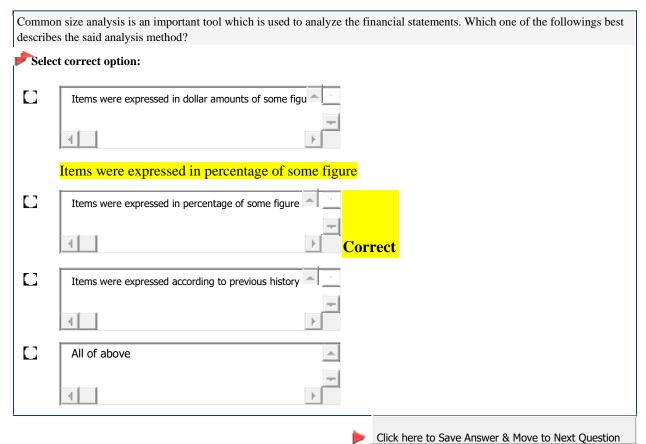
Quiz No. 5 – ACC311 Fundamentals of Auditing – Fall 2012

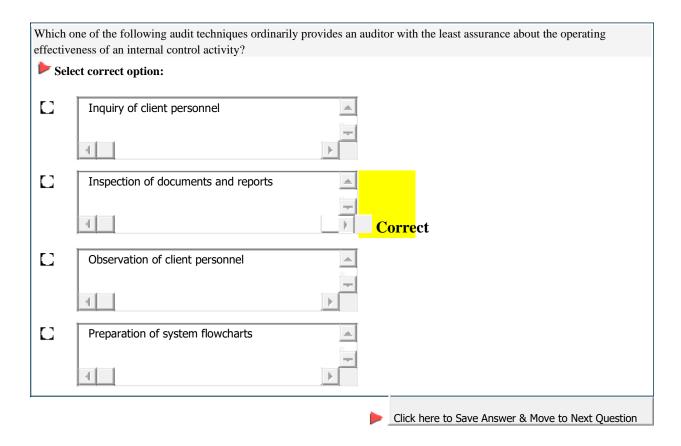
The access should be for controlling the assets and records in better way.				
Select correct option:				
Œ	grunted			
	4	<b>F</b>		
<b>C</b>	Prohibited			
	4	<b>F</b>		
C	Banned			
	4	F		
C	Restricted			
	4	Correct		
Cli	ick here to Save Answer & Move to Next Question			
Which	one of the following is of least concern to an auditor	or regarding the client's internal control system?		
Select correct option:				
C	Efficiency and effectiveness of operations			
	4	<u> </u>		
C	Controls related to the reliability of financial reportin			
	4	<u>&gt;</u>		
C	Controls over classes of transactions			
	4	<u>-</u>		
C	Auditors are equally concerned with each of the give	e i		
	4	Correct		
		Click here to Save Answer & Move to Next Question		

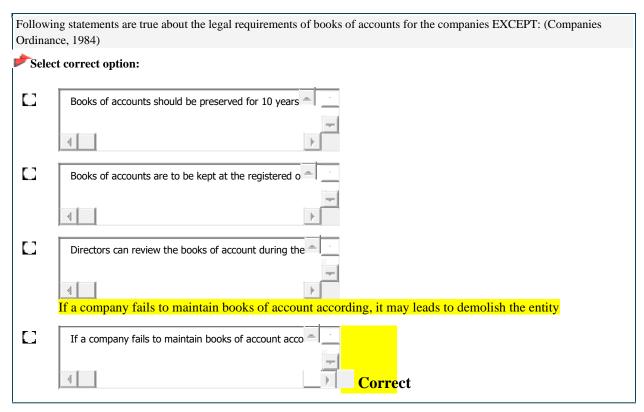


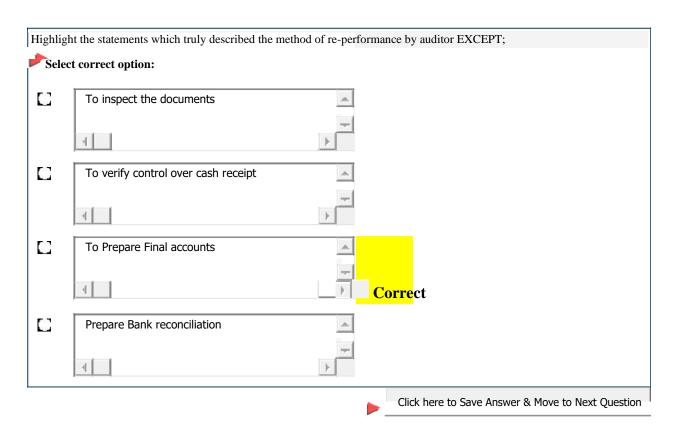


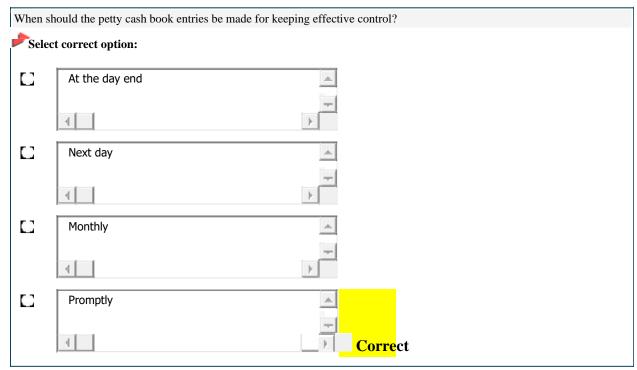


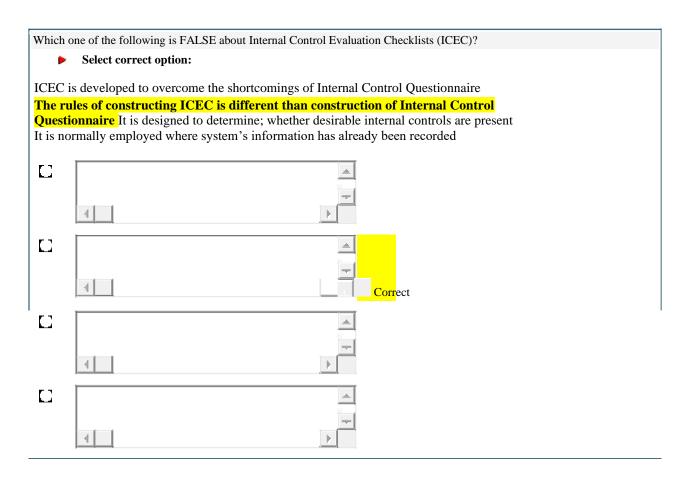


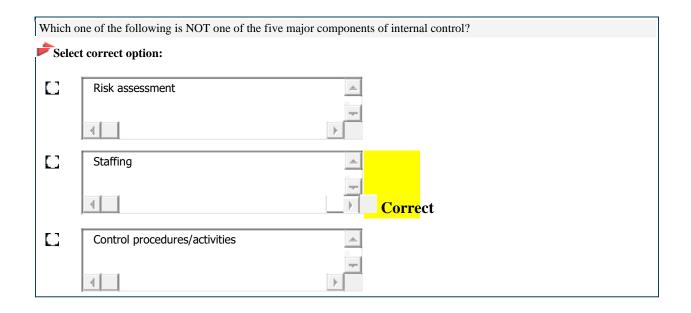




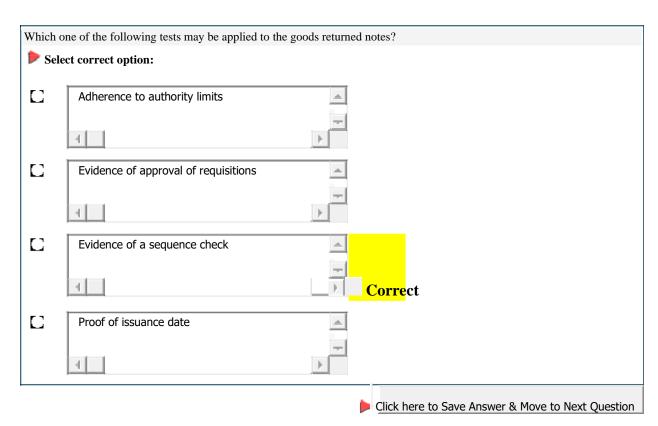


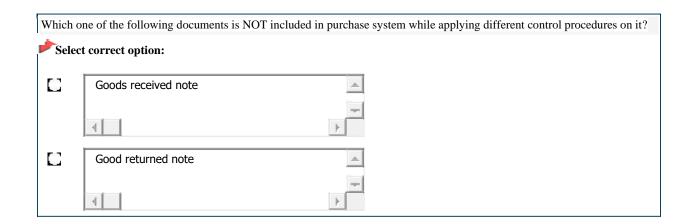


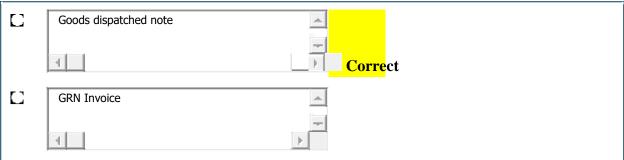




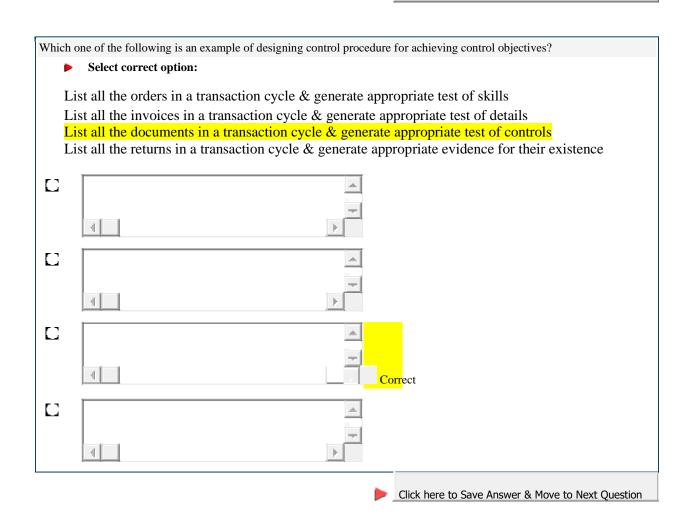


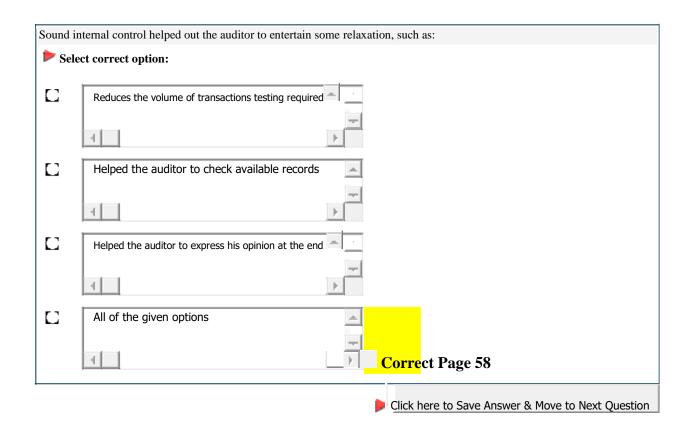


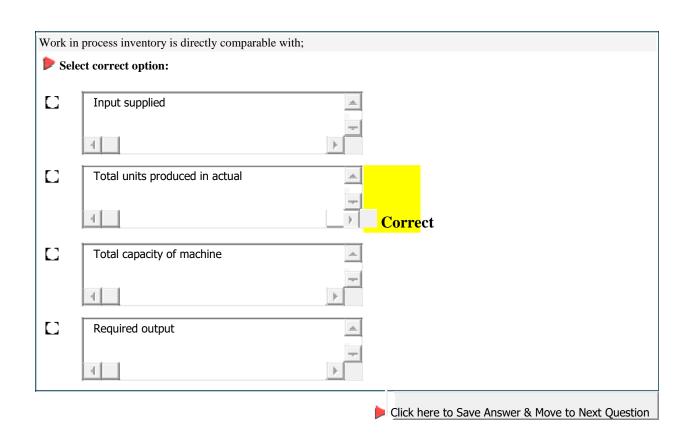


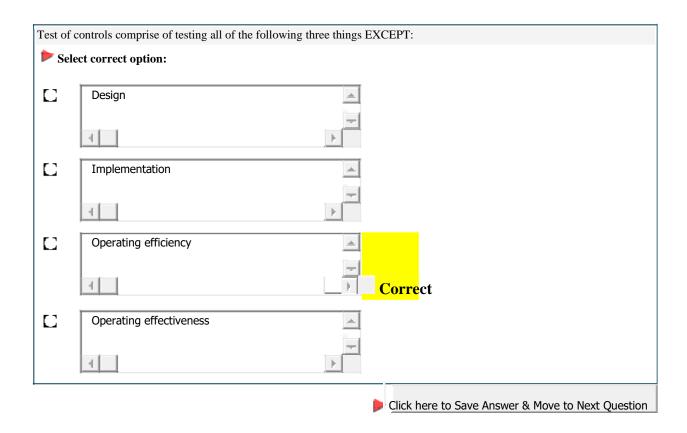


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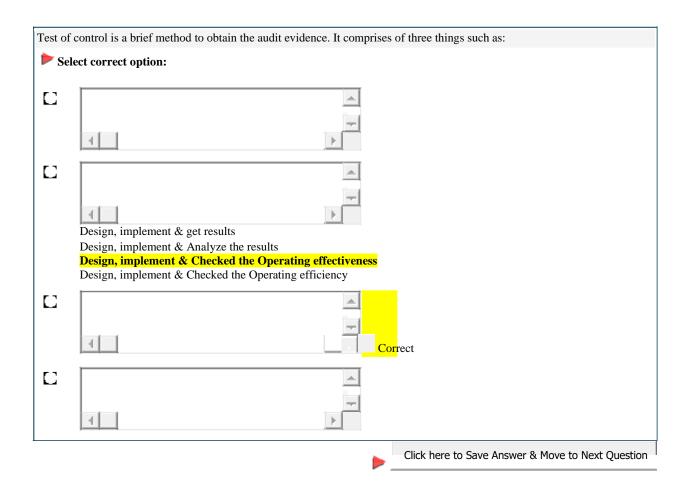






An auditor's flow chart of an entity's information system is a diagrammatic representation. It depicts what kind of information?				
Select correct option:				
	Program for tests of control			
	<b>→</b>			
	Understanding of the system			
	<u> </u>			
C	Understanding of the types of irregularity that are p			
	onderstanding of the types of irregularity that are p			
	Documentation of the study and evaluation of the sy			
	Correct			
	Click here to Save Answer & Move to Next Question			

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# ACC311 Fundamentals of Auditing Solved MCQs

During audit of the financial statements, the auditors are concerned with the verification and determination of which one of the following items?

Statements, accuracy, and feasibility

Date, accuracy, and reliability

Policies, value, and reliability

Cycle, policies, and reliability

Which one of the following authorities shall fix the remuneration of the auditors, if auditors are appointed by the SECP? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)? Directors

Shareholders Company registrar SECP

The phrase (Scope of an Audit) refers to which one of the followings?

**Engagement letters** 

**Audit procedures** 

Audit evidence

Reasonable assurance

### Following statements are true about the legal requirements of books accounts for the companies EXCEPT: (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

Books of accounts should be preserved for 10 years

Books of accounts are to be kept at the registered office of the company

Directors can review the books of account during the business hours

If a company fails to maintain books of accounts according, it may leads to demolish the entity

#### The factors that affect reasonable assurance include all of the following EXCEP:

Use of testing (Sampling)

Interest limitations of accounting and internal control

Remuneration of the auditor

Persuasive nature of audit evidence

### A well designed Internal Control Questionnaire (ICQ) should incorporate the following EXCEPT:

Be a sufficient source of data for the evaluation of internal controls

Identity the internal control system's strengths and weaknesses

Be organized by individual functional organizations

Should include simple yes or no responses but no narrative responses

## Which one of the following is FALSE about Internal Control Evaluation Checklists (ICEC)?

ICEC is developed to overcome the shortcomings of Internal Control Questionnaire The rules of constructing ICEC is different than construction of Internal Control Questionnaire It is designed to determine, whether desirable internal controls are present It is normally employed where system's information has already been recorded

### An auditor's flow chart of an entity's information system is a diagrammatic representation. It depicts what kind of information?

Program for tests of control

Understanding of the system

Understanding of the types of irregularity that are probable given by the present system **Documentation of the study and evaluation of the system** 

### Which one of the following is NOT a factor included in the control environment of an entity?

Integrity and ethical values

Risk assessment

Commitment to competence

**Organization structure** 

### The audit which is a review of any part of an entity's operating procedures and methods is known as:

Financial statement audits

#### **Operational audits**

**Technical Audits** 

Compliance audits

### While considering internal control system of an entity, the auditor is basically concerned that the system provides reasonable assurance about which one of the following?

That the management can not override the system

Operational efficiency has been achieved according to management

plans Errors have been prevented or detected

Controls have not been circumvented by collusion

### Which one of the following is the source document for staff salaries?

### Approved payrolls

Vouchers

Accounting statements

Cash memos

### Analytical procedures used in planning an audit should focus on identifying which one of the followings?

Areas that may represent specific risks relevant to the audit Material weaknesses in the internal control structure

### The predictability of financial data form individual transactions

The various assertions that are embodied in the financial report

### Which one of the following meetings is considered as a 'meeting of directors or management?

General meeting
Extra ordinary general meeting
Board meeting
Management meeting

#### **ACC311 Fundamentals of Auditing Final 2009**

#### FINALTERM EXAMINATION

Spring 2009

ACC311- Fundamentals of Auditing (Session - 1)

Question No: 1 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following is an objective of the internal audit?

To report on financial statements

To check accounting system and internal control are operating efficiently

To determine the accuracy of financial statement values and disclosures

To establish a control system in the company

Question No: 2 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

#### Which one of the following statements is NOT correct in respect of the internal auditor?

The scope of audit performed by internal auditors is primarily in respect of financial report audits An internal auditor does not require a license to practice

Internal auditors are usually employed by companies and government

units Primary responsibility of the internal auditor is to the board of directors

Question No: 3 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

After how many days the Securities and Exchange Commission may appoint the auditors, if the Directors of a company could not appoint the auditors to fill casual vacancy? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

30 days

60 days

80 days

120 days

Question No: 4 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Suppose that during audit of a company, an auditor accepted the schedule of bad debts

furnished by the client, though it was apparent that debts were not recoverable. The auditor shall be held liable for which one of the following liabilities? Liability for negligence

Liability for misfeasance Criminal liability Personal liability

Ref: Page no.19

Question No: 5 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The books of accounts of a company should be kept at which one of the following offices?(Companies Ordinance, 1984)

Registered office of the company Accounts office of the company **Record office of the company** Registrar office

Question No: 6 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which of the following is one of the most fundamental and effective internal controls? Increased use of computers for recording accounting transactions Increased reliance on internal auditors to monitor accounting systems

Segregation of incompatible duties across several people

Having internal auditors report only to the Board of Directors

Question No: 7 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which of the following is NOT a major component of an internal control system?

Risk assessment Staffing Control procedures/activities

Information and communication system

Question No: 8 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

An audit firm audited a Leather Manufacturing company and presented its report addressed to the management. They found significant material misstatements in the company s internal controls system. They strongly recommended that there should be sufficient controls in existence to ensure management can effectively control the business operations. In your opinion, auditors are emphasizing on which one of the following categories of SOAP MAPS?

Authorization
Management and Monitoring
Arithmetic and Accounting
Segregation of duties

Question No: 9 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which of the following statements best describes the purpose of an internal control

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#### questionnaire (ICQ)?

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions regarding accounting and control policies and procedures that the auditor considers necessary to prevent all misstatements in the financial report.

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions regarding accounting and control policies and procedures that the auditor considers necessary to prevent material misstatements in the financial report.

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions regarding accounting and control policies and procedures that the auditor considers necessary to detect material misstatements in the financial report.

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions prepared by the entity about the entity's accounting and control policies and procedures for which the entity seeks guidance on from the auditor in order to detect material misstatements in the financial report.

Question No: 10 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

A Beverages company is being audited by an audit firm. Audit procedures are being undertaken in all of its departments. During this, the audit team has to spend more time on physical examination of the company assets to get reliable audit evidence. In your opinion, auditors are considering which type of audit inquiry in this case?

Recalculations Inspection of tangible assets Analytical procedures Confirmations Existence of any immaterial mistake in the statements Existence

of any fraud or error in the statements

Company s growth trend in the future in figures Market value of the company s stock

Question No: 11 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following matters should be included in the letter of representation?

Existence of any immaterial mistake in the statements Existence of any fraud or error in the statements Company s growth trend in the future in figures

Market value of the company s stock

Question No: 12 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following may NOT be a type of control of the purchase cycle of an entity?

Receipt of goods Invoicing and returns Invoicing and credit notes Purchase ledger and suppliers

Ref: Page no.93

Question No: 13 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

While testing the purchase system of an entity, which one of the following control tests may be applied to the Credit Notes by the auditors?

Evidence of matching credit notes to goods returned

notes Evidence of approval of credit notes

Evidence of a sequence check

Proof of issuance date

Question No: 14 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

During the audit work of testing the purchase system of an entity, which one of the following control tests may be applied to the Payables Ledger by the auditors?

Evidence of authorization of adjustments to payables ledger

Evidence of review of reconciliation of purchase ledger listing

Evidence of authorization of adjustments to payable ledger control account

Evidence of authorization of adjustments to purchase ledger

Ref: Page no.93

Question No: 15 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following possible misstatements related to payroll does not involve the audit objective of Validity?

Payments to fictitious employees

Payments to terminated employees

Payments to valid employees who have not worked

Payments to valid employees at a rate in excess of the authorized amount

Question No: 16 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

In order to ensure effective control, how often a full inventory count should be held when perpetual inventory records are not kept adequately?

On a daily basis

At least once a year

At least monthly

At least weekly

Ref: Page no.101

Question No: 17 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

An oil exploring company employs 1500 personal in its international market. All of its personnel are paid on monthly basis. The company should compensate them in which form of payment?

Salary

Cheque

Wages

None of the given option

Question No: 18 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

For the purpose of keeping effective control in the cash system, who should have no access to the cash or the preparation of the paying-in slip? Sales ledger personnel

Teller/cashier Cash officers Operations manager **Ref: Page no.99** 

Question No: 19 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one When should the petty cash book entries be made?

At the day end Next day Promptly **Monthly** 

Question No: 20 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

How often the physical inspection of non current assets should be carried

out? RarelyPeriodicallyNeverDaily

Question No: 21 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

In which one of the following ways auditors can choice the verification techniques in a given set of circumstances?

It depends upon the available audit evidence to the auditor It depends upon the nature of business operations of the entity It depends upon the audit procedures planned by the auditor

It depends upon the judgmental skills of the auditor

Question No: 22 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following may NOT ensure that the movement in share capital of a company is properly authorized and correctly shown and described in accordance with the Companies Ordinance, 1984?

Check that directors were authorized to allot shares

Agree authorized capital with memorandum of association

Consider special rules for allotments of public company shares

Test payments with supporting evidence and trace entries in register

Question No: 23 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following testing objectives refers to the management assertion Occurrence in obtaining audit evidence?

Assets shown include all rights under the control of the enterprise

Transactions and events that have been recorded have occurred and pertain to the entity

The amounts at which assets and liabilities are stated is correct Assets and liabilities included on the balance sheet actually exist

Question No: 24 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following certain expense items may be verified in order to keep control of stock-in-trade and stores & spares?

Interest on short term loan

Accumulated depreciation on assets

Director s fees

Wages and salaries

Question No: 25 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following is NOT an advantage of using statistical

sampling? It aids in the design of an efficient sample

It allows the auditor to measure the sufficiency of the evidential matter obtained It allows the auditor to greatly reduce substantive testing

It provides means for mathematically measuring the degree of sampling risk

Question No: 26 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following is an underlying feature of random-based selection of items?

Each stratum of the accounting population be given equal representation in the sample

All items in the accounting population be randomly ordered.

Every item in the population should have an opportunity to be selected

Every item must be systematically selected using replacement

Ouestion No: 27 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following matters is generally included in an auditor's engagement letter? Management's responsibility for the entity's compliance with laws and regulations

The factors to be considered in setting preliminary judgments about materiality Management's vicarious liability for illegal acts committed by its employees The auditor's responsibility to search for significant internal control deficiencies

Question No: 28 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

What should be the next step of an auditor after establishing the overall audit strategy of an entity?

To develop an audit plan

To define the scope of audit

To determine the focus of engagement team efforts To determine the objectives of audit

Question No: 29 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The establishment of the overall audit strategy involves the following EXCEPT:

To determine the characteristics of the engagement

To ascertain the reporting objectives of the engagement

To consider the important factors i.e. materiality levels, higher risks of material

misstatement etc.

### To guide the development of detailed business activities to occur in future

Question No: 30 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

#### Which one of the following mainly affects the auditors opinion?

Agreement on accounting policies

Limitation on the scope of the auditors work Dispute among the members of the company Future prospects of the company s growth

Question No: 31 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

### Which one of the following matters does NOT affect Auditor's Opinion?

When there is a limitation on the scope of the auditor s work

When there is a disagreement with management regarding the accounting policies selected When there is a disagreement with management regarding the method of applying

**accounting policies**When an auditor modify the auditor s report by adding a paragraph to highlight a material matter

Question No: 32 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

### Tracing selected shipments to the sales journal to be sure that each one is included is a test of which of the following?

**Accuracy** 

Classification Completeness Existence

Question No: 33 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

#### Which one of the following best describes the term Input VAT?

Input VAT is charged on a firm when it makes its purchases

#### Input VAT is charged on a firm when it makes its investments

Input VAT is charged on a firm when it produces highly quality products Input VAT is charged on a firm when it exports the products

Question No: 34 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The duties of the wages staff should preferably be rotated during the year when the salary payment is made by which of the following systems?

By cheque In cash

By demand draft

Direct transfer to employees bank account

Question No: 35 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which of the following are the three audit objectives that are most important for cash, and that receive the greatest attention during the audit? Existence, accuracy, and completeness

Existence, cutoff, and presentation

Accuracy, cutoff, and presentation & disclosure Completeness, realizable value, and cutoff

Question No: 36 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

## Which one of the following is most likely to indicate fraud?

Several overpayments are made for goods received from a supplier

The year end cash balance does not include cash in transit to the company at year-end

A check received after year end was inadvertently recorded as if received before yearend A documented loan is sanctioned to an officer of the company

Question No: 37 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

When an auditor increases the assessed level of control risk because certain control activities were determined to be ineffective, which of the following would most likely be increased by the auditor?

Extent of tests of controls

#### Level of detection risk

Extent of tests of details Level of inherent risk

Question No: 38 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

## Which one of the following statements is TRUE regarding control procedures?

They are not required if the control environment is strong

They should generally be all manual

They should generally be all automated

They can be either manual or automated

Question No: 39 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

## Which one of the following statements does not apply to the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan (ICAP) in Pakistan?

An autonomous body incorporated under the Chartered Accountants Ordinance 1961 Regulatory body that formulates auditing standards in Pakistan Its affairs are run by a council which is elected by its member (Chartered Accountants).

ICAP is a member of the International Federation of Accountants (IFAC)

Question No: 40 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

## Which one of the following statements indicates a primary difference between an operational audit and a compliance audit?

Operational audit focuses on business efficiencies and effectiveness, while compliance audit focuses on whether laws and other requirements are being followed

Operational audit focuses on reliability of the financial statements, while compliance audit focuses on whether laws and other requirements are being followed

Operational audit focuses on business growth prospects, while a compliance audit focuses on reliability of the financial statements

Operational audit focuses on business size and potential to grow, while compliance audit focuses on reliability of accounting records

Ouestion No: 41 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following primary assertions is satisfied when an auditor ensures that there is no false transaction recorded and all recorded transactions have actually taken place?

Occurrence

Completeness

Existence

Rights and obligations

Question No: 42 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

## Following are the points considered during the verification of bank balances EXCEPT:

Obtain direct bank confirmation Obtain direct bank confirmation

Investigate about outstanding stale cheques

Investigate any significant reconciling items of an unusual nature

Ensure that the creditors have been paid for their loan amount

Question No: 43 (Marks: 3)

Enlist the typical control procedures at key stages of the sales cycle.

#### **Solution:**

- 1. Orders
- 2. Dispatch
- 3. Invoicing and credit notes
- 4. Returns inwards
- 5. Receivables
- 6. Bad Debts

Question No: 44 (Marks: 3)

What steps an auditor should take in order to ensure that the reserves are properly classified and described in the accounts in accordance with the Companies Ordinance, 1984?

Question No: 45 (Marks: 3)

Throughout the 1960s and 70s, the largest accounting firms devoted extensive resources to the development and implementation of statistical sampling procedures. Enlist several sample selection methods now available to an auditor for selecting items in the populations.

Question No: 46 (Marks: 5)

Suppose you have been appointed as an auditor of a manufacturing company. You are at the stage of testing the purchase system. According to your knowledge of Auditing Standards, what control objectives would you develop in respect of the Purchase system of the entity?

Question No: 47 (Marks: 5)

Discuss the factors which influence auditor s judgment regarding sample size for tests of control.

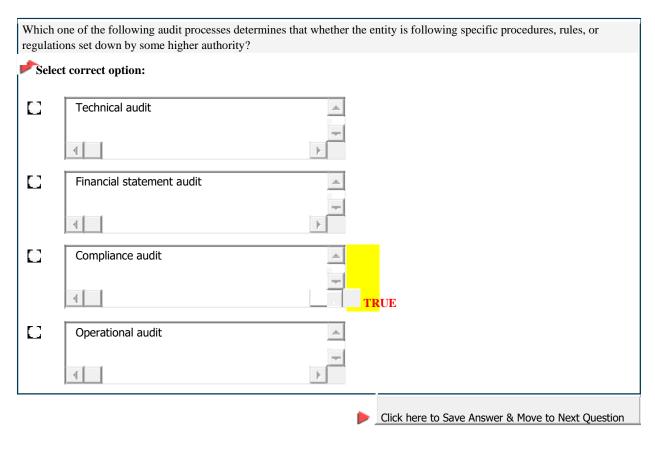
Question No: 48 (Marks: 10)

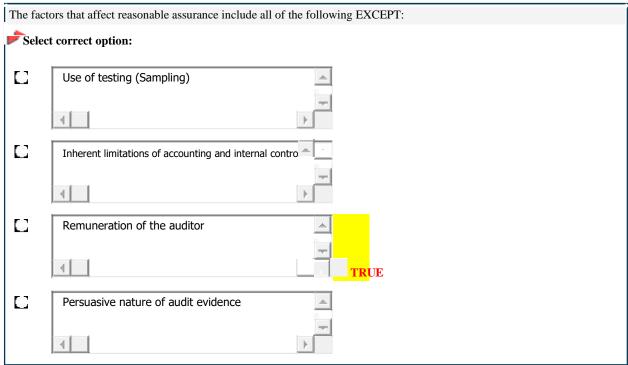
Suppose that your supervisor has asked you to carry out an internal control review of the inventory system of a manufacturing company. What internal control procedures would you examine in respect of the following functions of the inventory system?

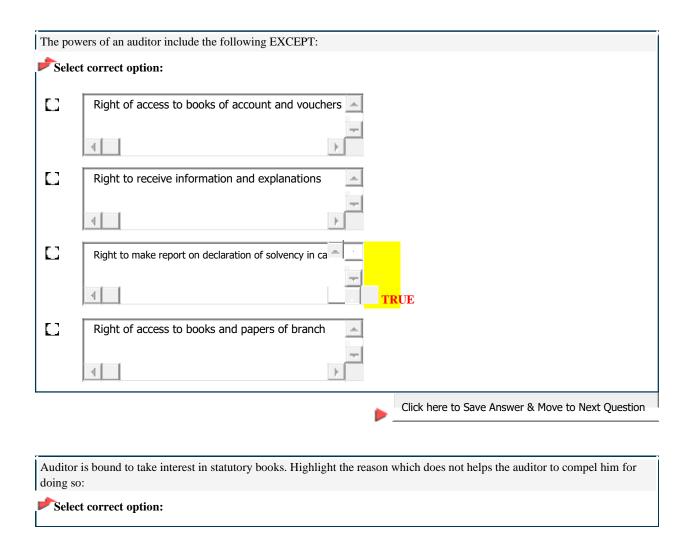
- 1. Arithmetical Accuracy
- 2. Control Accounts
- 3. Access to Assets and Records

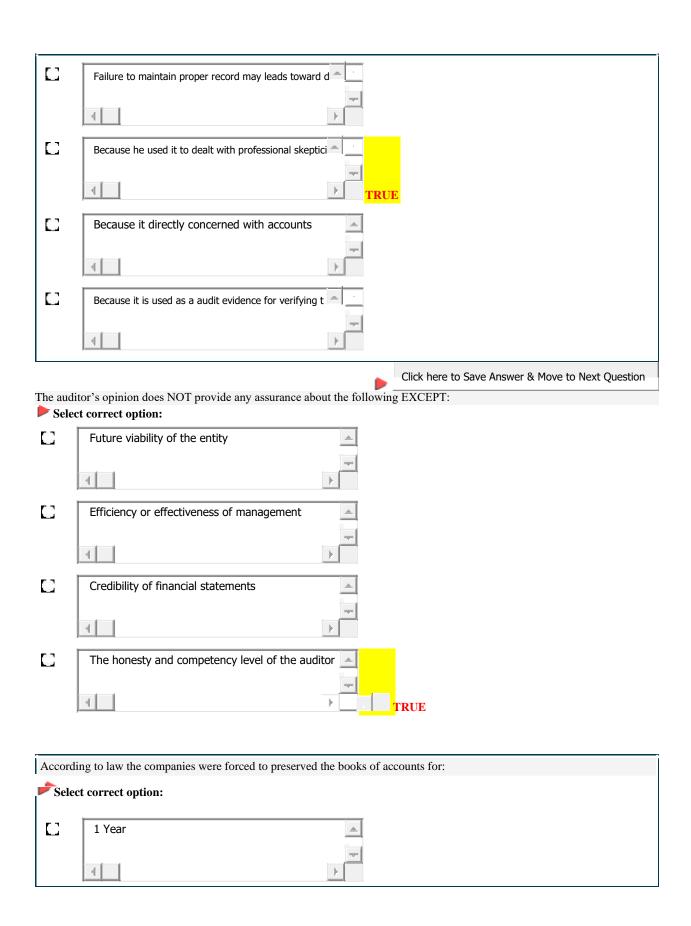
Question No: 49 (Marks: 10)

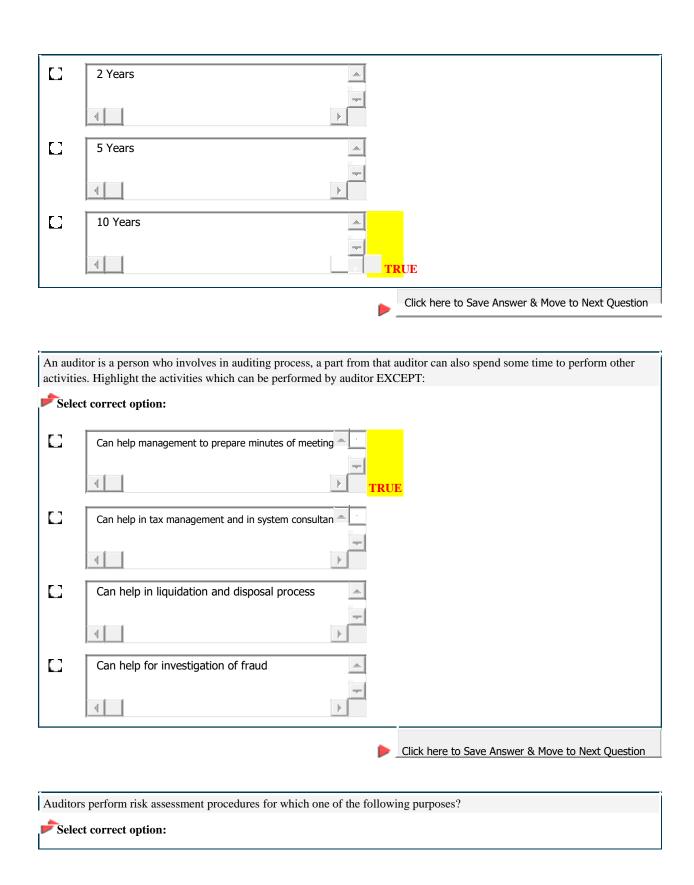
A company has hired auditors at the year end. Auditors used audit sampling techniques which made them enable to gather audit evidence efficiently. State the objectives auditors might have defined first to achieve by using sampling techniques and also briefly explain further steps the auditors might undertake to complete the sampling process.

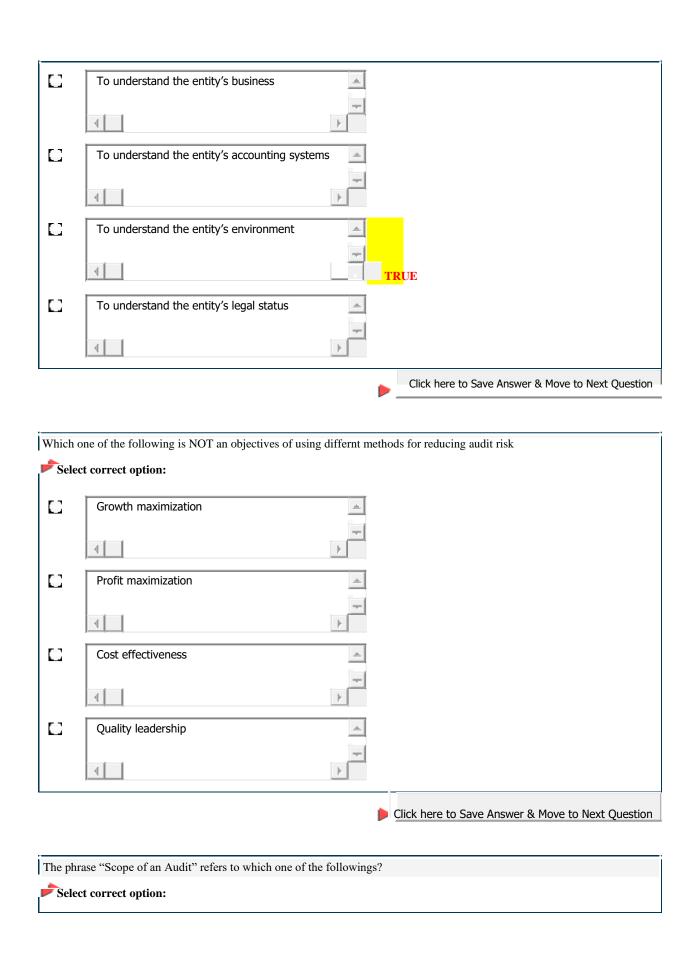


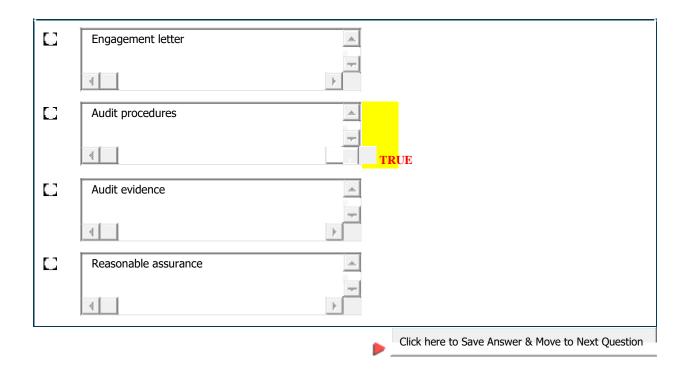












# Fundamentals of Auditing (ACC311) Quiz # 01

- 1. Which one of the following cannot be considered as the essential feature of Auditing?
  - 1. An auditor is involved in the examination of financial statements
  - 2. **b.** The auditor is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements
    - 1. The end result of an audit is an opinion to assist the user of the financial statements.
- 2. The auditor should be independent of the entity
  - 1. It is difficult to prepare financial reports that fairly present a company's financial position without the expertise of an external auditor
  - 2. It is management's responsibility to seek available independent aid in the appraisal of financial information shown in its financial reports
  - 3. c. The opinion of an independent party is needed because a company may not be objective with respect to its own financial reports
- 3. It is a customary courtesy that all shareholders of a company receive an
- 2. Which one of the following best describes why an independent auditor is asked to express an opinion on the presentation of financial reports?

independent report on management's stewardship of the affairs of the business

1. The audit which is a review of any part of an entity's operating procedures and methods

is known as which one of the following?

- 1. Financial statement audits
- 2. b. Operational audits
- 3. Technical Audits
- 4. Compliance audits
- 5. Financial report
- 6. Financial statement
- 7. Director's report
- 8. d. Auditor's report
- 4. Which one of the following is considered as the formal opinion, or disclaimer thereof, issued by an independent auditor as a result of audit or evaluation performed on a legal entity?
- 5. Which of the following statements is true?
  - 1. The auditing profession is unregulated
  - 2. b. The auditing profession is regulated only by its own professional body
    - 1. Outside bodies sometimes become involved in the regulation of the audit profession
    - 2. The auditing profession is regulated only by the government
- 6. Which one of the following primary assertions is satisfied when an auditor ensures that there are no unrecorded assets, liabilities, transactions or events or undisclosed items in the client's financial records?
  - 1. Valuation
  - 2. **b.** Completeness
  - 3. Existence
  - 4. Rights and obligations
- 7. Internal control is primarily established within a company to do which of the following?
  - 1. a. To prevent fraud in the company affairs
  - 2. To provide reasonable assurance that the company's objectives will be achieved
  - 3. To catch all errors that may occur in the company
  - 4. To aid in the effective auditing of the company
- 8. Fixation of remuneration of auditors can be determined by the following authorities EXCEPT: (Companies Ordinance, 1984)
  - 1. Directors
  - 2. b. Company secretary
  - 3. Commission
  - 4. Members

9. A leather goods manufacturing company has started its operations in year 2001. After five years of conducting successful business, it has become a listed company recently. Now, the company is required to hire its first auditors, but neither the directors nor the members could appoint the auditors during the past 4 months since the incorporation of the company.

Select among the following authorities who can appoint the auditors in this situation? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

- 1. Company secretary
- 2. b. Company registrar
- 3. Commission
- 4. Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan (ICAP)
- 10. A company has hired auditors who have performed the audit process in accordance with the auditing standards, but they fail to present its report. According to the Company law, 1984, the auditors shall be liable for which one of the following liabilities?
  - 1. Criminal liability
  - 2. Liability for misfeasance
  - 3. c. Liability for negligence
  - 4. Accounting liability

During audit of the financial statements, the auditors are concerned with the verification and determination of which one of the following items?

Statements, accuracy, and feasibility **Date, accuracy, and reliability**Policies, value, and reliability

Cycle, policies, and reliability

Which one of the following authorities shall fix the remuneration of the auditors, if auditors are appointed by the SECP? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)? Directors

Shareholders Company registrar SECP

The phrase (Scope of an Audit) refers to which one of the followings?

Engagement letters **Audit procedures**Audit evidence

Reasonable assurance

# Following statements are true about the legal requirements of books accounts for the companies EXCEPT: (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

Books of accounts should be preserved for 10 years

Books of accounts are to be kept at the registered office of the company

Directors can review the books of account during the business hours

If a company fails to maintain books of accounts according, it may leads to demolish the entity

## The factors that affect reasonable assurance include all of the following EXCEP:

Use of testing (Sampling)

Interest limitations of accounting and internal control

Remuneration of the auditor

Persuasive nature of audit evidence

# A well designed Internal Control Questionnaire (ICQ) should incorporate the following EXCEPT:

Be a sufficient source of data for the evaluation of internal controls

Identity the internal control system's strengths and weaknesses

Be organized by individual functional organizations

Should include simple yes or no responses but no narrative responses

# Which one of the following is FALSE about Internal Control Evaluation Checklists (ICEC)?

ICEC is developed to overcome the shortcomings of Internal Control Questionnaire The rules of constructing ICEC is different than construction of Internal Control Questionnaire It is designed to determine, whether desirable internal controls are present

It is normally employed where system's information has already been recorded

# An auditor's flow chart of an entity's information system is a diagrammatic representation. It depicts what kind of information?

Program for tests of control

Understanding of the system

Understanding of the types of irregularity that are probable given by the present system

Documentation of the study and evaluation of the system

## Which one of the following is NOT a factor included in the control environment of an entity?

Integrity and ethical values

Risk assessment

Commitment to competence

**Organization structure** 

## The audit which is a review of any part of an entity's operating procedures and methods is known as:

Financial statement audits

**Operational audits** 

Technical Audits
Compliance audits

# While considering internal control system of an entity, the auditor is basically concerned that the system provides reasonable assurance about which one of the following?

That the management can not override the system Operational efficiency has been achieved according to management plans Errors have been prevented or detected Controls have not been circumvented by collusion

# Which one of the following is the source document for staff salaries? Approved payrolls

Vouchers Accounting statements Cash memos

# Analytical procedures used in planning an audit should focus on identifying which one of the followings?

Areas that may represent specific risks relevant to the audit Material weaknesses in the internal control structure

The predictability of financial data form individual transactions

The various assertions that are embodied in the financial report

## Which one of the following meetings is considered as a 'meeting of directors or management?

General meeting
Extra ordinary general meeting
Board meeting
Management meeting

# ACC311 Fundamentals of Auditing MCQs from Quiz # 3

For better assessing the audit risk, auditor inquires different groups in the organizations EXCEPT:
Board of governance and top level management
Legal counsel
Middle level management
Stakeholders

Internal sources of audit evidence for an entity includes the following EXCEPT:

Associated companies of the entity

Accounting systems, records and documents

## www.vulmshelp.com

Non-financial data and records Management representation and discussion

Associated company is not internal source.

An "Associated Company" is an entity in which the Company has significant influence, but not a controlling interest, over the operating and financial management policy decisions of the entity. Associated Companies are accounted for using the equity method. Significant influence is generally presumed when the Company holds between 20 percent and 50 percent of the voting rights.

Which of the following is the least concern to an auditor regarding the client's internal control system? **Efficiency and effectiveness of operations** 

Controls related to the reliability of financial reporting Controls over classes of transactions Auditors are equally concern with each of the given issues

#### Reference

During test of control procedure its design can easily tested with the help of: ICQs and walk through tests
ICQs and judgment sample
ICQs and random sample
ICQS and ICEC

#### **Lesson no.21 Handouts**

#### Testing the Design:

– Proper design of internal control is tested through ICQs and ICEC.

Which of the following is TRUE?

The audit profession is unregulated

The audit profession is regulated by its own professional body

Outside bodies sometimes become involved in the regulation of audit profession The audit profession is regulated only by the government

Auditing firms do not describe themselves as auditors. They describe themselves as Chartered Accountants.

In Pakistan auditing profession is allied with the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan (ICAP). It is an autonomous body incorporated under the Chartered Accountants Ordinance 1961.

ICAP is a regulatory body that enjoys a self regulatory status. Its affairs are run by a council which is elected by its member (Chartered Accountants).

The small audit firms provide the following services EXCEPT:

Liquidation and receivership work, fraud auditing

Financial management and system consultancy

Financial system planning and preparation

Tax management and statutory form filling

The small chartered accountant firms especially may spend more time on other services than on auditing.

The other services may include:

- a. Writing up books of accounts (Book keeping)
- b. Balancing books of accounts (Extracting trial balance)
- c. Preparing final accounts
- d. Tax management
- e. Statutory form filling
- f. Financial consultancy
- g. Management and system consultancy
- h. Liquidation and receivership work
- i. Investigations (Fraud audit)

Which of the following is not included in the category of cash?

Deposit with banks

Checks

**Postdated checks** 

Money orders

#### Reference

Which of the following letter should be included in the letter of representation?

#### Existence of immaterial mistake in the statement

Existence of any fraud or any error in the statement

Company's growth trend in the future in figures

Market value of the company's stock

#### Lesson No.34

The contents of the letter of representation should not include routine matters, for example, that all

fixed assets exist and are the property of the company or that stock is valued at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

The letter should include only matters which:

- a. are material to the financial statements, and
- b. the auditors cannot obtain independent corroborative evidence.

For measuring the quality of audit evidence auditors used the tool of appropriateness; in case if auditor wants to measure quantity of audit evidence which tools from the following should be adopted?

Relevance

Reliability

Sufficiency

Effectiveness

#### Lesson No. 22

Sufficient appropriate Audit Evidence

Sufficiency: The measure of quantity of audit evidence.

Appropriateness: The measure of quality i.e. relevance and reliability in providing support of detecting misstatements in account balance classes of transactions and disclosures and relevant assertions.

Which statement cannot be highlighted as a merit of audit process?

- (a)It settles the dispute between management
- (b)It helps the auditor to give more constructive advice top management (c)Its help to restrict sole proprietor to by changing some fee (d)It gives strength to the company for acquiring the finance

When the cash sales should be recorded by the companies in order to achieve control objectives?

- (a)Record the cash sales when purchase order is received from the customer
- (b)Record the cash sales at the point they are

made (c)Record the cash sales after some period

(d)Record the cash sales weekly

#### Controls over Cash Sales:

a) Cash sales should be recorded at the point the sale is made. Usually this is by means of a Cash Till or the use of cash sale invoices or receipts.

Auditors conduct auditing in accordance with:

- (a)International Financial Reporting Standards
- (b)Local pronouncements/Legislations
- (c)Financial Accounting Standards Board
- (d)All of the given options

True and fair presentation means that the financial statement are prepared and presented in accordance with the requirements of the applicable International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and local pronouncements/legislations.

Which of the following primary assertions is satisfied when an auditor ensures that there are no unrecorded assets, liabilities, transactions or events or undisclosed items in the client s financial records?

(a) Valuation

## (b)Completeness

- (c)Existence
- (d)Rights and obligations
- (a) Assertions about classes of transactions and events for the period under audit;
- (i) Occurrence transactions and events that have been recorded have occurred and pertain to the entity;
- (ii) Completeness all transactions and events that should have been recorded have been recorded;
- (iii) Accuracy amounts and other data relating to recorded transactions and events have been recorded appropriately.
- (iv) Cutoff transactions and events have been recorded in the proper period.
- (v) Classification transactions and events have been recorded in the proper accounts.
- 1. Standard format of Auditor's Report as per the Companies Ordinance 1984 is described in which one of the following Legal Forms?
- A. Form31A
- B. Form32A
- C. Form30A
- D. Form35A

Form35A.

- 2. IFRS stands for which one of the following?
- A. International Financial Reporting Standards
- B. International Financial Recording Systems
- C. International Financial Recording Statements
- D. International Financial Reporting Systems

International Financial Reporting Standards.

- 3. Which of the following is NOT one of the five major components of internal control? A. Risk assessment
- B. Control activities
- C. Information and communication system
- D. Human resource background checks

Human resource background checks.

- 4. All of the following should be observed and inspected by the auditors during the risk assessment process of an entity EXCEPT:
- A. Observations of Activities and operations
- B. Inspection of Documents and records C.

Reading Management reports

D. Visit to other companies in the industry

Visit to other companies in the industry.

- 5. Which one of the following audit techniques ordinarily provides an auditor with the least assurance about the operating effectiveness of an internal control activity?
- A. Inquiry of client personnel
- B. Inspection of documents and reports
- C. Observation of client personnel
- D. Preparation of system flowcharts

<u>Inspection of documents and reports.</u>

- 6. Which one of the following opinions advocates that the auditor should form an opinion only after obtaining sufficient audit evidence instead of blindly accepting any information given by the management?
- A. Auditor's liability
- B. Professional ethics
- C. Professional Skepticism
- D. Auditor's opinion

Professional ethics.

- 7. Which one of the following is NOT required as part of the audit process?
- A. Substantive procedures
- B. Tests of control
- C. Assessment of materiality
- D. Procedures to obtain an understanding of the internal control structure
- Procedures to obtain an understanding of the internal control structure.
- 8. SECP stands for which one of the following?
- A. Securities and Exchange Collaboration of Pakistan
- B. Securities and Exchange Consortium of Pakistan C.

Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan

- D. Securities and Exchange Constitution of Pakistan Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan.
- 9. One type of analytical procedure is the 'Trend Analysis'. Which one of the following is the best example of trend analysis?
- A. Comparison of company financial ratios to that of its competitors
- B. Comparison of accounting records to budgeted amounts
- C. Comparison of inventory levels over the past 3 years
- D. Comparison of interest expenses to outstanding loan balances Comparison of inventory levels over the past 3 years.
- 10. While conducting operational audit, which one of the following auditing procedures does the auditor primarily rely upon?
- A. Inquiry and observation
- B. Analytical procedures C.

Physical inspection D.

Tracing and vouching

Analytical procedures.

11. Which one of the following helps to achieve reasonable assurance about the fairness of financial statements during an audit process?

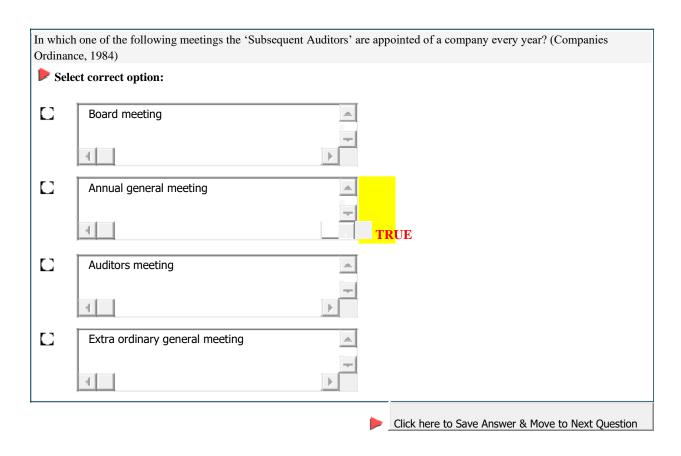
A. Audit report B.

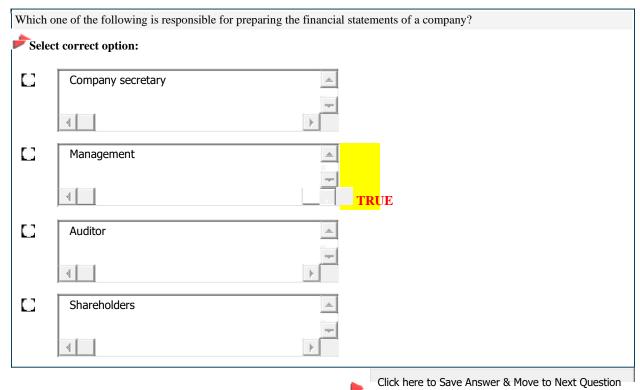
Audit evidence C.

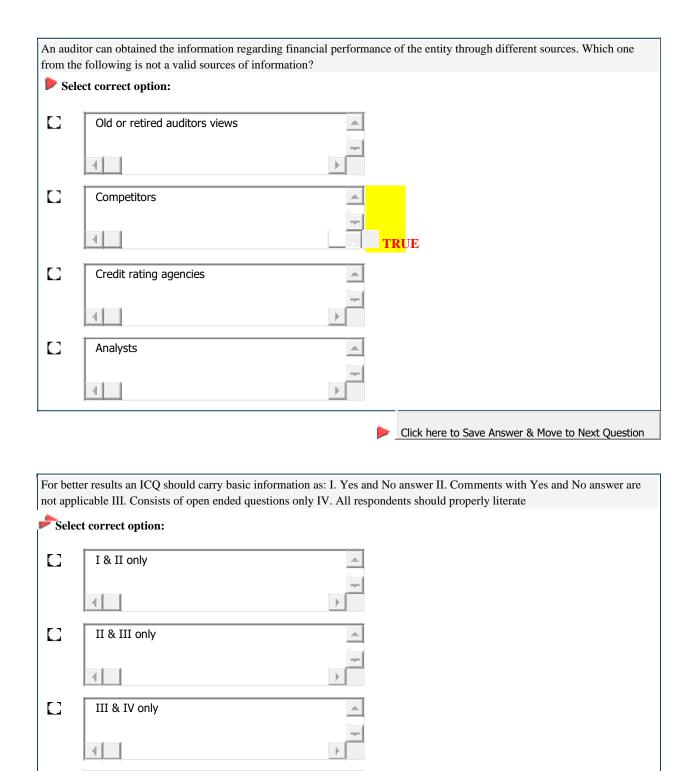
Audit engagement

D. Audit program

Audit report.



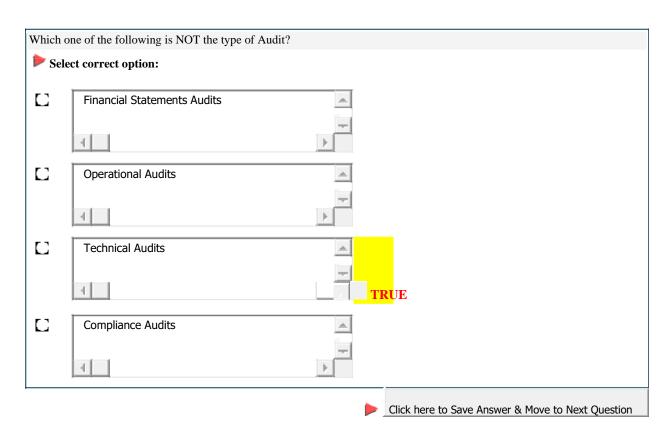


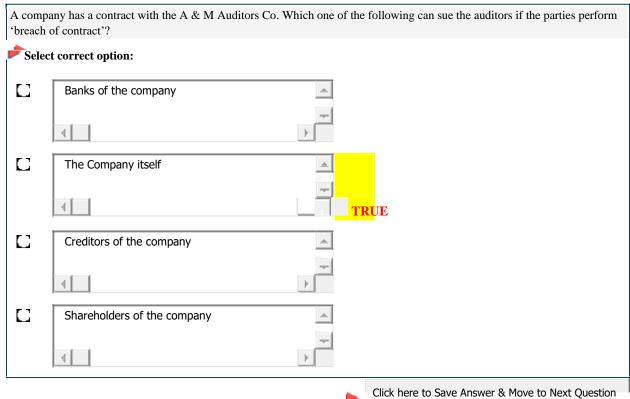


Click here to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

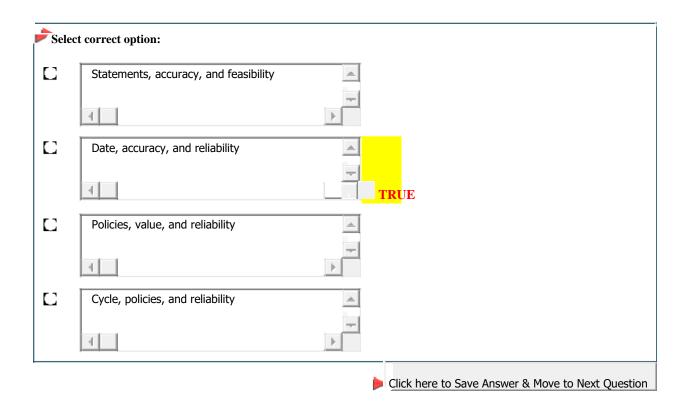
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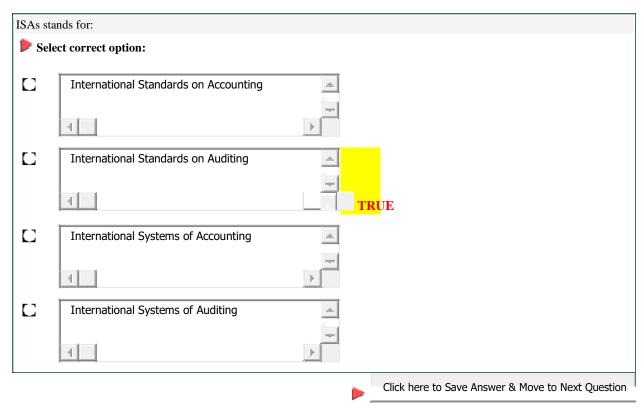
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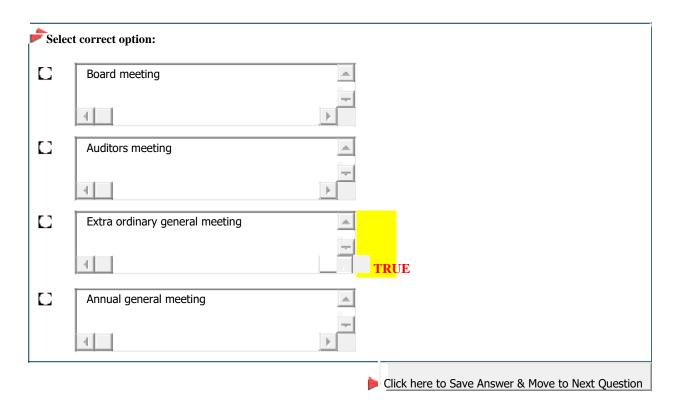


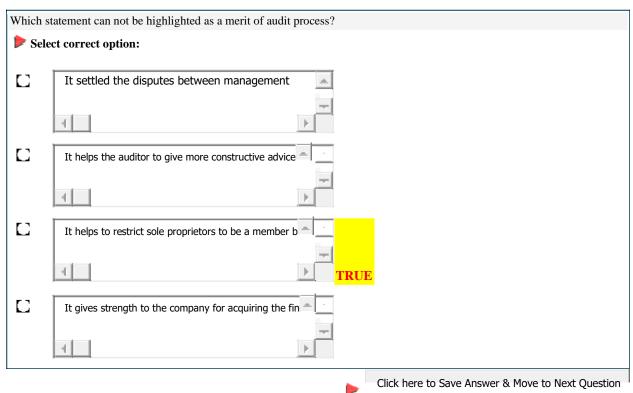
During audit of the financial statements, the auditors are concerned with the verification and determination of which one of the following items?



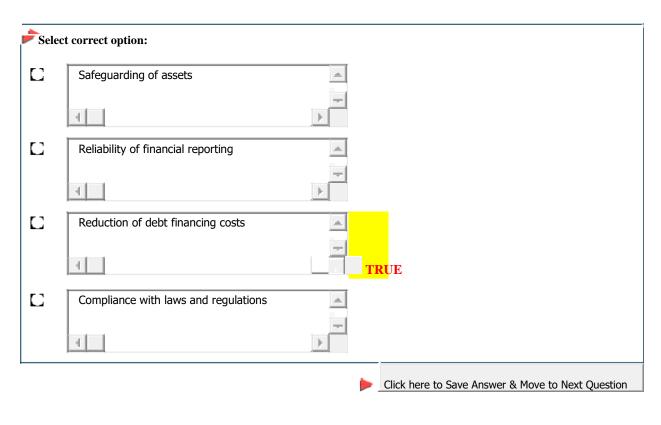


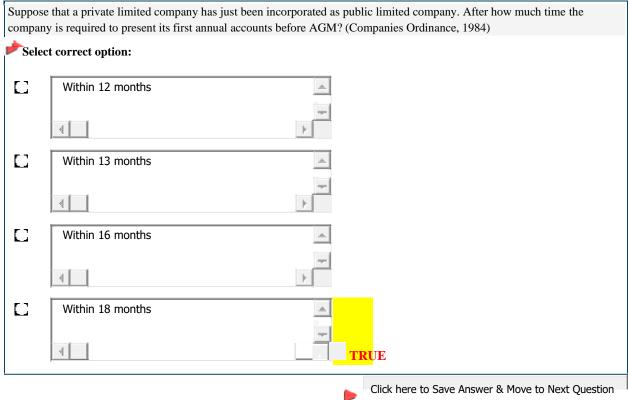
In which one of the following meetings, the first auditors appointed by the directors may be removed by the members? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)



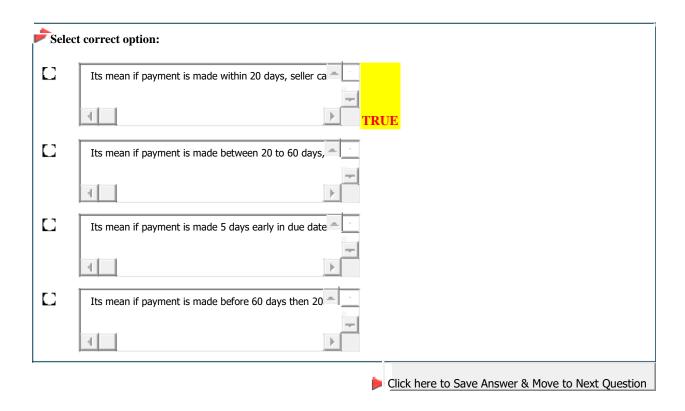


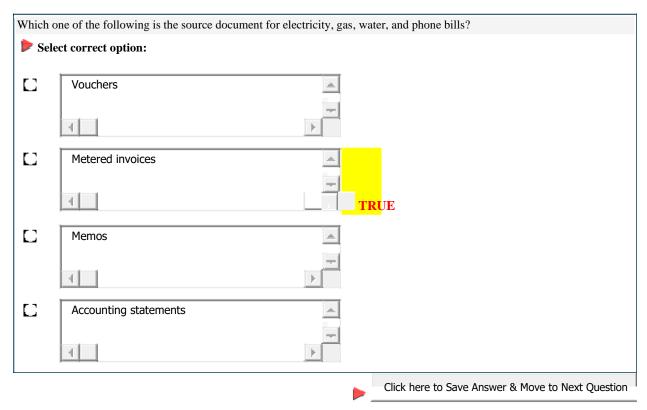
Internal controls are designed to achieve company objectives in all of the following areas EXCEPT:



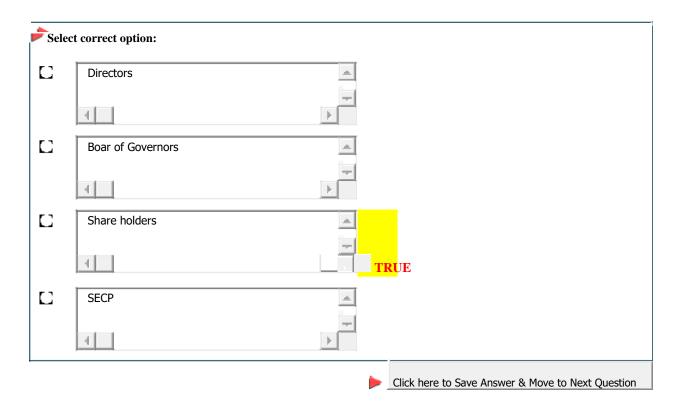


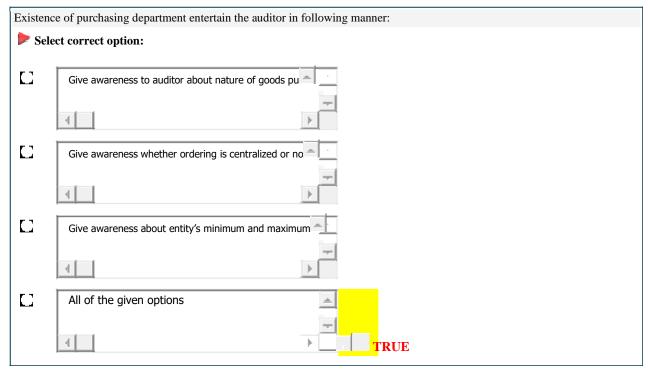
What do you understand by the settlement term 5/20, n/60:





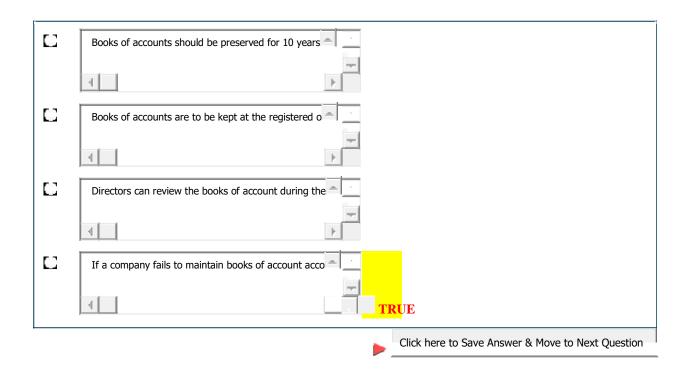
If members of the company fails to appoint the first auditor in 60 days then who will be responsible for auditor's appointment:\_

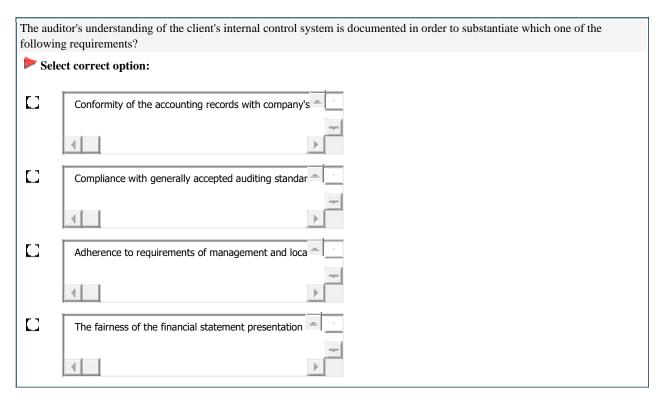




Following statements are true about the legal requirements of books of accounts for the companies EXCEPT: (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

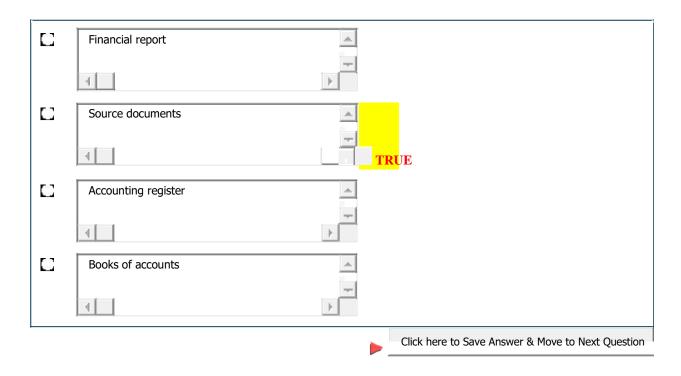
Select correct option:

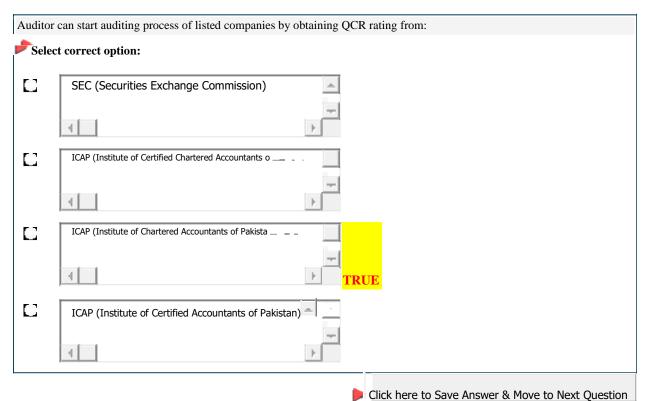




Financial information is generated initially through which one of the following sources?

Select correct option:





## **IN DOUBT**

# FINALTERM EXAMINATION Spring 2009

ACC311- Fundamentals of Auditing (Session - 1)

Marks: 81

Question No: 1 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following is an objective of the internal audit?

To report on financial statements

To check accounting system and internal control are operating efficiently

To determine the accuracy of financial statement values and disclosures

To establish a control system in the company

Question No: 2 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following statements is NOT correct in respect of the internal auditor?

The scope of audit performed by internal auditors is primarily in respect of financial report audits

An internal auditor does not require a license to practice **Internal auditors are usually employed by companies and government units** Primary responsibility of the internal auditor is to the board of directors

Question No: 3 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

After how many days the Securities and Exchange Commission may appoint the auditors, if the Directors of a company could not appoint the auditors to fill casual vacancy? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

## 30 days

60 days 80 days 120 days

Question No: 4 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one

Suppose that during audit of a company, an auditor accepted the schedule of bad debts furnished by the client, though it was apparent that debts were not recoverable. The auditor shall be held liable for which one of the following liabilities?

## Liability for negligence

Liability for misfeasance Criminal liability Personal liability

Ref: Page no.19

Question No: 5 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The books of accounts of a company should be kept at which one of the following offices?(Companies Ordinance, 1984)

Registered office of the company Accounts office of the company **Record office of the company** Registrar office

Question No: 6 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which of the following is one of the most fundamental and effective internal controls?

Increased use of computers for recording accounting transactions Increased reliance on internal auditors to monitor accounting systems **Segregation of incompatible duties across several people** Having internal auditors report only to the Board of Directors

Question No: 7 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which of the following is NOT a major component of an internal control system?

Risk assessment Staffing
Control procedures/activities
Information and communication system

Question No: 8 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one

An audit firm audited a Leather Manufacturing company and presented its report addressed to the management. They found significant material misstatements in the company s internal controls system. They strongly recommended that there should be sufficient controls in existence to ensure management can effectively control the business operations. In your opinion, auditors are emphasizing on which one of the following categories of SOAP MAPS?

Authorization
Management and Monitoring
Arithmetic and Accounting
Segregation of duties

Question No: 9 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one

Which of the following statements best describes the purpose of an internal control questionnaire (ICQ)?

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions regarding accounting and control policies and procedures that the auditor considers necessary to prevent all misstatements in the financial report.

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions regarding accounting and control policies and procedures that the auditor considers necessary to prevent material misstatements in the financial report.

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions regarding accounting and control policies and procedures that the auditor considers necessary to detect material misstatements in the financial report.

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions prepared by the entity about the entity's accounting and control policies and procedures for which the entity seeks guidance on from the auditor in order to detect material misstatements in the financial report.

Question No: 10 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

A Beverages company is being audited by an audit firm. Audit procedures are being undertaken in all of its departments. During this, the audit team has to spend more time on physical examination of the company assets to get reliable audit evidence. In your opinion, auditors are considering which type of audit inquiry in this case?

Recalculations Inspection of tangible assets Analytical procedures Confirmations Existence of any immaterial mistake in the statements Existence of any fraud or error in the statements

Company s growth trend in the future in figures Market value of the company s stock

Question No: 12 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following may NOT be a type of control of the purchase cycle of an entity?

Receipt of goods
Invoicing and returns
Invoicing and credit notes
Purchase ledger and suppliers

#### Ref: Page no.93

Question No: 13 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one While testing the purchase system of an entity, which one of the following control tests may be applied to the Credit Notes by the auditors?

Evidence of matching credit notes to goods returned notes
Evidence of approval of credit notes
Evidence of a sequence check
Proof of issuance date

Question No: 14 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one

During the audit work of testing the purchase system of an entity, which one of the following control tests may be applied to the Payables Ledger by the auditors?

Evidence of authorization of adjustments to payables ledger

Evidence of review of reconciliation of purchase ledger listing

Evidence of authorization of adjustments to payable ledger control account Evidence of authorization of adjustments to purchase ledger

#### Ref: Page no.93

Question No: 15 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following possible misstatements related to payroll does not involve the audit objective of Validity?

Payments to fictitious employees
Payments to terminated employees
Payments to valid employees who have not worked
Payments to valid employees at a rate in excess of the authorized amount

Question No: 16 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

In order to ensure effective control, how often a full inventory count should be held when perpetual inventory records are not kept adequately?

On a daily basis

At least once a year

At least monthly

At least weekly

Ref: Page no.101

Question No: 17 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

An oil exploring company employs 1500 personal in its international market. All of its personnel are paid on monthly basis. The company should compensate them in which form of payment?

Salary

Cheque

Wages

None of the given option

Question No: 18 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

For the purpose of keeping effective control in the cash system, who should have no access to the cash or the preparation of the paying-in slip?

#### Sales ledger personnel

Teller/cashier
Cash officers
Operations manager
Ref: Page no.99

Question No: 19 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one When should the petty cash book entries be made?

At the day end Next day Promptly **Monthly** 

Question No: 20 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
How often the physical inspection of non current assets should be carried out?

Rarely Periodically **Never** Daily

Question No: 21 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one In which one of the following ways auditors can choice the verification techniques in a given set of circumstances?

It depends upon the available audit evidence to the auditor
It depends upon the nature of business operations of the entity
It depends upon the audit procedures planned by the auditor
It depends upon the judgmental skills of the auditor

Question No: 22 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Which one of the following may NOT ensure that the movement in share capital of a company is properly authorized and correctly shown and described in accordance with the Companies Ordinance, 1984?
Check that directors were authorized to allot shares
Agree authorized capital with memorandum of association
Consider special rules for allotments of public company shares
Test payments with supporting evidence and trace entries in register

Question No: 23 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following testing objectives refers to the management assertion Occurrence in obtaining audit evidence?

Assets shown include all rights under the control of the enterprise

Transactions and events that have been recorded have occurred and pertain to the entity

The amounts at which assets and liabilities are stated is correct Assets and liabilities included on the balance sheet actually exist Question No: 24 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following certain expense items may be verified in order to keep control of stock-in-trade and stores & spares?

Interest on short term loan
Accumulated depreciation on assets
Director s fees
Wages and salaries

Question No: 25 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

# Which one of the following is NOT an advantage of using statistical sampling?

It aids in the design of an efficient sample
It allows the auditor to measure the sufficiency of the evidential matter obtained It allows the auditor to greatly reduce substantive testing
It provides means for mathematically measuring the degree of sampling risk

Question No: 26 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following is an underlying feature of random-based selection of items?

Each stratum of the accounting population be given equal representation in the sample

All items in the accounting population be randomly ordered. Every item in the population should have an opportunity to be selected **Every item must be systematically selected using replacement** 

Question No: 27 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following matters is generally included in an auditor's engagement letter?

# Management's responsibility for the entity's compliance with laws and regulations

The factors to be considered in setting preliminary judgments about materiality Management's vicarious liability for illegal acts committed by its employees The auditor's responsibility to search for significant internal control deficiencies

Question No: 28 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one What should be the next step of an auditor after establishing the overall audit strategy of an entity?

To develop an audit plan

To define the scope of audit

To determine the focus of engagement team efforts

To determine the objectives of audit

Question No: 29 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The establishment of the overall audit strategy involves the following

**EXCEPT:** 

To determine the characteristics of the engagement

To ascertain the reporting objectives of the engagement

To consider the important factors i.e. materiality levels, higher risks of material misstatement etc.

To guide the development of detailed business activities to occur in future

Question No: 30 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following mainly affects the auditors opinion?

Agreement on accounting policies

Limitation on the scope of the auditors work

Dispute among the members of the company

Future prospects of the company s growth

Question No: 31 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following matters does NOT affect Auditor's Opinion?

When there is a limitation on the scope of the auditor s work

When there is a disagreement with management regarding the accounting policies selected

When there is a disagreement with management regarding the method of applying accounting policies

When an auditor modify the auditor s report by adding a paragraph to highlight a material matter

Question No: 32 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Tracing selected shipments to the sales journal to be sure that each one is included is a test of which of the following?

#### Accuracy

Classification Completeness Existence

Question No: 33 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following best describes the term Input VAT?

Input VAT is charged on a firm when it makes its purchases

# Input VAT is charged on a firm when it makes its investments

Input VAT is charged on a firm when it produces highly quality products Input VAT is charged on a firm when it exports the products

Question No: 34 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The duties of the wages staff should preferably be rotated during the year when the salary payment is made by which of the following systems?

By cheque In cash By demand draft

Direct transfer to employees bank account

Question No: 35 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which of the following are the three audit objectives that are most important for cash, and that receive the greatest attention during the audit?

# Existence, accuracy, and completeness

Existence, cutoff, and presentation Accuracy, cutoff, and presentation & disclosure Completeness, realizable value, and cutoff

Question No: 36 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following is most likely to indicate fraud?

Several overpayments are made for goods received from a supplier The year end cash balance does not include cash in transit to the company at year-end

A check received after year end was inadvertently recorded as if received before year-end

A documented loan is sanctioned to an officer of the company

Question No: 37 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

When an auditor increases the assessed level of control risk because certain control activities were determined to be ineffective, which of the following would most likely be increased by the auditor?

Extent of tests of controls

Level of detection risk

Extent of tests of details

Level of inherent risk

Question No: 38 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following statements is TRUE regarding control procedures?

They are not required if the control environment is strong

They should generally be all manual

They should generally be all automated

They can be either manual or automated

Question No: 39 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following statements does not apply to the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan (ICAP) in Pakistan?

An autonomous body incorporated under the Chartered Accountants Ordinance 1961

Regulatory body that formulates auditing standards in Pakistan Its affairs are run by a council which is elected by its member (Chartered Accountants).

ICAP is a member of the International Federation of Accountants (IFAC)

Question No: 40 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following statements indicates a primary difference between an operational audit and a compliance audit?

Operational audit focuses on business efficiencies and effectiveness, while compliance audit focuses on whether laws and other requirements are being followed

Operational audit focuses on reliability of the financial statements, while compliance audit focuses on whether laws and other requirements are being followed

Operational audit focuses on business growth prospects, while a compliance audit focuses on reliability of the financial statements Operational audit focuses on business size and potential to grow, while compliance audit focuses on reliability of accounting records

Question No: 41 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following primary assertions is satisfied when an auditor ensures that there is no false transaction recorded and all recorded transactions have actually taken place?

Occurrence
Completeness
Existence
Rights and obligations

Question No: 42 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Following are the points considered during the verification of bank balances EXCEPT:

Obtain direct bank confirmation

Obtain direct bank confirmation

Investigate about outstanding stale cheques

Investigate any significant reconciling items of an unusual nature

Ensure that the creditors have been paid for their loan amount

Question No: 43 (Marks: 3)

Enlist the typical control procedures at key stages of the sales cycle. Solution:

- 1. Orders
- 2. Dispatch
- 3. Invoicing and credit notes
- 4. Returns inwards
- 5. Receivables
- 6. Bad Debts

Question No: 44 (Marks: 3)

What steps an auditor should take in order to ensure that the reserves are properly classified and described in the accounts in accordance with the Companies Ordinance, 1984?

Question No: 45 (Marks: 3)

Throughout the 1960s and 70s, the largest accounting firms devoted extensive resources to the development and implementation of statistical sampling procedures. Enlist several sample selection methods now available to an auditor for selecting items in the populations.

Question No: 46 (Marks: 5)

Suppose you have been appointed as an auditor of a manufacturing company. You are at the stage of testing the purchase system. According to your knowledge of Auditing Standards, what control objectives would you develop in respect of the Purchase system of the entity?

Question No: 47 (Marks: 5)

Discuss the factors which influence auditor s judgment regarding sample size for tests of control.

Question No: 48 (Marks: 10)

Suppose that your supervisor has asked you to carry out an internal control review of the inventory system of a manufacturing company. What internal control procedures would you examine in respect of the following functions of the inventory system?

1. Arithmetical Accuracy

- 2. Control Accounts
- 3. Access to Assets and Records

Question No: 49 (Marks: 10)

A company has hired auditors at the year end. Auditors used audit sampling techniques which made them enable to gather audit evidence efficiently. State the objectives auditors might have defined first to achieve by using sampling techniques and also briefly explain further steps the auditors might undertake to complete the sampling process.

# ACC311 quiz

- 1. Standard format of Auditor's Report as per the Companies Ordinance 1984 is described in which one of the following Legal Forms?
- A. Form31A
- B. Form32A
- C. Form30A
- D. Form35A
- 2. IFRS stands for which one of the following?
- A. International Financial Reporting Standards
- B. International Financial Recording Systems C.

International Financial Recording Statements D.

**International Financial Reporting Systems** 

International Financial Reporting Standards.

- 3. Which of the following is NOT one of the five major components of internal control? A. Risk assessment
- B. Control activities
- C. Information and communication system
- D. Human resource background checks

Human resource background checks.

- 4. All of the following should be observed and inspected by the auditors during the risk assessment process of an entity EXCEPT:
- A. Observations of Activities and operations
- B. Inspection of Documents and records C.

Reading Management reports

### D. Visit to other companies in the industry

Visit to other companies in the industry.

- 5. Which one of the following audit techniques ordinarily provides an auditor with the least assurance about the operating effectiveness of an internal control activity?
- A. Inquiry of client personnel
- B. Inspection of documents and reports
- C. Observation of client personnel
- D. Preparation of system flowcharts

Inspection of documents and reports.

- 6. Which one of the following opinions advocates that the auditor should form an opinion only after obtaining sufficient audit evidence instead of blindly accepting any information given by the management?
- A. Auditor's liability
- **B.** Professional ethics
- C. Professional Skepticism
- D. Auditor's opinion

### Professional ethics.

- 7. Which one of the following is NOT required as part of the audit process? A. Substantive procedures
- B. Tests of control
- C. Assessment of materiality
- D. Procedures to obtain an understanding of the internal control structure

Procedures to obtain an understanding of the internal control structure.

- 8. SECP stands for which one of the following?
- A. Securities and Exchange Collaboration of Pakistan
- B. Securities and Exchange Consortium of Pakistan
- C. Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan
- D. Securities and Exchange Constitution of Pakistan Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan.
- 9. One type of analytical procedure is the 'Trend Analysis'. Which one of the following is the best example of trend analysis?
- A. Comparison of company financial ratios to that of its competitors
- B. Comparison of accounting records to budgeted amounts
- C. Comparison of inventory levels over the past 3 years
- D. Comparison of interest expenses to outstanding loan balances Comparison of inventory levels over the past 3 years.
- 10. While conducting operational audit, which one of the following auditing procedures does the auditor primarily rely upon?
- A. Inquiry and observation
- **B.** Analytical procedures
- C. Physical inspection D.

Tracing and vouching

Analytical procedures.

11. Which one of the following helps to achieve reasonable assurance about the fairness of financial statements during an audit process?

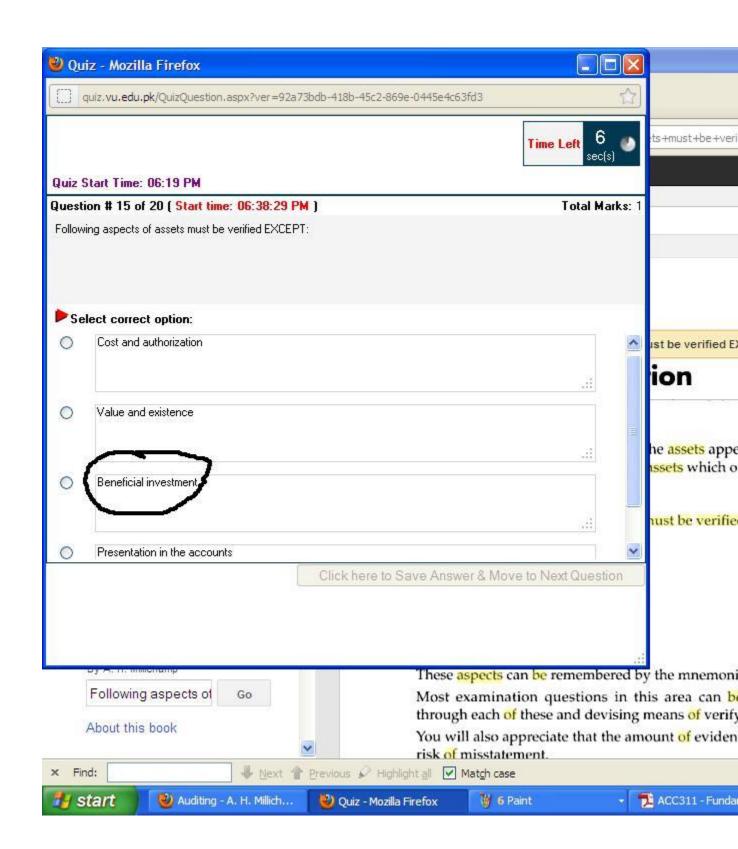
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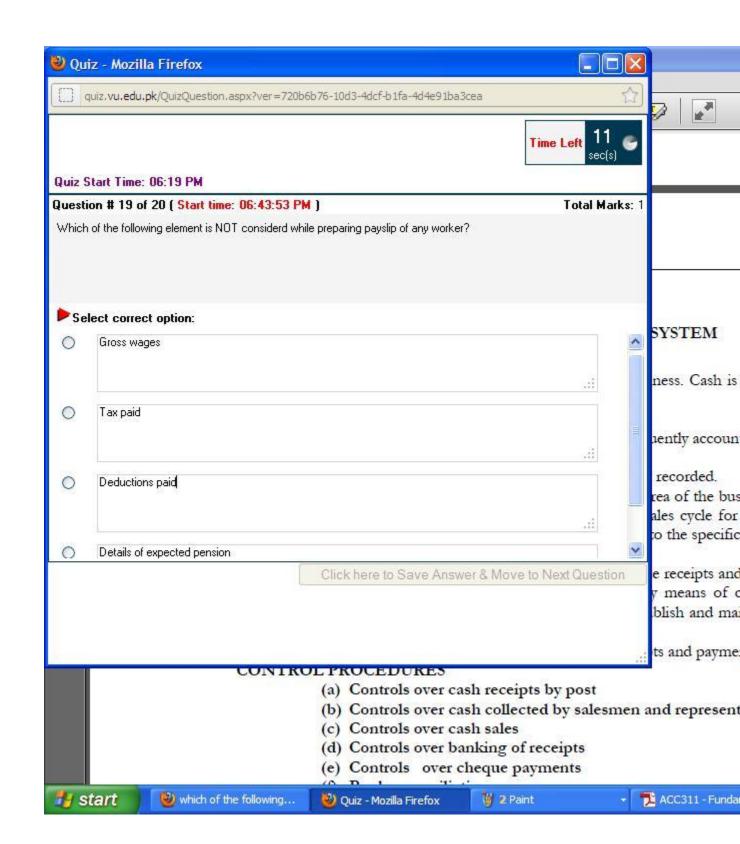
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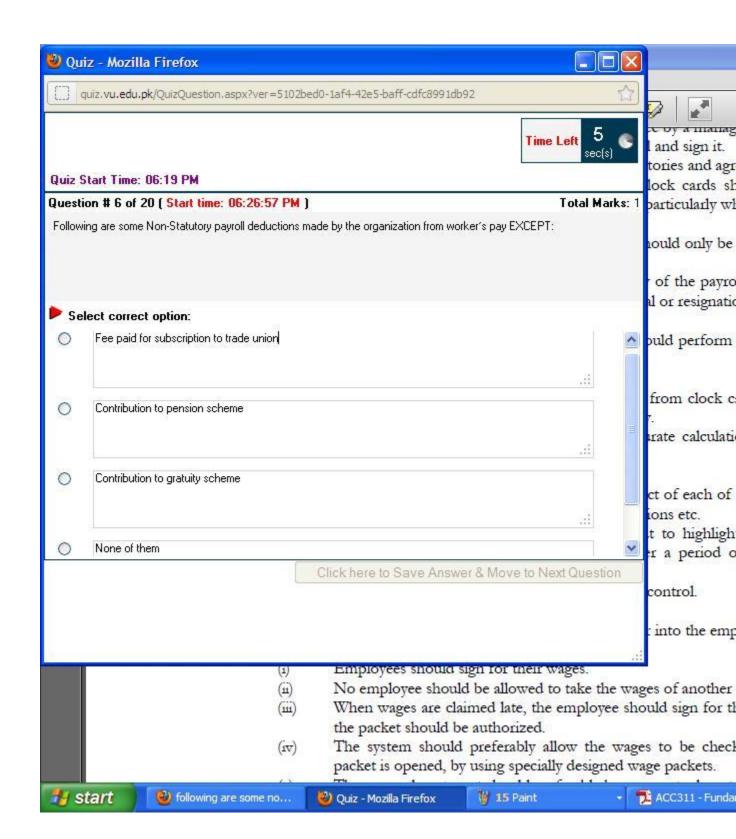
Audit engagement

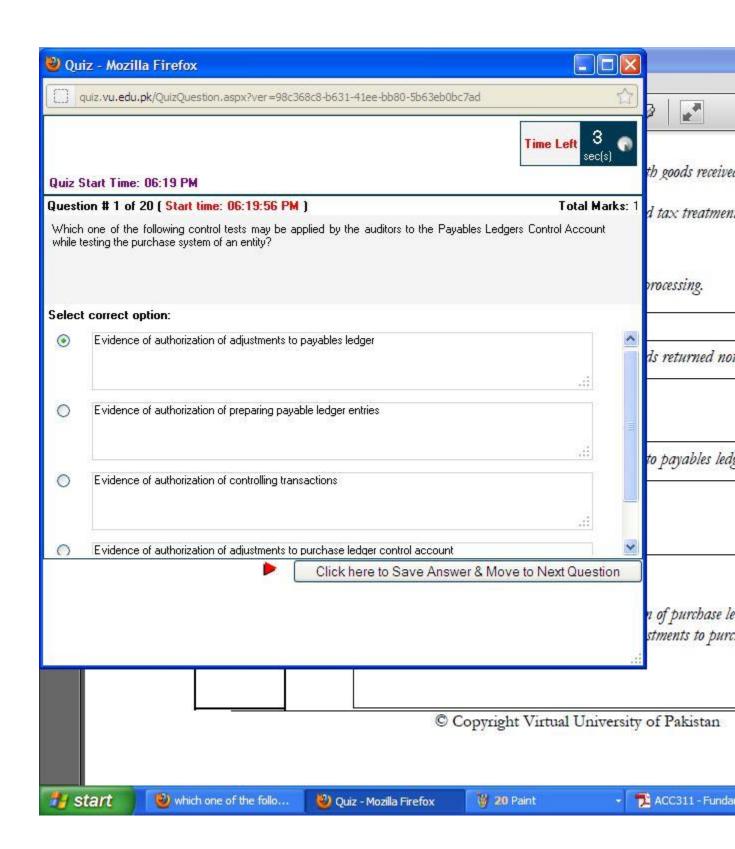
D. Audit program

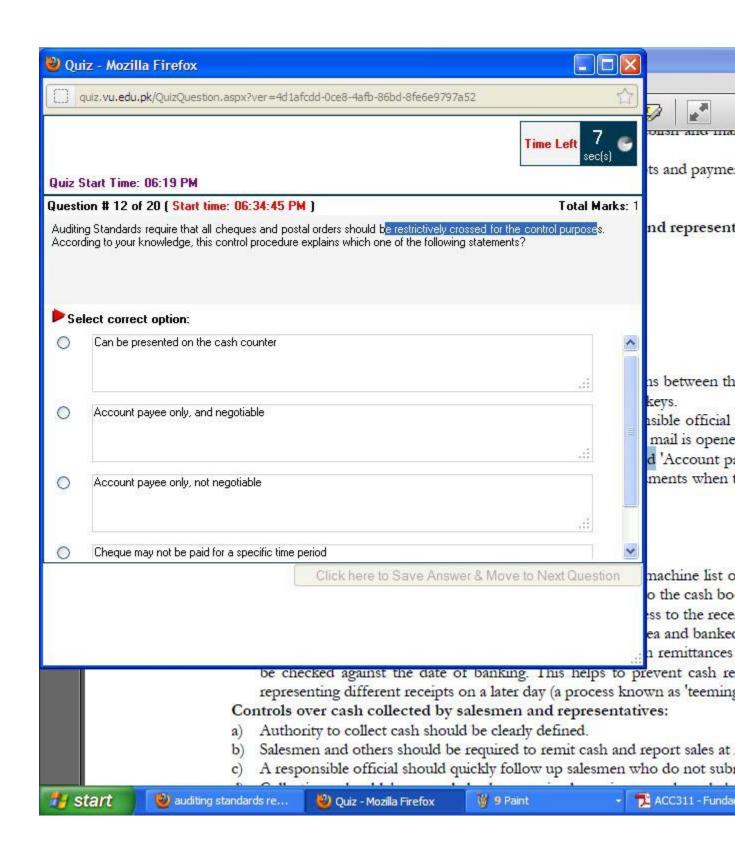
Audit report.

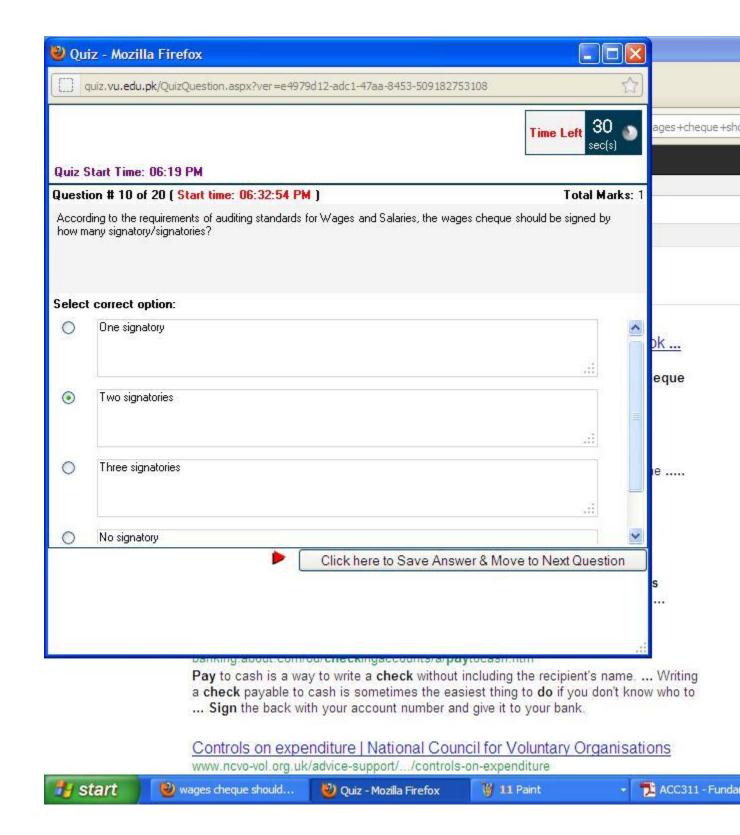


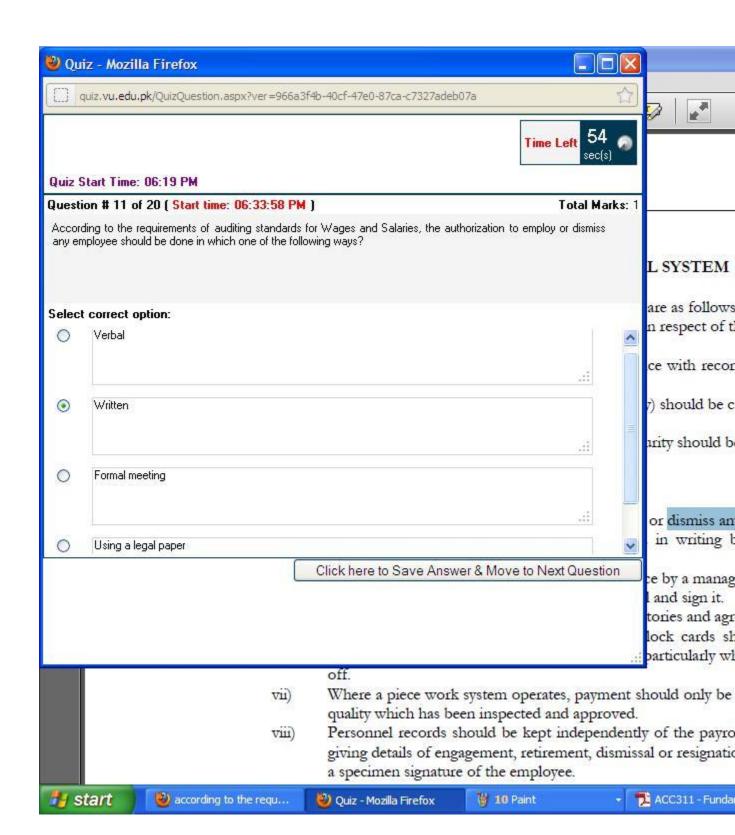


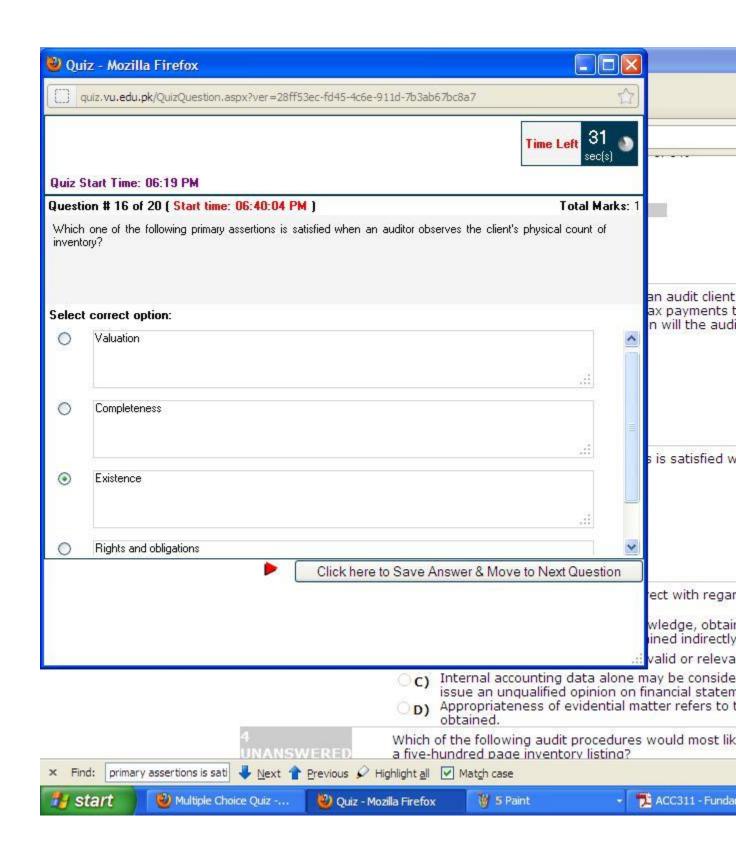


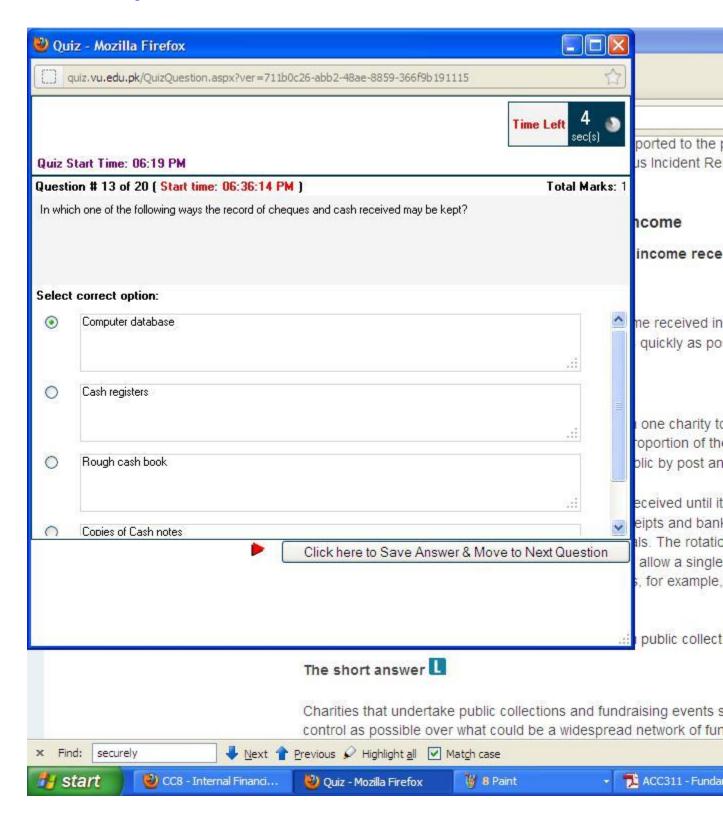


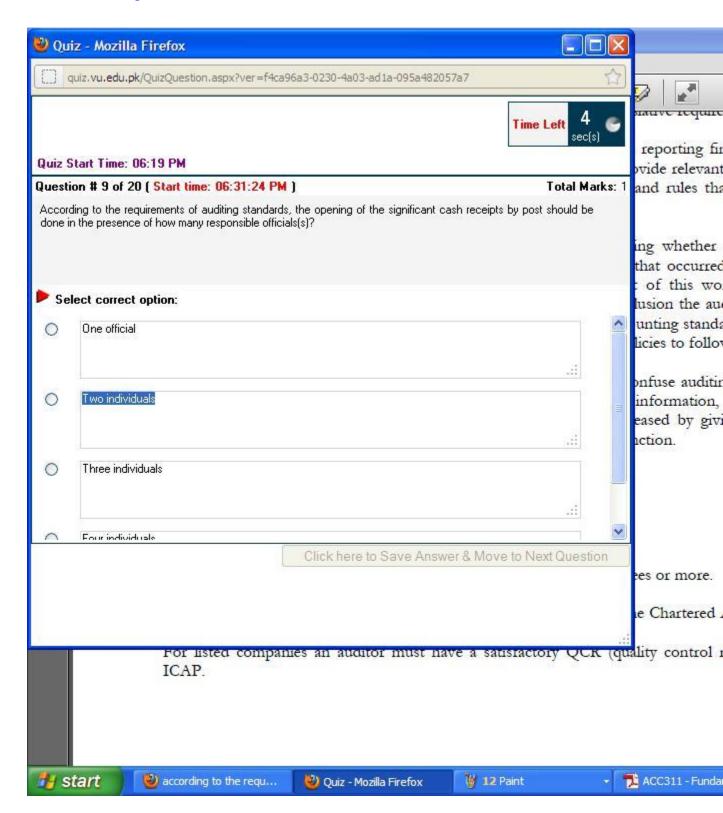


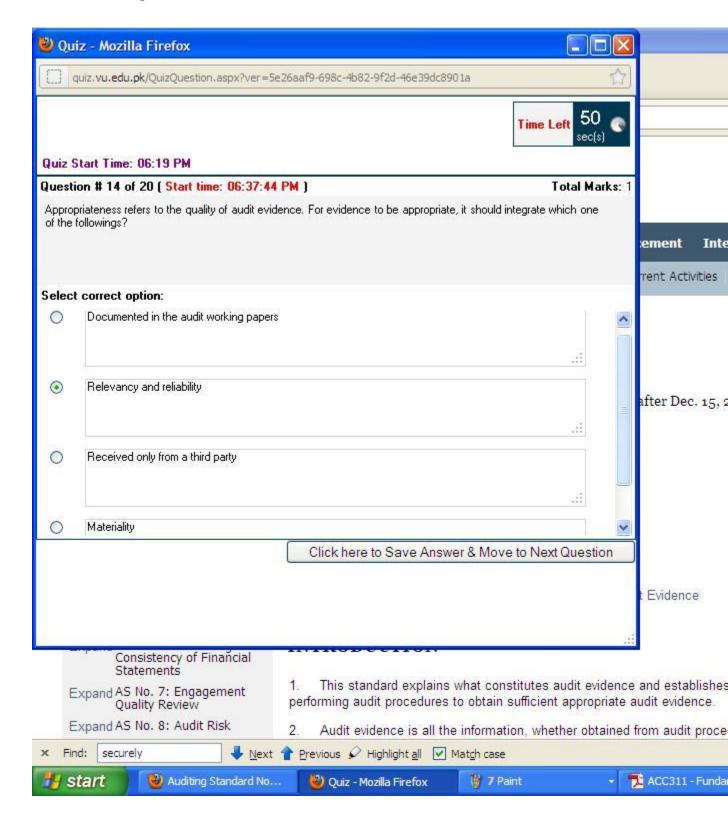


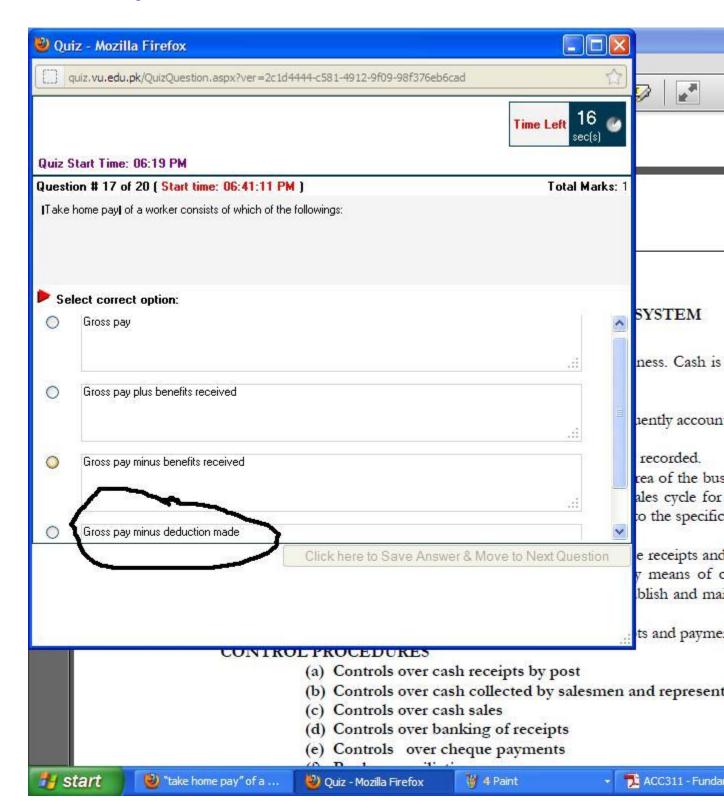


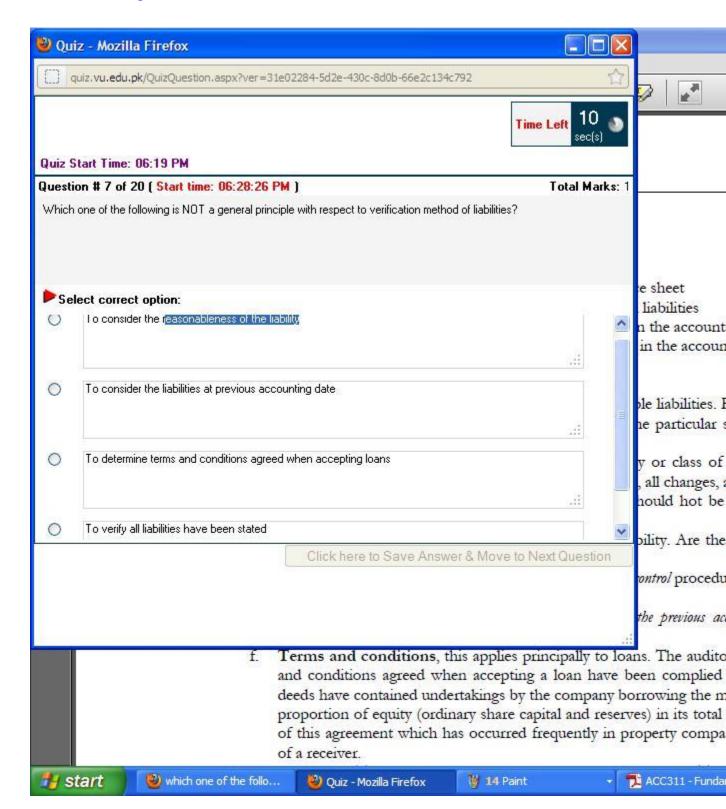


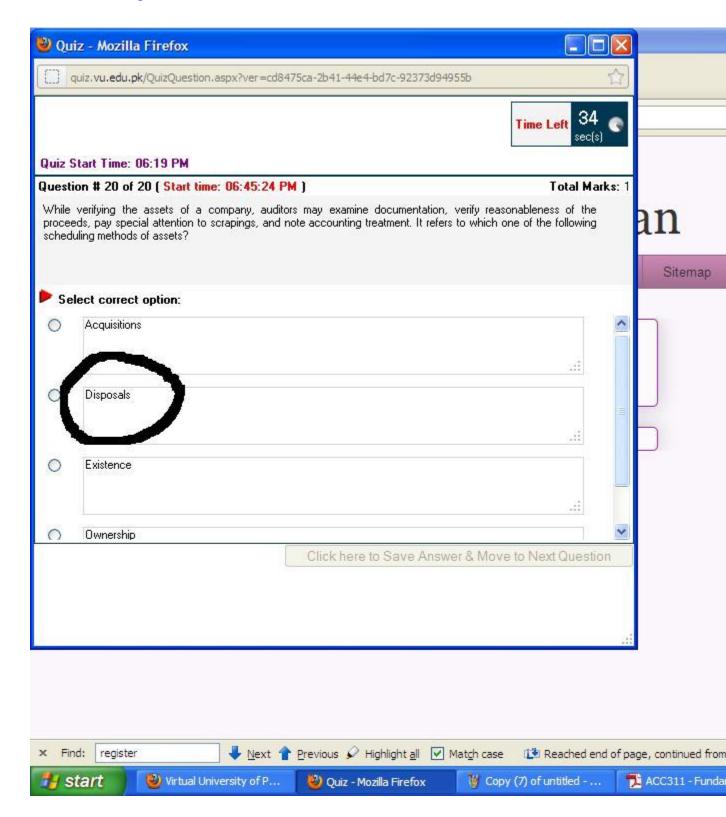


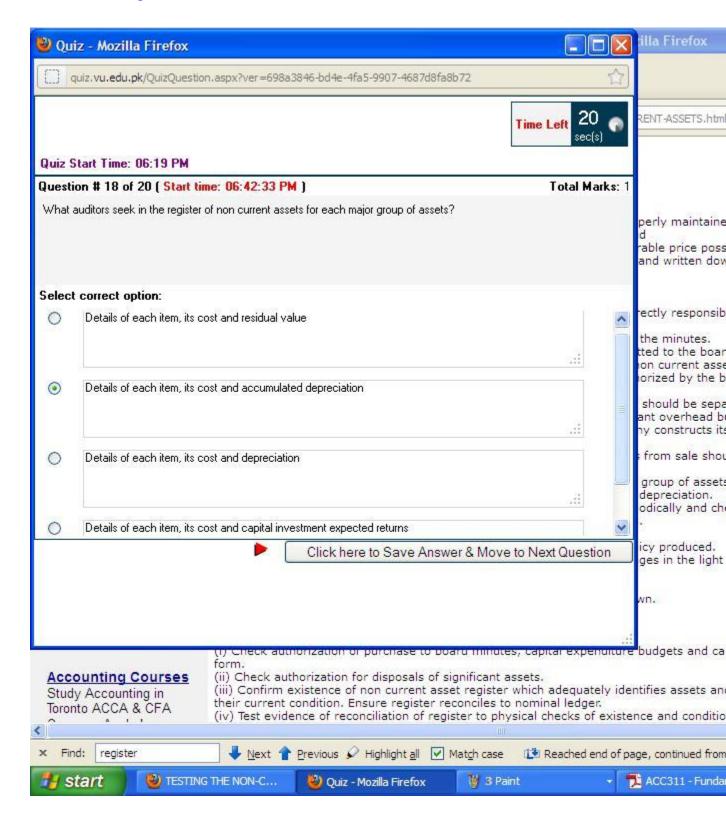


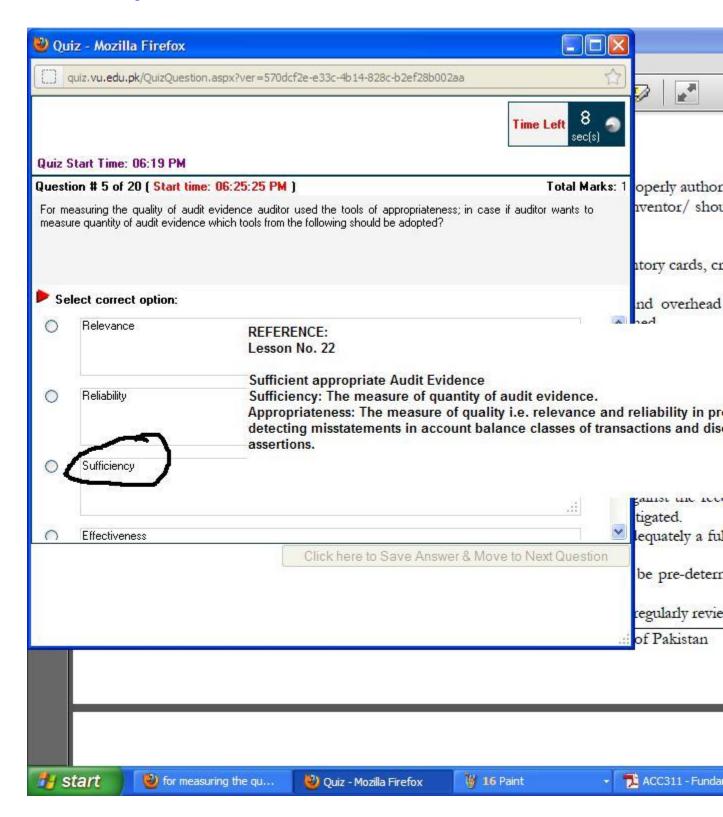


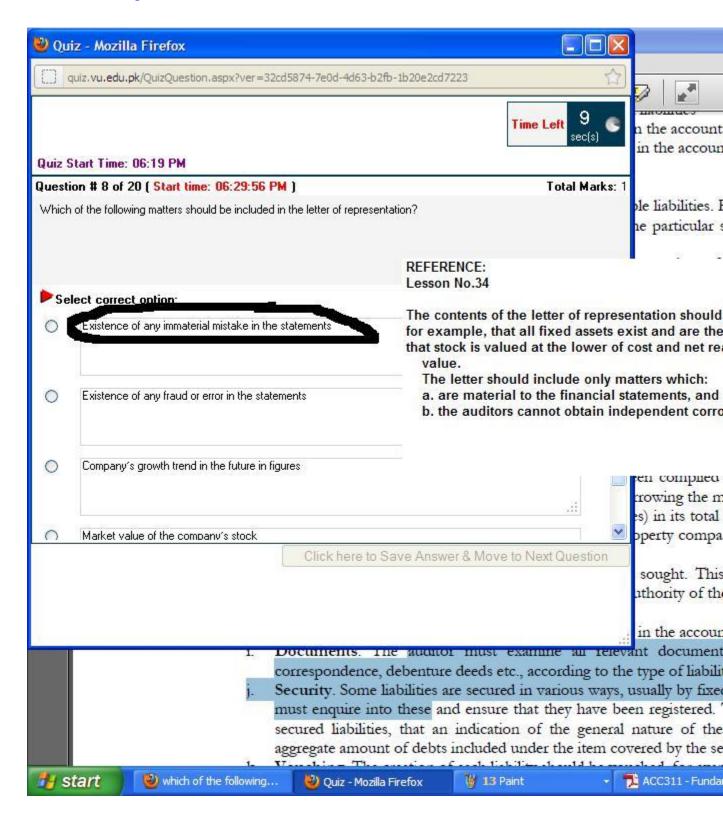


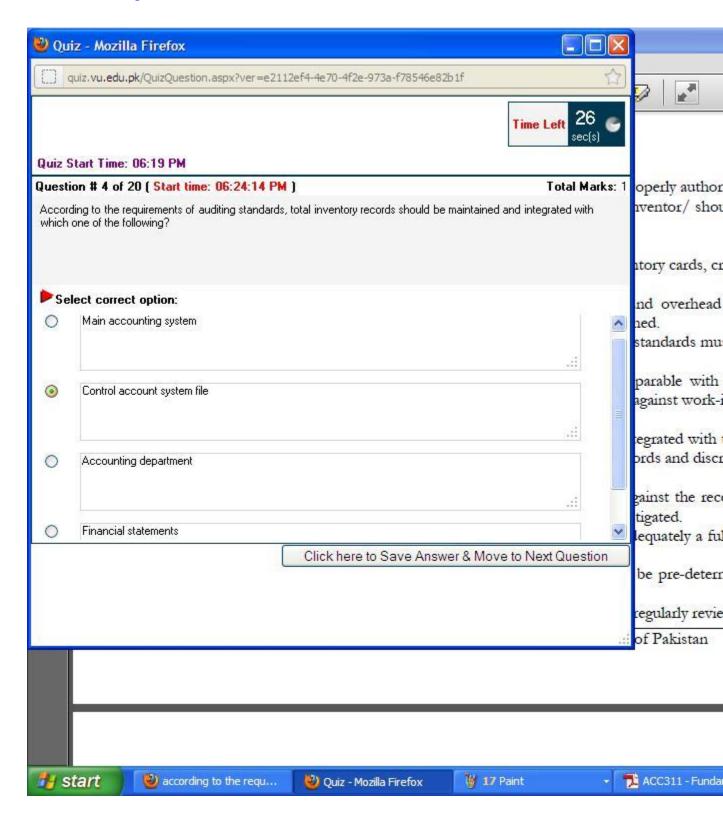


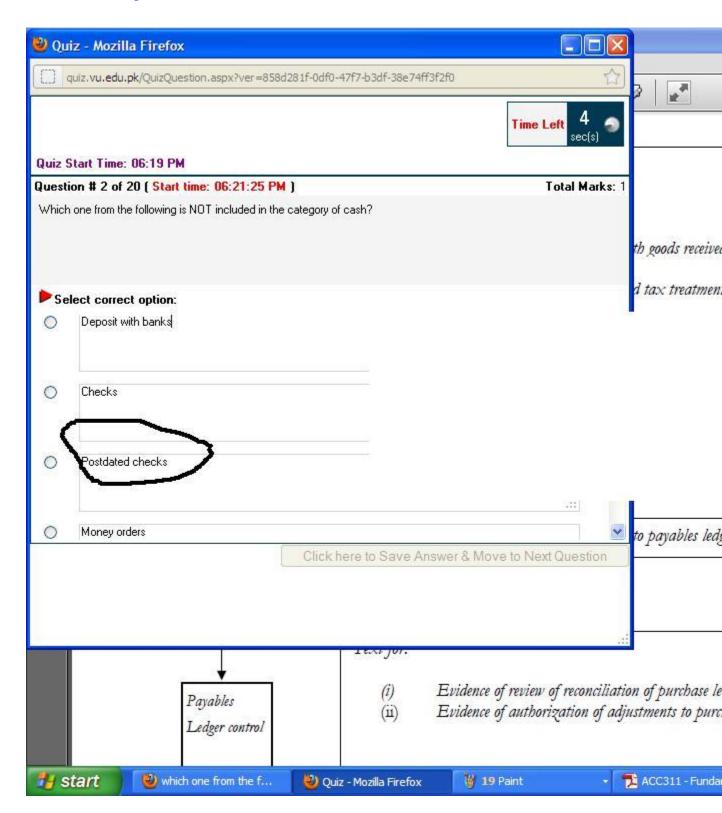


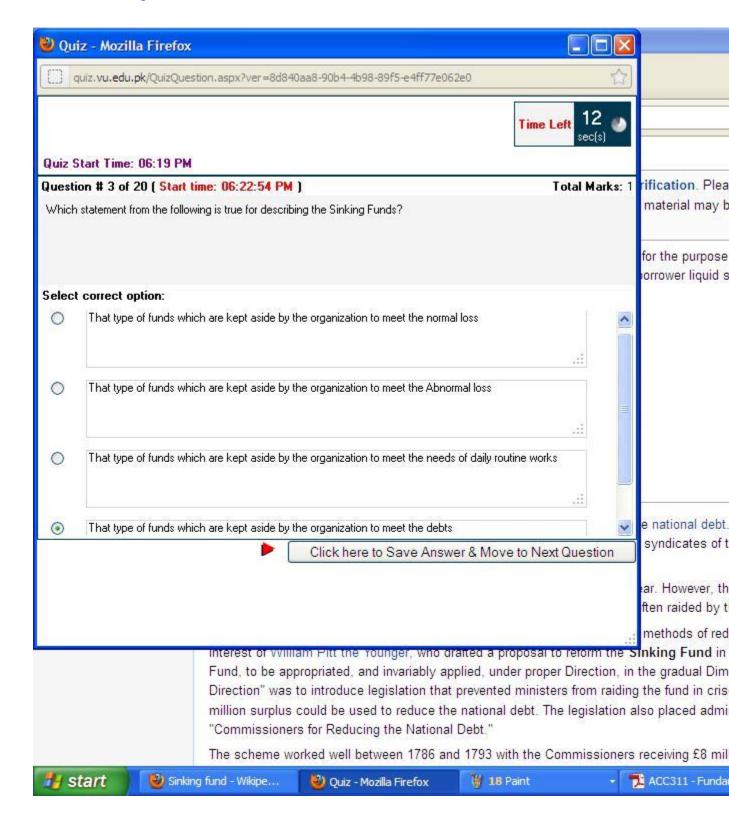












# ACC311 2<sup>nd</sup> Online Solved Quiz Spring 2011

Quiz No. # 01: During audit of the financial statements, the auditors are concerned with the verification and determination of which one of the following items?

Statements, accuracy, and feasibility

# Date, accuracy, and reliability

Policies, value, and reliability

Cycle, policies, and reliability

Quiz No. # 02: Which one of the following authorities shall fix the remuneration of the auditors, if auditors are appointed by the SECP? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

### **Directors**

Shareholders

Company registrar

**SECP** 

Quiz No. # 03: The phrase (Scope of an Audit) refers to which one of the followings?

Engagement letters

### **Audit procedures**

Audit evidence

Reasonable assurance

Quiz No. # 04: Following statements are true about the legal requirements of books accounts for the companies EXCEPT: (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

Books of accounts should be preserved for 10 years

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Books of accounts are to be kept at the registered office of the company

Directors can review the books of account during the business hours

# If a company fails to maintain books of accounts according, it may leads to demolish the entity

Quiz No. # 05: The factors that affect reasonable assurance include all of the following EXCEPT:

Use of testing (Sampling)

Interest limitations of accounting and internal control

Remuneration of the auditor

### Persuasive nature of audit evidence

Quiz No. # 06: A well designed Internal Control Questionnaire (ICQ) should incorporate the following EXCEPT:

Be a sufficient source of data for the evaluation of internal controls

Identity the internal control system's strengths and weaknesses

Be organized by individual functional organizations

Should include simple yes or no responses but no narrative responses

Quiz No. # 07: Which one of the following is FALSE about Internal Control Evaluation Checklists (ICEC)?

ICEC is developed to overcome the shortcomings of Internal Control Questionnaire

The rules of constructing ICEC is different than construction of Internal Control Questionnaire

It is designed to determine, whether desirable internal controls are present

It is normally employed where system's information has already been recorded

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Quiz No. # 08: An auditor's flow chart of an entity's information system is a diagrammatic representation. It depicts what kind of information?

Program for tests of control

Understanding of the system

Understanding of the types of irregularity that are probable given by the present system

# Documentation of the study and evaluation of the system

Quiz No. # 09: Which one of the following is NOT a factor included in the control environment of an entity?

Integrity and ethical values

Risk assessment

Commitment to competence

# **Organization structure**

Quiz No. # 10: The audit which is a review of any part of an entity's operating procedures and methods is known as:

Financial statement audits

# **Operational audits**

**Technical Audits** 

Compliance audits

Quiz No. # 11: While considering internal control system of an entity, the auditor is basically concerned that the system provides reasonable assurance about which one of the following?

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That the management can not override the system

Operational efficiency has been achieved according to management

plans Errors have been prevented or detected

Controls have not been circumvented by collusion

Quiz No. # 12: Which one of the following is the source document for staff salaries?

# **Approved payrolls**

Vouchers

Accounting statements

Cash memos

Quiz No. # 13: Analytical procedures used in planning an audit should focus on identifying which one of the followings?

Areas that may represent specific risks relevant to the

audit Material weaknesses in the internal control structure

### The predictability of financial data form individual transactions

The various assertions that are embodied in the financial report

Quiz No. # 14: Which one of the following meetings is considered as a 'meeting of directors or management?

General meeting

Extra ordinary general meeting

### **Board meeting**

Management meeting

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### **FINALTERM EXAMINATION**

Fall 2008

ACC311- Fundamentals of Auditing (Session - 1)

### Question No: 1 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

When the cash sales should be recorded by the companies in order to achieve control objectives?

- ▶ Record the cash sales when purchase order is received from the customer
- ► Record the cash sales at the point they are made
- ► Record the cash sales after some period
- ► Record the cash sales weekly

sales when delivery is done n cash received bcoz sales r recorded after delivery. Cash sales should be recorded at the point the sale is made. Usually this is by means of a Cash Till or the use of cash sale invoices or receipts.

### Question No: 2 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Auditors conduct auditing in accordance with:

- ► International Financial Reporting Standards
- ► Local pronouncements/Legislations
- ► Financial Accounting Standards Board

### ► All of the given options

True and fair presentation means that the financial statement are prepared and presented in accordance with the requirements of the applicable International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and local pronouncements/legislations.

### Question No: 3 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which of the following primary assertions is satisfied when an auditor ensures that there are no unrecorded assets, liabilities, transactions or events or undisclosed items in the clients s financial records?

Valuation

- **▶** Completeness
- **►** Existence
- ► Rights and obligations

ompleteness means that all transactions and relevent information has been recorede according with applicable ifrs as well as legislations

# Question No: 4 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following statements is **NOT** true about the internal control system of a company?

- ▶ Internal control is affected by people working in an organization
- ▶ Internal control is a process of bringing accuracy and improvements in the systems
- ► Internal control system is expected to provide absolute assurance about the performance of a company
- ► Internal control is geared to achieve objectives of financial reporting, compliance and operations

Internal control systems always minimize risk but never these can eliminate risks absolutely in auditing and accounting noting is absolute

### Question No: 5 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Who shall fix the remuneration of the auditors, if auditors of a company are appointed by the shareholders? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

- **▶** Directors
- **►** Shareholders
- ➤ Securities and Exchange Commission

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► Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan (ICAP)

ut company ordinance 1984 is only applicable in pakistan not in world lazyboy: in rest of world we have company law 2006

### Question No: 6 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

If Directors could not appoint the <u>first auditors</u> of a company, then the first auditors shall be appointed by which one of the following authorities? (*Companies Ordinance, 1984*)

- ► Shareholders
- **▶** Securities and Exchange Commission
- ► Company secretary
- ► Company registrar

### Question No: 7 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The books of accounts of a company should be kept at which one of the following offices? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

- ► Registered office of the company
- ► Accounts office of the company
- ► Record office of the company
- ► Registrar office

by the way books of prime entry will b kept at accounts office bcoz account office oftenly need these books

### Question No: 8 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following is also called as books of secondary entries ?

	oad Latest Fapers. http://wwwilling.com
	▶ Journal
	► Voucher
	► Ledger
	► Memo
<u>(</u>	Question No: 9 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
	According to Section 236, Director s report should be attached to which of the following inancial statement? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)
	► Balance sheet
	▶ Profit and loss account
	► Statement of retained earnings
	► Statement of cash flows
<u>(</u>	Question No: 10 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
	A well designed Internal Control Questionnaire (ICQ) should incorporate the following <b>EXCEPT</b> :
1	
1	► Be a sufficient source of data for the evaluation of internal controls
ı	<ul> <li>▶ Be a sufficient source of data for the evaluation of internal controls</li> <li>▶ Identify the internal control system s strengths and weaknesses</li> </ul>

Which one of the following examples constitutes the most reliable piece of evidence available to an auditor?

#### ► A written confirmation from a bank

- ► A supplier s invoice kept in the client's records
- ► A duplicate sales receipt dated and signed
- ► A receipted shipping document

#### Question No: 12 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Considering the Extent of audit procedure, refers to which one of the following description?

- ► It refers to the nature of testing and their procedures that is, designing, structuring, and compiling work to be done
- ▶ It refers to the purpose i.e. (tests of controls or substantive procedures) and their type, that is, inspections, observation, inquiry confirmation, recalculation, re-performances or analytical procedures
- ► It refers to when audit procedures are performed or the period or date to which the audit evidence applies
- ► It refers to sample size or number of observations of a control activity (quantity of audit evidence)

Question No: 13 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following situations can constitute grounds for a claim of negligence on part of the auditors to detect a fraud?

- ► The fraud was committed by a senior management override of internal controls which had been relied upon in reducing the extent of detailed testing
  - ▶ The auditor relied on sample evidence and thus failed to detect the fraudulent transactions
- ► The auditor reported discrepancies to local management but did not investigate further as the likely impact on the accounts was not material
- ▶ The auditor accepted local management representations as to discrepancies as the potential impact of the fraud was not material to the accounts as a whole

#### **Question No: 14** (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The control objectives of a sales system typically include the following **EXCEPT**:

- ▶ Invoices and credits should be appropriately checked for accuracy and should be authorized before entering in the records
- ► Goods returned and claims by customers should be controlled to determine the liability for goods returned and claims received
- ▶ Customers' orders should be authorized, controlled and recorded in order to execute them promptly
- ▶ All valid transactions relating to payables, and only those transactions, should be accurately recorded in the accounting records

bcoz payables relate to purchases not to sales

#### Question No: 15 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

A local gas station has one clerk that accepts cash payments for gas and rings them up on the cash register. Which one of the following would be the *best* control to provide assurance that the cashier is not keeping some of the cash?

- ► Count all cash before and after the shift and compare it to cash register totals
- ► Require that each customer be given a receipt of their purchase
- Compare cash register totals to a total that is automatically generated by each gas pump
- ► Each employee should have a separate cash drawer that only they use

If receipt is given total receipts can be matched with total cash received

#### Question No: 16 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following may **NOT** be the control procedure at key stages of the sales cycle of an entity?

- ► Receipt of goods
- ► Receivables
- **▶** Bad Debts
- ► Invoicing and credit notes

petty cash count u r not paying customer customer is paying u so u will match cash register with wht

#### Question No: 17 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

While testing the purchase system of an entity, which one of the following control tests may **NOT** be applied to the <u>purchase order</u> document?

- ► Evidence of a sequence check
- ► Evidence of approval of requisitions
- **▶** Proof of issuance date
- ► Adherence to authority limits

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#### Question No: 18 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

While testing the purchase system of an entity, which one of the following control tests may be applied to the <u>Goods Returned Notes</u> by the auditors?

- ► Adherence to authority limits
- **►** Evidence of approval of requisitions
- ► Evidence of the sequence check
- ▶ Proof of the issuance date

to see if what is returned was purchased with or without authorization

#### Question No: 19 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

An oil marketing company employs 1000 personnel in its local market. Majority of its workers are paid on the piece rate basis. The company should compensate them in which one of the following forms of payment?

- ► Salary
- ► Cheque
- **▶** Wages
- ▶ None of the given options

## Question No: 20 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

According to the requirements of auditing standards for <u>Wages and Salaries</u>, who should be allowed to take wages of another employee in a company?

- ► Any colleague
- ► Next of kin

No one
► Family
Question No: 21 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
How often Inventory levels should be checked against the inventory records in order to verify internal control effectiveness?
► Rarely
► Periodically
▶ Never
▶ Daily
u cannot do daily not time n cost effective  Question No: 22 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Which one of the following is an appropriate evidence for verifying the existence of inventory?
► Checking valuation of that inventory
► Identifying the slow-moving inventory
► Obtaining a letter of representation from the management of the entity about it
► Observing the counting of inventory
too see if inventory is present u will go n check it  Question No: 23 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

An oil exploring company employs 1500 personal in its international market. All of its personnel are paid on monthly basis. The company should compensate them in which form of payment?

- ➤ Salary
- **►** Cheque
- **►** Wages
- ➤ None of the given option

#### Question No: 24 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following *best* describes the process of 'teeming and lading' in the cash system of an entity?

- ► The use of one's occupation for personal enrichment through the deliberate misuse of organization s assets
- ► An attempt to hide the loss of cash received from one customer by using cash from another customer or customers to replace it
  - ► The conversion and obtaining of money or property by false pretense
  - ► Any intentional deception resulting in injury to another person

#### Question No: 25 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

KMC Electronics Company hires auditors at the year end. Auditors are at the stage of verification and vouching of company, s financials. Before examining the equity section, they developed general aspects concerning the owner, s equity. In your opinion, which one of the following aspects may **NOT** be considered by the auditors during this assessment?

- ► Share capital is properly classified and described in the accounts
- ► Assets of the company are properly classified and presented
- ► Reserves are properly classified and presented

Movements in reserves are properly authorized all odrs r equity related

#### Question No: 26 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Following are the points considered during the verification of bank balances **EXCEPT**:

- ▶ Obtain direct bank confirmation Obtain direct bank confirmation
- ► Investigate about outstanding stale cheques
- ▶ Investigate any significant reconciling items of an unusual nature in
- ▶ Ensure that the creditors have been paid for their loan amount

creditors we will see in payables portion

## Question No: 27 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Judgmental sampling has the following advantages EXCEPT:

- ▶ No special knowledge of statistics is required in this type
- ▶ It tends to cause uniform standards among different audit firms
- ▶ No time is spent on playing with mathematics
- ▶ This approach has been well understood and refined by the experience over years

## Question No: 28 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

In which one of the following methods of sampling, an auditor is concerned that client should not be able to know or guess which items will be examined?

- ▶ Block sampling
- ► Representative sampling
- ► Unpredictable sampling
- ► Haphazard sampling

## Question No: 29 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following is a common approach to increase the audit efficiency in sampling?

- ► Selective testing
- ► Stratification
- **►** Systematic selection
- ► Random selection

#### Question No: 30 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following can be an advantage of using statistical sampling techniques?

- ► It defines the values of tolerable error and risk of incorrect acceptance required for audit satisfaction
  - ▶ It has been established in the courts to be superior to judgmental sampling
  - ► It mathematically measures risk
  - ► It eliminates the need for judgmental decisions

## www.vulmshelp.com

Following statements describes the functions of <u>internal auditing</u> **EXCEPT**:

- ► It is a function that evaluates an organization s risk management, control and governance processes
  - ▶ It is a wide ranging activity and includes functions that are advisory or task oriented
- $\blacktriangleright$  It is an activity which entails appraising the entity's strategies and expressing an opinion on the financial statements
  - ▶ It is an activity that extends beyond the appraisal of efficiency and effectiveness

#### Question No: 32 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

An audit firm started planning annual audit process for a sports goods manufacturing company. The planning involves the following key points **EXCEPT**:

- ► Establishing the overall audit strategy for the engagement
- Developing an audit plan, in order to reduce audit risk to an acceptably low level
- ► Surveillance of company operations and procedures
- ▶ To benefit from the experience and insight of auditors and other key members of the engagement team

## Question No: 33 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

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What is **NOT** required as part of the audit process?

- ➤ Substantive procedures
- ► Tests of control
- ► Assessment of materiality
- ▶ Procedures to obtain an understanding of the internal control structure

#### Question No: 34 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following mainly affects the auditor so opinion?

- ► Agreement on accounting policies
- Limitation on the scope of the auditor s work
- ▶ Dispute among the members of the company
- ► Future prospects of the company s growth

#### Question No: 35 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following matters does **NOT** affect Auditor so Opinion?

- ▶ When there is a limitation on the scope of the auditor \*s work
- ▶ When there is a disagreement with management regarding the accounting policies selected
- ► When there is a disagreement with management regarding the method of applying

#### accounting policies

When an auditor modify the auditor s report by adding a paragraph to highlight a material matter

#### Question No: 36 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following statements is **TRUE**?



#### evidence lacks persuasiveness

- ► A large sample of highly competent evidence is not persuasive unless it is relevant to the audit objective
  - ▶ A large sample of evidence that is neither competent nor timely is not persuasive
  - ► All of the given options are true

if its so small thing u r checking u can check all transactions

## Question No: 37 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Analytical procedures are performed as a substantive test to achieve which of the following objectives?

- ► To determine the nature, timing, and extent of compliance procedures
- ► To reduce detection risk
- ▶ To determine the nature, timing, and extent of other audit procedures
- ► To keep audit risk to an acceptably low level

Question No: 38 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

for the discovery of illegal acts is usually set forth in which of the following letters?
► Client representation letter
► Letter of audit inquiry
➤ Management letter
► Engagement letter
Question No: 39 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
<u>Gains and losses</u> during business operations of a company are determined in terms of increases and decreases in which one of the following sections of the Balance sheet?
► Long term finances
► Investments
► Owners' equity
► Long term liabilities
Question No: 40 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
All expenditures incurred through petty cash should be recorded in which one of the following?
► Cheque
► Register
► Computer sheet

A written understanding between the auditor and the client concerning the auditor's responsibility

#### **▶** Voucher

## Question No: 41 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following International Auditing Standards deals with the Audit Materiality?

- ► ISA -300
- ► ISA -315
- ► ISA 320
- ► ISA \_335

## Question No: 42 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Which of the following is the relevant assertion?

- ► Rights and obligations
- **►** Valuation
- **►** Completeness
- ► Existence or occurrence

#### Question No: 43 (Marks: 3)

According to your understanding, what control objectives must be defined for bringing fairness in the <u>Cash System</u> of an entity?

Ans: first of all only authorized vouchers should be paid for n daily cash should be counted Matched with cash in books

#### Question No: 44 (Marks: 3)

What are the Control Accounts? How they should be monitored in order to bring fairness in the inventory system of an entity?

#### Question No: 45 (Marks: 3)

Suppose you have been appointed as the auditor of a company and have started examining the entity by taking initial interviews of the concerned personnel. During this course, one of the person from management has asked you the following information:

- 1. What are the matters about which an auditor may disagree with the management?
- 2. What should an auditor do if such disagreements are material?

Give your answers in brief

#### Question No: 46 (Marks: 5)

According to your knowledge, what tests of controls auditors usually perform for the evaluation of <u>Purchase Invoice of an entity</u>?

#### Question No: 47 (Marks: 5)

What matters should the auditor consider for developing an overall audit plan for the expected scope and control of an audit?

## Question No: 48 (Marks: 10)

A company has hired auditors at the year end. Auditors used audit sampling techniques which made them enable to gather audit evidence efficiently. State the objectives auditors might have defined first to achieve by using sampling techniques and also briefly explain further steps the auditors might undertake to complete the sampling process.

## Question No: 49 (Marks: 10)

An unlisted public limited company undergoing expansion intends to create an internal audit department. The Managing Director (MD) has asked your advice and comments on each of the matters listed below:

- 1. The fundamental differences in the scope, approach, and responsibility between the internal and external auditor.
- 2. Whether it would be advisable to assign the responsibility of development of systems and procedures to the internal auditor?

Which of the following authorities shall fix the remuneration of the auditor, if auditors are appointed by the SCEP?(companies ordinance, 1984)

#### **Directors**

Shareholders Company Registrar SECP

The small audit firms provide the following services EXCEPT:

Liquidation and receivership work, fraud auditing

Financial management and system consultancy

## Financial system planning and preparation

Tax management and statutory form filling

Which of the following audit process determines that whether entity is following specific procedures, rules or regulations set down by some higher authority? Technical audit

Financial statement audit

#### **Compliance audit**

Operational audit

Reliability of audit evidence is influenced by all of the following factors EXCEPT:

Source and the nature of the information

Timeliness

Objectivity

## Quantity

Which statement cannot be highlighted as a merit of audit process?

It settles the dispute between management

It helps the auditor to give more constructive advice top management

Its help to restrict sole proprietor to by changing some fee

It gives strength to the company for acquiring the finance

For better assessing the audit risk, auditor inquires different groups in the organizations EXCEPT:

Board of governance and top level management

Legal counsel

Middle level management

Stakeholders

Which of the following is the least concern to an auditor regarding the client's internal control system?

Efficiency and effectiveness of operations

Controls related to the reliability of financial reporting

**Controls over classes of transactions** 

Auditors are equally concern with each of the given issues

During test of control procedure its design can easily tested with the help of:

ICQs and walk through tests

ICQs and judgment sample

ICQs and random sample

**ICQS** and **ICEC** 

#### Testing the Design:

Proper design of internal control is tested through ICQs and ICEC.

Internal source of audit evidence for an entity includes the following EXCEPT:

## **Associated companies of the entity**

Accounting systems, records and documents

Non-financial data and records

Management representation and discussion

## Associated company is not internal source.

An "Associated Company" is an entity in which the Company has significant influence, but not a controlling interest, over the operating and financial management policy decisions of the entity. Associated Companies are accounted for using the equity method. Significant influence is generally presumed when the Company holds between 20 percent and 50 percent of the voting rights.

Which of the following is TRUE?

The audit profession is unregulated

#### The audit profession is regulated by its own professional body

Outside bodies sometimes become involved in the regulation of audit profession The audit profession is regulated only by the government

## Fall Semester 2008 Fundamentals of Auditing (ACC311) Quiz # 01

- 1. Which one of the following cannot be considered as the essential feature of Auditing?
  - a. An auditor is involved in the examination of financial statements
  - b. The auditor is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements
  - c. The end result of an audit is an opinion to assist the user of the financial statements.
  - d. The auditor should be independent of the entity
  - 2. Which one of the following best describes why an independent auditor is asked to express an opinion on the presentation of financial reports?
    - a. It is difficult to prepare financial reports that fairly present a company's financial position without the expertise of an external auditor
    - b. It is management's responsibility to seek available independent aid in the appraisal of financial information shown in its financial reports
    - c. The opinion of an independent party is needed because a company may not be objective with respect to its own financial reports
    - d. It is a customary courtesy that all shareholders of a company receive an independent report on management's stewardship of the affairs of the business
  - 3. The audit which is a review of any part of an entity's operating procedures and methods is known as which one of the following?
    - a. Financial statement audits
    - b. Operational audits
    - c. Technical Audits
    - d. Compliance audits
  - 4. Which one of the following is considered as the formal opinion, or disclaimer thereof, issued by an independent auditor as a result of audit or evaluation performed on a legal entity?
    - a. Financial report
    - b. Financial statement
    - c. Director's report
    - d. Auditor's report
  - 5. Which of the following statements is true?
    - a. The auditing profession is unregulated
    - b. The auditing profession is regulated only by its own professional body
    - c. Outside bodies sometimes become involved in the regulation of the audit profession
    - d. The auditing profession is regulated only by the government
  - 6. Which one of the following primary assertions is satisfied when an auditor ensures that there are no unrecorded assets, liabilities, transactions or events or undisclosed items in the client's financial records?
    - a. Valuation
    - b. Completeness
    - c. Existence
    - d. Rights and obligations
  - 7. Internal control is primarily established within a company to do which of the following?
    - a. To prevent fraud in the company affairs
    - b. To provide reasonable assurance that the company's objectives will be achieved
    - c. To catch all errors that may occur in the company
    - d. To aid in the effective auditing of the company
  - 8. Fixation of remuneration of auditors can be determined by the following authorities

EXCEPT: (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

- a. Directors
- b. Company secretary

- c. Commission
- d. Members
- 9. A leather goods manufacturing company has started its operations in year 2001. After five years of conducting successful business, it has become a listed company recently. Now, the company is required to hire its first auditors, but neither the directors nor the members could appoint the auditors during the past 4 months since the incorporation of the company. Select among the following authorities who can appoint the auditors in this situation? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)
  - a. Company secretary
  - b. Company registrar
  - c. Commission
  - d. Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan (ICAP)
- 10. A company has hired auditors who have performed the audit process in accordance with the auditing standards, but they fail to present its report. According to the Company law, 1984, the auditors shall be liable for which one of the following liabilities?
  - a. Criminal liability
  - b. Liability for misfeasance
  - c. Liability for negligence
  - d. Accounting liability

Question No: 1 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

A series of constant, or level, cash flows that occur at the end of each period for some fixed number of periods is called a/an:

- ► Present Value
- ► Future Value
- Ordinary Annuity
- Ordinary Share

Question No: 2 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The Ratios showing the ability of a firm to pay its bills in short-run are called:

- ► Leverage Ratios
- ► Liquidity Ratios
- ► Profitability Ratios
- ► Market Value Ratios

Question No: 3 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

GAAP stands for:

► Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

- ► Generally All-rounder Accounting Principles
- ► General Accepting Accounts Principles
- ► None of the given options

```
Question No: 4 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
```

A contract between the bond issuer and bond holder is called:

- ► Bond Indenture
- ► Bond Debenture
- ▶ Bond Value
- ► None of the given options

```
Question No: 5 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
```

Suppose you have a portfolio comprised of two securities X and Y. In the portfolio, 60 shares are of stock X valued at Rs.10 per share and 40 shares are of stock Y valued at Rs.3 per share. What is the approximate weight of stock X in the portfolio?

- **▶** 23 %
- **▶** 40 %
- **▶** 60 %

```
Question No: 6 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
```

In which market, previously issued securities are traded among investors?

- ► Primary Market
- Secondary Market
- ► Tertiary Market
- ► None of the given options

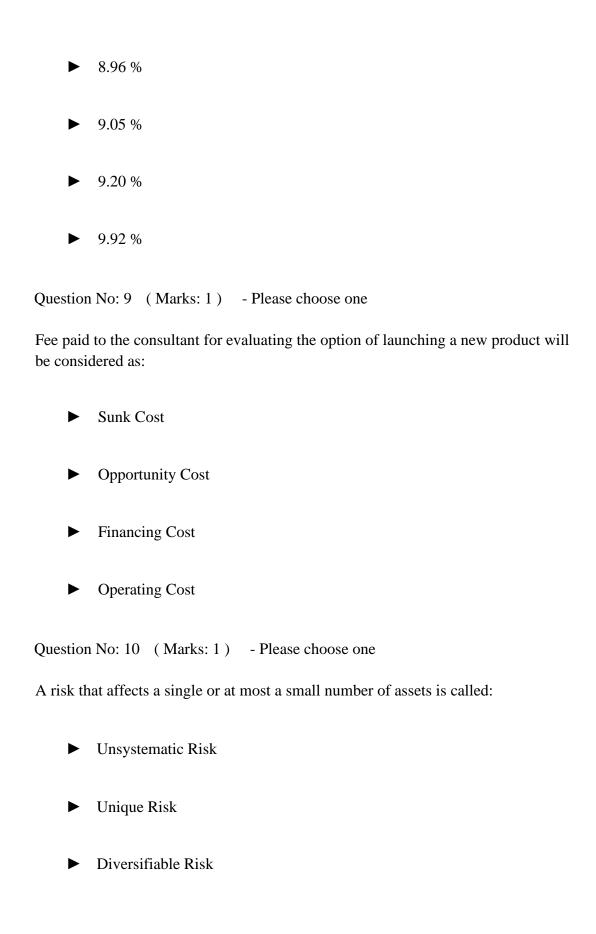
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Question No: 7 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
```

Which of the following is the present value of a series of future net cash flows that will result from an investment, minus the amount of the original investment?

- Present Value
- ► Future Value
- ► Net Present Value
- ► Terminal Value

```
Question No: 8 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
```

You earn a 5 percent real return. If the inflation rate is 4 percent, what is your nominal return?



► All of the given options

Question No: 11 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

What will be the payback period of a Rs.70,000 investment with the following cash inflows?

Years	Cash flows
1	Rs. 15,000
2	Rs. 20,000
3	Rs. 25,000
4	Rs. 15,000
5	Rs. 5,000

- **▶** 3.57 years
- **▶** 3.67 years
- ► 4.57 years
- ► 4.67 years

Question No: 12 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which of the following is the required return on a firm's debt by its creditors?

- ► Cost of Equity
- Cost of Debt

- Cost of Preferred Stock
- Cost of Capital

```
Question No: 13 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
```

Which one of the followings is the overall required return the firm must earn on its existing assets to maintain the value of the stock?

- ► AAR (Average Accounting Return)
- ► IRR (Internal Rate of Return)
- ► MIRR (Modified Internal Rate of Return)
- ► WACC (Weighted Average Cost of Capital)

```
Question No: 14 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
```

The costs to store and finance the assets are known as:

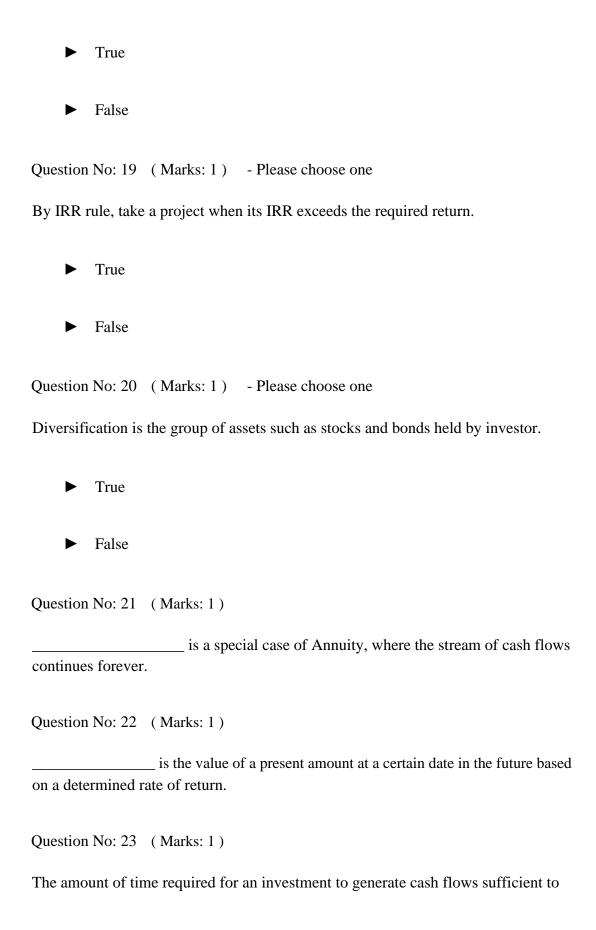
- Carrying Costs
- ► Shortage Costs
- ► Manufacturing Costs
- ► None of the given options

```
Question No: 15 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
```

The minimum level of inventory that a firm keeps on hand is called: Common stock Safety Stock Preferred Stock Dangerous Stock Question No: 16 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Realization Principle is one of the basic principles of GAAP. True False Question No: 17 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Whenever the word Dividend is used, it always refers to a long-term loan. True False

Question No: 18 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

A preferred dividend is exactly like interest on bond.



recover its initial cost is called its \_\_\_\_\_\_. Question No: 24 (Marks: 1) refers to the extent to which a firm relies on its debt. Question No: 25 (Marks: 1) The difference between the return on a risky investment and that on a risk free investment is called \_\_\_\_\_\_. Question No: 26 (Marks: 3) What is the difference between Flexible Policy and Restrictive Policy regarding size of investment in current assets while making short-term financial policy? Question No: 27 (Marks: 3) Differentiate between Systematic Risk and Unsystematic Risk. Which of them can be eliminated by diversification? Question No: 28 (Marks: 3) Suppose common stocks of a company are currently selling for Rs.30 per share. Stock market analysts estimated a dividend of Rs.2 per share for the next year and it is expected that the dividend will grow by 10% more or less indefinitely. What return does this stock offer? Question No: 29 (Marks: 3) A bank is offering 12% interest rate compounded quarterly on its saving account. What would be the Effective Annual Rate (EAR)? Question No: 30 (Marks: 3) "An investment is acceptable if the IRR exceeds the required return. It should be rejected

otherwise." Explain.

Question No: 31 (Marks: 10)

Sumi Inc. has outstanding Rs.1, 000- face –value bond with a 16 percent coupon rate and 6 years remaining until final maturity. Interest payments are made quarterly. What would be the value of this bond if your nominal annual required rate of return is: (i) 13 %, (ii) 19 %.

Question No: 32 (Marks: 10)

S&T Company just paid a dividend of Rs.2 per share and has a share price of Rs.30. The dividends are expected to grow @ 10% forever. S&T Company has Rs.75 million in equity and Rs.75 million in debt in its total capital. The tax rate for the firm is 35% and the Cost of debt is 8%. What will be the Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC) for S&T Company?

\_\_\_\_\_

FINALTERM EXAMINATION
Spring 2009
ACC311- Fundamentals of Auditing (Session - 1)
Marks: 81

Question No: 1 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following is an objective of the internal audit?

To report on financial statements

To check accounting system and internal control are operating efficiently **To determine the accuracy of financial statement values and disclosures** To establish a control system in the company

Question No: 2 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following statements is NOT correct in respect of the internal auditor?

The scope of audit performed by internal auditors is primarily in respect of financial report audits

An internal auditor does not require a license to practice

Internal auditors are usually employed by companies and government units Primary responsibility of the internal auditor is to the board of directors

**Question No: 3 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one** 

After how many days the Securities and Exchange Commission may appoint the auditors, if the Directors of a company could not appoint the auditors to fill casual vacancy? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

## 30 days

60 days 80 days

120 days

Question No: 4 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Suppose that during audit of a company, an auditor accepted the schedule of bad debts furnished by the client, though it was apparent that debts were not recoverable. The auditor shall be held liable for which one of the following liabilities?

## Liability for negligence

Liability for misfeasance

Criminal liability Personal liability

Ref: Page no.19

Question No: 5 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one The books of accounts of a company should be kept at which one of the following offices?(Companies Ordinance, 1984)

Registered office of the company Accounts office of the company **Record office of the company** Registrar office

Question No: 6 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which of the following is one of the most fundamental and effective internal controls?

Increased use of computers for recording accounting transactions
Increased reliance on internal auditors to monitor accounting systems
Segregation of incompatible duties across several people
Having internal auditors report only to the Board of Directors

Question No: 7 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which of the following is NOT a major component of an internal control system?

Risk assessment Staffing

Control procedures/activities

Information and communication system

Question No: 8 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

An audit firm audited a Leather Manufacturing company and presented its report addressed to the management. They found significant material misstatements in the company s internal controls system. They strongly recommended that there should be sufficient controls in existence to ensure management can effectively control the business operations. In your opinion, auditors are emphasizing on which one of the following categories of SOAP MAPS?

Authorization
Management and Monitoring
Arithmetic and Accounting
Segregation of duties

## Question No: 9 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

# Which of the following statements best describes the purpose of an internal control questionnaire (ICQ)?

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions regarding accounting and control policies and procedures that the auditor considers necessary to prevent all misstatements in the financial report.

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions regarding accounting and control policies and procedures that the auditor considers necessary to prevent material misstatements in the financial report.

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions regarding accounting and control policies and procedures that the auditor considers necessary to detect material misstatements in the financial report.

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions prepared by the entity about the entity's accounting and control policies and procedures for which the entity seeks guidance on from the auditor in order to detect material misstatements in the financial report.

## Question No: 10 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

A Beverages company is being audited by an audit firm. Audit procedures are being undertaken in all of its departments. During this, the audit team has to spend more time on physical examination of the company assets to get reliable audit evidence. In your opinion, auditors are considering which type of audit inquiry in this case? Recalculations Inspection of tangible assets Analytical procedures Confirmations Existence of any immaterial mistake in the statements Existence of any fraud or error in the statements

Company s growth trend in the future in figures Market value of the company s stock

Question No: 12 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following may NOT be a type of control of the purchase cycle of an entity?

Receipt of goods
Invoicing and returns
Invoicing and credit notes
Purchase ledger and suppliers

Ref: Page no.93

Question No: 13 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

While testing the purchase system of an entity, which one of the following

control tests may be applied to the Credit Notes by the auditors?

Evidence of matching credit notes to goods returned notes

Evidence of approval of credit notes

Evidence of a sequence check

Proof of issuance date

**Question No: 14 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one** 

During the audit work of testing the purchase system of an entity, which one of the following control tests may be applied to the Payables Ledger by the auditors?

Evidence of authorization of adjustments to payables ledger

Evidence of review of reconciliation of purchase ledger listing

Evidence of authorization of adjustments to payable ledger control account

Evidence of authorization of adjustments to purchase ledger

Ref: Page no.93

**Question No: 15 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one** 

Which one of the following possible misstatements related to payroll does

not involve the audit objective of Validity?

Payments to fictitious employees

Payments to terminated employees

Payments to valid employees who have not worked

Payments to valid employees at a rate in excess of the authorized amount

Question No: 16 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

In order to ensure effective control, how often a full inventory count should be held when perpetual inventory records are not kept adequately?

On a daily basis

At least once a year

At least monthly

At least weekly

Ref: Page no.101

Question No: 17 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

An oil exploring company employs 1500 personal in its international market. All of its personnel are paid on monthly basis. The company should compensate them in which form of payment?

Salary

#### Cheque

Wages

None of the given option

Question No: 18 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

For the purpose of keeping effective control in the cash system, who should have no access to the cash or the preparation of the paying-in slip?

#### Sales ledger personnel

Teller/cashier Cash officers Operations manager

Ref: Page no.99

Question No: 19 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one When should the petty cash book entries be made?

At the day end Next day Promptly **Monthly** 

Question No: 20 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one How often the physical inspection of non current assets should be carried out?

Rarely Periodically **Never** Daily

Question No: 21 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

In which one of the following ways auditors can choice the verification techniques in a given set of circumstances?

It depends upon the available audit evidence to the auditor
It depends upon the nature of business operations of the entity
It depends upon the audit procedures planned by the auditor
It depends upon the judgmental skills of the auditor

Question No: 22 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following may NOT ensure that the movement in share capital of a company is properly authorized and correctly shown and described in accordance with the Companies Ordinance, 1984?

Check that directors were authorized to allot shares

Agree authorized capital with memorandum of association

Consider special rules for allotments of public company shares

Test payments with supporting evidence and trace entries in register

Question No: 23 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following testing objectives refers to the management assertion Occurrence in obtaining audit evidence?

Assets shown include all rights under the control of the enterprise

Transactions and events that have been recorded have occurred and pertain to the entity

The amounts at which assets and liabilities are stated is correct Assets and liabilities included on the balance sheet actually exist

Question No: 24 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following certain expense items may be verified in order to keep control of stock-in-trade and stores & spares?

Interest on short term loan
Accumulated depreciation on assets
Director s fees
Wages and salaries

Question No: 25 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

#### Which one of the following is NOT an advantage of using statistical sampling?

It aids in the design of an efficient sample
It allows the auditor to measure the sufficiency of the evidential matter obtained It allows the auditor to greatly reduce substantive testing
It provides means for mathematically measuring the degree of sampling risk

Question No: 26 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following is an underlying feature of random-based selection of items?

Each stratum of the accounting population be given equal representation in the sample All items in the accounting population be randomly ordered. Every item in the population should have an opportunity to be selected **Every item must be systematically selected using replacement** 

Question No: 27 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one Which one of the following matters is generally included in an auditor's engagement letter?

#### Management's responsibility for the entity's compliance with laws and regulations

The factors to be considered in setting preliminary judgments about materiality Management's vicarious liability for illegal acts committed by its employees The auditor's responsibility to search for significant internal control deficiencies

Question No: 28 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one What should be the next step of an auditor after establishing the overall audit strategy of an entity?

#### To develop an audit plan

To define the scope of audit
To determine the focus of engagement team efforts
To determine the objectives of audit

Question No: 29 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one The establishment of the overall audit strategy involves the following EXCEPT: To determine the characteristics of the engagement

To ascertain the reporting objectives of the engagement

To consider the important factors i.e. materiality levels, higher risks of material misstatement etc.

To guide the development of detailed business activities to occur in future

Question No: 30 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following mainly affects the auditors opinion?

Agreement on accounting policies Limitation on the scope of the auditors work Dispute among the members of the company Future prospects of the company s growth

Question No: 31 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following matters does NOT affect Auditor's Opinion?

When there is a limitation on the scope of the auditor s work

When there is a disagreement with management regarding the accounting policies selected

When there is a disagreement with management regarding the method of applying accounting policies

When an auditor modify the auditor s report by adding a paragraph to highlight a material matter

Question No: 32 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Tracing selected shipments to the sales journal to be sure that each one is included is a test of which of the following?

#### Accuracy

Classification Completeness Existence

Question No: 33 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following best describes the term Input VAT?

Input VAT is charged on a firm when it makes its purchases

#### Input VAT is charged on a firm when it makes its investments

Input VAT is charged on a firm when it produces highly quality products Input VAT is charged on a firm when it exports the products

Question No: 34 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The duties of the wages staff should preferably be rotated during the year when the salary payment is made by which of the following systems?

By cheque
In cash
By demand draft
Direct transfer to employees bank account

Question No: 35 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which of the following are the three audit objectives that are most important for cash, and that receive the greatest attention during the audit?

#### Existence, accuracy, and completeness

Existence, cutoff, and presentation Accuracy, cutoff, and presentation & disclosure Completeness, realizable value, and cutoff

Question No: 36 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following is most likely to indicate fraud?

Several overpayments are made for goods received from a supplier
The year end cash balance does not include cash in transit to the company at year-end
A check received after year end was inadvertently recorded as if received
before year-end

A documented loan is sanctioned to an officer of the company

Question No: 37 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

When an auditor increases the assessed level of control risk because certain control activities were determined to be ineffective, which of the following would most likely be increased by the auditor?

Extent of tests of controls **Level of detection risk** 

Extent of tests of details Level of inherent risk

Question No: 38 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following statements is TRUE regarding control procedures?

They are not required if the control environment is strong They should generally be all manual They should generally be all automated They can be either manual or automated

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Operational audit focuses on business efficiencies and effectiveness, while compliance audit focuses on whether laws and other requirements are being followed Operational audit focuses on reliability of the financial statements, while compliance audit focuses on whether laws and other requirements are being followed Operational audit focuses on business growth prospects, while a compliance audit focuses on reliability of the financial statements Operational audit focuses on business size and potential to grow, while compliance audit focuses on reliability of accounting records

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Existence
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- 3. Invoicing and credit notes
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procedures. Enlist several sample selection methods now available to an auditor for selecting items in the populations.

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Suppose you have been appointed as an auditor of a manufacturing company. You are at the stage of testing the purchase system. According to your knowledge of Auditing Standards, what control objectives would you develop in respect of the Purchase system of the entity?

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Discuss the factors which influence auditor s judgment regarding sample size for tests of control.

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Suppose that your supervisor has asked you to carry out an internal control review of the inventory system of a manufacturing company. What internal control procedures would you examine in respect of the following functions of the inventory system?

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# Fall Semester 2008 Fundamentals of Auditing (ACC311) Ouiz # 01

- 1. Which one of the following cannot be considered as the essential feature of Auditing?
  - 1. An auditor is involved in the examination of financial statements
  - 2. **b.** The auditor is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements
    - 1. The end result of an audit is an opinion to assist the user of the financial statements.
- 2. The auditor should be independent of the entity

- 1. It is difficult to prepare financial reports that fairly present a company's financial position without the expertise of an external auditor
- 2. It is management's responsibility to seek available independent aid in the appraisal of financial information shown in its financial reports
- 3. c. The opinion of an independent party is needed because a company may not be objective with respect to its own financial reports
- 3. It is a customary courtesy that all shareholders of a company receive an
- 2. Which one of the following best describes why an independent auditor is asked to express an opinion on the presentation of financial reports?

independent report on management's stewardship of the affairs of the business

1. The audit which is a review of any part of an entity's operating procedures and methods

is known as which one of the following?

- 1. Financial statement audits
- 2. b. Operational audits
- 3. Technical Audits
- 4. Compliance audits
- 5. Financial report
- 6. Financial statement
- 7. Director's report
- 8. d. Auditor's report
- 4. Which one of the following is considered as the formal opinion, or disclaimer thereof, issued by an independent auditor as a result of audit or evaluation performed on a legal entity?
- 5. Which of the following statements is true?
  - 1. The auditing profession is unregulated
  - 2. b. The auditing profession is regulated only by its own professional body
    - 1. Outside bodies sometimes become involved in the regulation of the audit profession
    - 2. The auditing profession is regulated only by the government
- 6. Which one of the following primary assertions is satisfied when an auditor ensures that there are no unrecorded assets, liabilities, transactions or events or undisclosed items in the client's financial records?

- 1. Valuation
- 2. b. Completeness
- 3. Existence
- 4. Rights and obligations
- 7. Internal control is primarily established within a company to do which of the following?
  - 1. a. To prevent fraud in the company affairs
  - 2. To provide reasonable assurance that the company's objectives will be achieved
  - 3. To catch all errors that may occur in the company
  - 4. To aid in the effective auditing of the company
- 8. Fixation of remuneration of auditors can be determined by the following authorities EXCEPT: (Companies Ordinance, 1984)
  - 1. Directors
  - 2. b. Company secretary
  - 3. Commission
  - 4. Members
- 9. A leather goods manufacturing company has started its operations in year 2001. After five years of conducting successful business, it has become a listed company recently. Now, the company is required to hire its first auditors, but neither the directors nor the members could appoint the auditors during the past 4 months since the incorporation of the company.

Select among the following authorities who can appoint the auditors in this situation? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

- 1. Company secretary
- 2. b. Company registrar
- 3. Commission
- 4. Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan (ICAP)
- 10. A company has hired auditors who have performed the audit process in accordance with the auditing standards, but they fail to present its report. According to the Company law, 1984, the auditors shall be liable for which one of the following liabilities?
  - 1. Criminal liability
  - 2. Liability for misfeasance
  - 3. c. Liability for negligence
  - 4. Accounting liability

Which of the following authorities shall fix the remuneration of the auditor, if auditors are appointed by the SCEP?(companies ordinance, 1984) **Directors** Shareholders Company Registrar **SECP** The small audit firms provide the following services EXCEPT: Liquidation and receivership work, fraud auditing Financial management and system consultancy Financial system planning and preparation Tax management and statutory form filling Which of the following audit process determines that whether entity is following specific procedures, rules or regulations set down by some higher authority? Technical audit Financial statement audit **Compliance audit** Operational audit Reliability of audit evidence is influenced by all of the following factors EXCEPT: Source and the nature of the information

**Timeliness** Objectivity Quantity Which statement cannot be highlighted as a merit of audit process? It settles the dispute between management It helps the auditor to give more constructive advice top management Its help to restrict sole proprietor to by changing some fee It gives strength to the company for acquiring the finance For better assessing the audit risk, auditor inquires different groups in the organizations **EXCEPT:** Board of governance and top level management Legal counsel Middle level management **Stakeholders** Which of the following is the least concern to an auditor regarding the client's internal control system? Efficiency and effectiveness of operations Controls related to the reliability of financial reporting **Controls over classes of transactions** Auditors are equally concern with each of the given issues

During test of control procedure its design can easily tested with the help of:

ICQs and walk through tests

ICQs and judgment sample

ICQs and random sample

#### **ICQS** and **ICEC**

#### **Testing the Design:**

Proper design of internal control is tested through ICQs and ICEC.

Internal source of audit evidence for an entity includes the following EXCEPT:

#### **Associated companies of the entity**

Accounting systems, records and documents

Non-financial data and records

Management representation and discussion

#### Associated company is not internal source.

An "Associated Company" is an entity in which the Company has significant influence, but not a controlling interest, over the operating and financial management policy decisions of the entity. Associated Companies are accounted for using the equity method. Significant influence is generally presumed when the Company holds between 20 percent and 50 percent of the voting rights.

Which of the following is TRUE?

The audit profession is unregulated
The audit profession is regulated by its own professional body
Outside bodies sometimes become involved in the regulation of audit profession
The audit profession is regulated only by the government
ACC311 2 <sup>nd</sup> Online Solved Quiz Spring 2011
Quiz No. # 01: During audit of the financial statements, the auditors are concerned with the verification and determination of which one of the following items?
Statements, accuracy, and feasibility
Date, accuracy, and reliability
Policies, value, and reliability
Cycle, policies, and reliability

the auditors, if auditors are appointed by the SECP? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)
Directors
Shareholders
Company registrar
SECP
Quiz No. # 03: The phrase (Scope of an Audit) refers to which one of the followings?
Engagement letters
Audit procedures
Audit evidence
Reasonable assurance

Quiz No. # 02: Which one of the following authorities shall fix the remuneration of

Quiz No. # 04: Following statements are true about the legal requirements of books accounts for the companies EXCEPT: (Companies Ordinance, 1984)
Books of accounts should be preserved for 10 years
Books of accounts are to be kept at the registered office of the company
Directors can review the books of account during the business hours
If a company fails to maintain books of accounts according, it may leads to demolish the entity
Quiz No. # 05: The factors that affect reasonable assurance include all of the following EXCEPT:
Use of testing (Sampling)
Interest limitations of accounting and internal control
Remuneration of the auditor
Persuasive nature of audit evidence

Quiz No. # 06: A well designed Internal Control Questionnaire (ICQ) should incorporate the following EXCEPT:
Be a sufficient source of data for the evaluation of internal controls
Identity the internal control system's strengths and weaknesses
Be organized by individual functional organizations
Should include simple yes or no responses but no narrative responses
Quiz No. # 07: Which one of the following is FALSE about Internal Control Evaluation Checklists (ICEC)?
ICEC is developed to overcome the shortcomings of Internal Control Questionnaire
The rules of constructing ICEC is different than construction of Internal Control Questionnaire
It is designed to determine, whether desirable internal controls are present

It is normally employed where system's information has already been recorded
Quiz No. # 08: An auditor's flow chart of an entity's information system is a diagrammatic representation. It depicts what kind of information?
Program for tests of control
Understanding of the system
Understanding of the types of irregularity that are probable given by the present system
Documentation of the study and evaluation of the system
Quiz No. # 09: Which one of the following is NOT a factor included in the control environment of an entity?
Integrity and ethical values
Risk assessment

Commitment to competence
Organization structure
Quiz No. # 10: The audit which is a review of any part of an entity's operating procedures and methods is known as:
Financial statement audits
Operational audits
Technical Audits
Compliance audits
Quiz No. # 11: While considering internal control system of an entity, the auditor is basically concerned that the system provides reasonable assurance about which one of the following?
That the management can not override the system

Operational efficiency has been achieved according to management plans
Errors have been prevented or detected
Controls have not been circumvented by collusion
Quiz No. # 12: Which one of the following is the source document for staff salaries?
Approved payrolls
Vouchers
Accounting statements
Cash memos
Quiz No. # 13: Analytical procedures used in planning an audit should focus on identifying which one of the followings?

Areas that may represent specific risks relevant to the audit
Material weaknesses in the internal control structure
The predictability of financial data form individual transactions
The various assertions that are embodied in the financial report
Quiz No. # 14: Which one of the following meetings is considered as a 'meeting of directors or management?
General meeting
Extra ordinary general meeting
Board meeting
Management meeting

#### FINALTERM EXAMINATION

Spring 2009 ACC311- Fundamentals of Auditing (Session - 1) Marks: 81

Question No: 1 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following is an objective of the internal audit?

To report on financial statements

To check accounting system and internal control are operating efficiently **To determine the accuracy of financial statement values and disclosures**To establish a control system in the company

Question No: 2 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following statements is NOT correct in respect of the internal auditor?

The scope of audit performed by internal auditors is primarily in respect of financial report audits

An internal auditor does not require a license to practice

Internal auditors are usually employed by companies and government units Primary responsibility of the internal auditor is to the board of directors

Question No: 3 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

After how many days the Securities and Exchange Commission may appoint the auditors, if the Directors of a company could not appoint the auditors to fill casual vacancy? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

#### 30 days

60 days 80 days 120 days

Question No: 4 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Suppose that during audit of a company, an auditor accepted the schedule of bad debts furnished by the client, though it was apparent that debts were not

## recoverable. The auditor shall be held liable for which one of the following liabilities?

#### Liability for negligence

Liability for misfeasance Criminal liability Personal liability

Ref: Page no.19

Question No: 5 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one The books of accounts of a company should be kept at which one of the following offices?(Companies Ordinance, 1984)

Registered office of the company Accounts office of the company **Record office of the company** Registrar office

Question No: 6 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which of the following is one of the most fundamental and effective internal controls?

Increased use of computers for recording accounting transactions
Increased reliance on internal auditors to monitor accounting systems
Segregation of incompatible duties across several people
Having internal auditors report only to the Board of Directors

Question No: 7 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which of the following is NOT a major component of an internal control system?

Risk assessment Staffing

Control procedures/activities

Information and communication system

Question No: 8 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

An audit firm audited a Leather Manufacturing company and presented its report addressed to the management. They found significant material misstatements in the company s internal controls system. They strongly recommended that there should be sufficient controls in existence to ensure management can effectively control the business operations. In your opinion, auditors are emphasizing on which one of the following categories of SOAP MAPS?

Authorization
Management and Monitoring **Arithmetic and Accounting**Segregation of duties

#### Ouestion No: 9 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

### Which of the following statements best describes the purpose of an internal control questionnaire (ICQ)?

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions regarding accounting and control policies and procedures that the auditor considers necessary to prevent all misstatements in the financial report.

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions regarding accounting and control policies and procedures that the auditor considers necessary to prevent material misstatements in the financial report.

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions regarding accounting and control policies and procedures that the auditor considers necessary to detect material misstatements in the financial report.

An internal control questionnaire is a series of questions prepared by the entity about the entity's accounting and control policies and procedures for which the entity seeks guidance on from the auditor in order to detect material misstatements in the financial report.

#### Question No: 10 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

A Beverages company is being audited by an audit firm. Audit procedures are being undertaken in all of its departments. During this, the audit team has to spend more time on physical examination of the company assets to get reliable audit evidence. In your opinion, auditors are considering which type of audit inquiry in this case?

Recalculations Inspection of tangible assets Analytical procedures

Confirmations Existence of any immaterial mistake in the statements Existence of any fraud or error in the statements

Company s growth trend in the future in figures Market value of the company s stock

Question No: 12 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following may NOT be a type of control of the purchase cycle of an entity?

Receipt of goods
Invoicing and returns
Invoicing and credit notes
Purchase ledger and suppliers

Ref: Page no.93

Question No: 13 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one While testing the purchase system of an entity, which one of the following control tests may be applied to the Credit Notes by the auditors?

Evidence of matching credit notes to goods returned notes
Evidence of approval of credit notes
Evidence of a sequence check
Proof of issuance date

Question No: 14 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

During the audit work of testing the purchase system of an entity, which one of the following control tests may be applied to the Payables Ledger by the auditors?

Evidence of authorization of adjustments to payables ledger

Evidence of review of reconciliation of purchase ledger listing

Evidence of authorization of adjustments to payable ledger control account

Evidence of authorization of adjustments to purchase ledger

Ref: Page no.93

Question No: 15 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following possible misstatements related to payroll does

not involve the audit objective of Validity?

Payments to fictitious employees
Payments to terminated employees

Payments to valid employees who have not worked

Payments to valid employees at a rate in excess of the authorized amount

Question No: 16 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

In order to ensure effective control, how often a full inventory count should be held when perpetual inventory records are not kept adequately?

On a daily basis

At least once a year

At least monthly

At least weekly

Ref: Page no.101

Question No: 17 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

An oil exploring company employs 1500 personal in its international market. All of its personnel are paid on monthly basis. The company should compensate them in which form of payment?

Salary

Cheque

Wages

None of the given option

Question No: 18 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

For the purpose of keeping effective control in the cash system, who should have no access to the cash or the preparation of the paying-in slip?

#### Sales ledger personnel

Teller/cashier Cash officers Operations manager

Ref: Page no.99

Question No: 19 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one When should the petty cash book entries be made?

At the day end Next day Promptly **Monthly**  Question No: 20 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one How often the physical inspection of non current assets should be carried out?

Rarely Periodically **Never** Daily

Question No: 21 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one In which one of the following ways auditors can choice the verification techniques in a given set of circumstances?

It depends upon the available audit evidence to the auditor
It depends upon the nature of business operations of the entity
It depends upon the audit procedures planned by the auditor
It depends upon the judgmental skills of the auditor

Question No: 22 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following may NOT ensure that the movement in share capital of a company is properly authorized and correctly shown and described in accordance with the Companies Ordinance, 1984?

Check that directors were authorized to allot shares

Agree authorized capital with memorandum of association

Consider special rules for allotments of public company shares

Test payments with supporting evidence and trace entries in register

Question No: 23 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following testing objectives refers to the management assertion Occurrence in obtaining audit evidence?

Assets shown include all rights under the control of the enterprise

Transactions and events that have been recorded have occurred and pertain to the entity

The amounts at which assets and liabilities are stated is correct Assets and liabilities included on the balance sheet actually exist

Question No: 24 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following certain expense items may be verified in order to keep control of stock-in-trade and stores & spares? Interest on short term loan
Accumulated depreciation on assets
Director s fees
Wages and salaries

**Question No: 25 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one** 

Which one of the following is NOT an advantage of using statistical sampling?

It aids in the design of an efficient sample
It allows the auditor to measure the sufficiency of the evidential matter obtained It allows the auditor to greatly reduce substantive testing
It provides means for mathematically measuring the degree of sampling risk

Question No: 26 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following is an underlying feature of random-based selection of items?

Each stratum of the accounting population be given equal representation in the sample All items in the accounting population be randomly ordered. Every item in the population should have an opportunity to be selected **Every item must be systematically selected using replacement** 

Question No: 27 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following matters is generally included in an auditor's engagement letter?

#### Management's responsibility for the entity's compliance with laws and regulations

The factors to be considered in setting preliminary judgments about materiality Management's vicarious liability for illegal acts committed by its employees The auditor's responsibility to search for significant internal control deficiencies

Question No: 28 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one What should be the next step of an auditor after establishing the overall audit strategy of an entity?

To develop an audit plan

To define the scope of audit

To determine the focus of engagement team efforts

To determine the objectives of audit

Question No: 29 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The establishment of the overall audit strategy involves the following EXCEPT:

To determine the characteristics of the engagement
To ascertain the reporting objectives of the engagement
To consider the important factors i.e. materiality levels, higher risks of
material misstatement etc.

To guide the development of detailed business activities to occur in future

Question No: 30 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following mainly affects the auditors opinion?

Agreement on accounting policies Limitation on the scope of the auditors work Dispute among the members of the company Future prospects of the company s growth

Question No: 31 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following matters does NOT affect Auditor's Opinion?

When there is a limitation on the scope of the auditor s work

When there is a disagreement with management regarding the accounting policies selected

When there is a disagreement with management regarding the method of applying accounting policies

When an auditor modify the auditor s report by adding a paragraph to highlight a material matter

Question No: 32 ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one

Tracing selected shipments to the sales journal to be sure that each one is included is a test of which of the following?

#### **Accuracy**

Classification

Completeness Existence

Question No: 33 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which one of the following best describes the term Input VAT?

Input VAT is charged on a firm when it makes its purchases
Input VAT is charged on a firm when it makes its investments
Input VAT is charged on a firm when it produces highly quality
products Input VAT is charged on a firm when it exports the products

Question No: 34 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one The duties of the wages staff should preferably be rotated during the year when the salary payment is made by which of the following systems?

By cheque
In cash
By demand draft
Direct transfer to employees bank account

Question No: 35 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one Which of the following are the three audit objectives that are most important for cash, and that receive the greatest attention during the audit?

#### Existence, accuracy, and completeness

Existence, cutoff, and presentation Accuracy, cutoff, and presentation & disclosure Completeness, realizable value, and cutoff

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#### ACC311 quiz

- 1. Standard format of Auditor's Report as per the Companies Ordinance 1984 is described in which one of the following Legal Forms?
- A. Form31A
- B. Form32A
- C. Form30A
- D. Form35A
- 2. IFRS stands for which one of the following?
- A. International Financial Reporting Standards
- B. International Financial Recording Systems C.

International Financial Recording Statements D.

**International Financial Reporting Systems** 

International Financial Reporting Standards.

- 3. Which of the following is NOT one of the five major components of internal control?
- A. Risk assessment
- **B.** Control activities
- C. Information and communication system
- D. Human resource background checks

Human resource background checks.

- 4. All of the following should be observed and inspected by the auditors during the risk assessment process of an entity EXCEPT:
- A. Observations of Activities and operations
- B. Inspection of Documents and records C.

**Reading Management reports** 

D. Visit to other companies in the industry

Visit to other companies in the industry.

- 5. Which one of the following audit techniques ordinarily provides an auditor with the least assurance about the operating effectiveness of an internal control activity? A. Inquiry of client personnel
- B. Inspection of documents and reports
- C. Observation of client personnel
- D. Preparation of system flowcharts

Inspection of documents and reports.

- 6. Which one of the following opinions advocates that the auditor should form an opinion only after obtaining sufficient audit evidence instead of blindly accepting any information given by the management?
- A. Auditor's liability
- **B.** Professional ethics

- C. Professional Skepticism
- D. Auditor's opinion

Professional ethics.

- 7. Which one of the following is NOT required as part of the audit process? A. Substantive procedures
- **B.** Tests of control
- C. Assessment of materiality
- D. Procedures to obtain an understanding of the internal control structure Procedures to obtain an understanding of the internal control structure. www. vulmshelp.com
- 8. SECP stands for which one of the following?
- A. Securities and Exchange Collaboration of Pakistan
- B. Securities and Exchange Consortium of Pakistan C.

Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan D.

**Securities and Exchange Constitution of Pakistan** 

Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan.

- 9. One type of analytical procedure is the 'Trend Analysis'. Which one of the following is the best example of trend analysis?
- A. Comparison of company financial ratios to that of its competitors
- B. Comparison of accounting records to budgeted amounts
- C. Comparison of inventory levels over the past 3 years
- D. Comparison of interest expenses to outstanding loan

balances Comparison of inventory levels over the past 3 years.

- 10. While conducting operational audit, which one of the following auditing procedures does the auditor primarily rely upon?
- A. Inquiry and observation
- B. Analytical procedures C.

**Physical inspection** 

D. Tracing and vouching

Analytical procedures.

11. Which one of the following helps to achieve reasonable assurance about the fairness of financial statements during an audit process?

A. Audit report B.

Audit evidence C.

Audit engagement

D. Audit program

Audit report.

### ACC311 2<sup>nd</sup> Online Solved Quiz Spring 2011

Quiz No. # 01: During audit of the financial statements, the auditors are concerned with the verification and determination of which one of the following items?
Statements, accuracy, and feasibility
Date, accuracy, and reliability
Policies, value, and reliability
Cycle, policies, and reliability
Quiz No. # 02: Which one of the following authorities shall fix the remuneration of the auditors, if auditors are appointed by the SECP? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)
Directors

Shareholders
Company registrar
SECP
Quiz No. # 03: The phrase (Scope of an Audit) refers to which one of the followings?
Engagement letters
Audit procedures
Audit evidence
Reasonable assurance
Quiz No. # 04: Following statements are true about the legal requirements of books accounts for the companies EXCEPT: (Companies Ordinance, 1984)
Books of accounts should be preserved for 10 years

Books of accounts are to be kept at the registered office of the company
Directors can review the books of account during the business hours
If a company fails to maintain books of accounts according, it may leads to demolish the entity
Quiz No. # 05: The factors that affect reasonable assurance include all of the following EXCEPT:
Use of testing (Sampling)
Interest limitations of accounting and internal control
Remuneration of the auditor
Persuasive nature of audit evidence
Quiz No. # 06: A well designed Internal Control Questionnaire (ICQ) should incorporate the following EXCEPT:

Be a sufficient source of data for the evaluation of internal controls
Identity the internal control system's strengths and weaknesses
Be organized by individual functional organizations
Should include simple yes or no responses but no narrative responses
Quiz No. # 07: Which one of the following is FALSE about Internal Control Evaluation Checklists (ICEC)?
ICEC is developed to overcome the shortcomings of Internal Control Questionnaire
The rules of constructing ICEC is different than construction of Internal Control Questionnaire
It is designed to determine, whether desirable internal controls are present
It is normally employed where system's information has already been recorded

Quiz No. # 08: An auditor's flow chart of an entity's information system is a diagrammatic representation. It depicts what kind of information?
Program for tests of control
Understanding of the system
Understanding of the types of irregularity that are probable given by the present system
Documentation of the study and evaluation of the system
Quiz No. # 09: Which one of the following is NOT a factor included in the control environment of an entity?
Integrity and ethical values
Risk assessment
Commitment to competence
Organization structure

Quiz No. # 10: The audit which is a review of any part of an entity's operating procedures and methods is known as:
Financial statement audits
Operational audits
Technical Audits
Compliance audits
Quiz No. # 11: While considering internal control system of an entity, the auditor is basically concerned that the system provides reasonable assurance about which one of the following?
That the management can not override the system
Operational efficiency has been achieved according to management plans
Errors have been prevented or detected

Controls have not been circumvented by collusion
Quiz No. # 12: Which one of the following is the source document for staff salaries?
Approved payrolls
Vouchers
Accounting statements
Cash memos
Quiz No. # 13: Analytical procedures used in planning an audit should focus on identifying which one of the followings?
Areas that may represent specific risks relevant to the audit
Material weaknesses in the internal control structure

The predictability of financial data form individual transactions
The various assertions that are embodied in the financial report
Quiz No. # 14: Which one of the following meetings is considered as a 'meeting of directors or management?
General meeting
Extra ordinary general meeting
Board meeting
Management meeting
Answers Are Not 100% Sure. Verify them at Yourself

## FINALTERM EXAMINATION

Fall 2008

ACC311- Fundamentals of Auditing (Session - 1)

Question No: 1 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
When the cash sales should be recorded by the companies in order to achieve control objectives?
Record the cash sales when purchase order is received from the customer
Record the cash sales at the point they are made
Record the cash sales after some period
Record the cash sales weekly

Question No: 2 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Auditors conduct auditing in accordance with:
International Financial Reporting Standards
Local pronouncements/Legislations
Financial Accounting Standards Board
All of the given options
True and fair presentation means that the financial statement are prepared and presented in accordance with the requirements of the applicable International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and local pronouncements/legislations.

sales when delivery is done n cash received bcoz sales r recorded after delivery. Cash sales should be recorded at the point the sale is made. Usually this is by means of a

Cash Till or the use of cash sale invoices or receipts.

Question No: 3 ( N	Marks: 1) - Please choose one
	g primary assertions is satisfied when an auditor ensures that there ets, liabilities, transactions or events or undisclosed items in the ds?
Valuation	
Variation	
Completeness	
Existence	
Rights and obligations	;

ompleteness means that all transactions and relevent information has
been recorede according with applicable ifrs as well as legislations
Question No: 4 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Which one of the following statements is <b>NOT</b> true about the internal control system of a company?
Internal control is affected by people working in an organization
Internal control is a process of bringing accuracy and improvements in the systems
Internal control system is expected to provide absolute assurance about the performance of a company
Internal control is geared to achieve objectives of financial reporting, compliance and operations

Internal control systems always minimize risk but never these can eliminate risks absolutely
in auditing and accounting noting is absolute
Question No: 5 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Who shall fix the remuneration of the auditors, if auditors of a company are appointed by the
shareholders? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)
Directors
Shareholders
Securities and Exchange Commission

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Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan (ICAP)
ut company ordinance 1984 is only applicable in pakistan not in world lazyboy: in rest of world we have company law 2006
Question No: 6 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
If Directors could not appoint the <u>first auditors</u> of a company, then the first auditors shall be appointed by which one of the following authorities? ( <i>Companies Ordinance</i> , 1984)
Shareholders

Securities and Exchange Commission
Company secretary
Company registrar
O with No. 7 (Mo. Lord). Bloom Lorenza
Question No: 7 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
The books of accounts of a company should be kept at which one of the following offices?
(Companies Ordinance, 1984)
Registered office of the company

Accounts office of the company
Record office of the company
Registrar office
by the way books of prime entry will b kept at accounts office bcoz account office oftenly need these books
Question No: 8 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Which one of the following is also called as books of secondary entries?
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Journal
Voucher
Ledger
Memo
Question No: 9 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
According to Section 236, Director s report should be attached to which of the following financial statement? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

Balance sheet
Profit and loss account
Statement of retained earnings
Statement of cash flows
Question No: 10 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
A well designed Internal Control Questionnaire (ICQ) should incorporate the followwing
EXCEPT:
Be a sufficient source of data for the evaluation of internal controls

Identify the internal control system s strengths and weaknesses
Be organized by individual functional organizations
Should include simple yes or no responses but not narrative responses
Question No: 11 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Which one of the following examples constitutes the most reliable piece of evidence available to an auditor?
A written confirmation from a bank

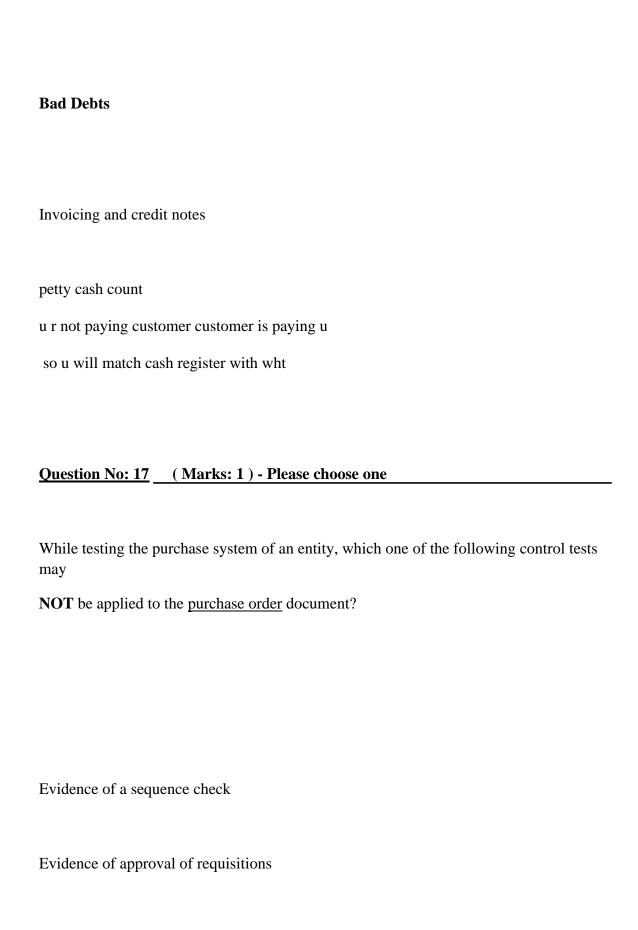
A supplier s invoice kept in the client's records
A duplicate sales receipt dated and signed
A receipted shipping document
Question No: 12 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Considering the Extent of audit procedure refers to which one of the following description?
It refers to the nature of testing and their procedures that is, designing, structuring, and compiling work to be done

It refers to the purpose i.e. (tests of controls or substantive procedures) and their type, that is, inspections, observation, inquiry confirmation, recalculation, re-performances or analytical procedures
It refers to when audit procedures are performed or the period or date to which the audit evidence applies
It refers to sample size or number of observations of a control activity (quantity of audit evidence)
Question No: 13 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Which one of the following situations can constitute grounds for a claim of negligence on part of the auditors to detect a fraud?

The fraud was committed by a senior management override of internal controls which had been relied upon in reducing the extent of detailed testing
The auditor relied on sample evidence and thus failed to detect the fraudulent transactions
The auditor reported discrepancies to local management but did not investigate further as the likely impact on the accounts was not material
The auditor accepted local management representations as to discrepancies as the potential impact of the fraud was not material to the accounts as a whole
Question No: 14 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
The control objectives of a sales system typically include the following <b>EXCEPT</b> :
Invoices and credits should be appropriately checked for accuracy and should be

authorized before entering in the records
Goods returned and claims by customers should be controlled to determine the liability for goods returned and claims received
Customers' orders should be authorized, controlled and recorded in order to execute them promptly
All valid transactions relating to payables, and only those transactions, should be accurately recorded in the accounting records
bcoz payables relate to purchases not to sales  Question No: 15 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
A local gas station has one clerk that accepts cash payments for gas and rings them up on the cash register. Which one of the following would be the <i>best</i> control to provide assurance that the cashier is not keeping some of the cash?
Count all cash before and after the shift and compare it to cash register totals

Require that each customer be given a receipt of their purchase
Compare cash register totals to a total that is automatically generated by each gas pump
Each employee should have a separate cash drawer that only they use
If receipt is given total receipts can be matched with total cash received
Question No: 16 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Which one of the following may <b>NOT</b> be the control procedure at key stages of the
sales cycle of
sales cycle of an entity?
an entity?



Proof of issuance date
Adherence to authority limits
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Question No: 18 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
While testing the purchase system of an entity, which one of the following control tests may be applied to the <u>Goods Returned Notes</u> by the auditors?
Adherence to authority limits

Evidence of the sequence check
Proof of the issuance date
to see if what is returned was purchased with or without authorization
Question No: 19 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
An oil marketing company employs 1000 personnel in its local market. Majority of its workers are paid on the piece rate basis. The company should compensate them in which one of the following forms of payment?
Salary
Cheque
Wages

None of the given options
Question No: 20 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
According to the requirements of auditing standards for <u>Wages and Salaries</u> , who should be allowed to take wages of another employee in a company?
Any colleague
Next of kin
No one
Family

<b>Question No: 21</b> (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
How often Inventory levels should be checked against the inventory records in order to verify
internal control effectiveness?
Rarely
Periodically
1 0110 012 011 1
Never
Nevel
Delle
Daily

## **Question No: 22** ( Marks: 1 ) - Please choose one

Which one of the following is an appropriate evidence for verifying the existence of inventory?
Checking valuation of that inventory
Identifying the slow-moving inventory
Obtaining a letter of representation from the management of the entity about it
Observing the counting of inventory
too see if inventory is present u will go n check it

Question No: 23 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
An oil exploring company employs 1500 personal in its international market. All of its personnel
are paid on monthly basis. The company should compensate them in which form of payment?
Salary
Cheque
Cheque
Wages
None of the given option

Question No: 24 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Which one of the following <i>best</i> describes the process of <u>'teeming and lading'</u> in the cash system
of an entity?
The use of one's occupation for personal enrichment through the deliberate misuse of
organization s assets
An attempt to hide the loss of cash received from one customer by using cash from another customer or customers to replace it
The conversion and obtaining of money or property by false pretense
Any intentional deception resulting in injury to another person
Any intentional deception resulting in injury to another person

Question No: 25 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
KMC Electronics Company hires auditors at the year end. Auditors are at the stage of verification and vouching of company s financials. Before examining the equity section, they developed general aspects concerning the owner s equity. In your opinion, which one of the following aspects may <b>NOT</b> be considered by the auditors during this assessment?
Share capital is properly classified and described in the accounts
Assets of the company are properly classified and presented
Reserves are properly classified and presented
Movements in reserves are properly authorized
all odrs r equity related

Question No: 26 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Following are the points considered during the verification of bank balances <b>EXCEPT</b> :
Obtain direct bank confirmation Obtain direct bank confirmation
Investigate about outstanding stale cheques
Investigate any significant reconciling items of an unusual nature in
Ensure that the creditors have been paid for their loan amount
creditors we will see in payables portion
Question No: 27 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Judgmental sampling has the following advantages EXCEPT:
No special knowledge of statistics is required in this type
It tends to cause uniform standards among different audit firms
No time is spent on playing with mathematics
This approach has been well understood and refined by the experience over years

In which one of the following methods of sampling, an auditor is concerned that client should not
be able to know or guess which items will be examined?
Block sampling
Representative sampling
Unpredictable sampling
Onpredictable sampling
Haphazard sampling

Question No: 28 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Question No: 29 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which one of the following is a common approach to increase the audit efficiency in sampling?
Selective testing
Stratification
Systematic selection
Random selection
Question No: 30 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
(1.20.20.2) 2.20.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00
Which one of the following can be an advantage of using <u>statistical sampling techniques</u> ?

It defines the values of tolerable error and risk of incorrect acceptance required for audit satisfaction
It has been established in the courts to be superior to judgmental sampling
It mathematically measures risk
It eliminates the need for judgmental decisions
Question No: 31 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Following statements describes the functions of <u>internal auditing</u> <b>EXCEPT</b> :
It is a function that evaluates an organization s risk management, control and governance processes

It is a wide ranging activity and includes functions that are advisory or task oriented
It is an activity which entails appraising the entity's strategies and expressing an opinion
on the financial statements
It is an activity that extends beyond the appraisal of efficiency and effectiveness
Question No: 32 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
An audit firm started planning annual audit process for a sports goods manufacturing company. The planning involves the following key points <b>EXCEPT</b> :
Establishing the overall audit strategy for the engagement
Developing an audit plan, in order to reduce audit risk to an acceptably low level

Surveillance of company operations and procedures
To benefit from the experience and insight of auditors and other key members of the engagement team
Question No: 33 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
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What is <b>NOT</b> required as part of the audit process?
Substantive procedures
Tests of control

Assessment of materiality
Procedures to obtain an understanding of the internal control structure
Question No: 34 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Which one of the following mainly affects the auditor s opinion?
Agreement on accounting policies
Limitation on the scope of the auditor s work

Dispute among the members of the company
Future prospects of the company s growth
Question No: 35 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Which one of the following matters does <b>NOT</b> affect Auditor's Opinion?
When there is a limitation on the scope of the auditor s work
When there is a disagreement with management regarding the accounting policies selected
When there is a disagreement with management regarding the method of app lying
accounting policies
matter
When an auditor modify the auditor s report by adding a paragraph to highlight a material

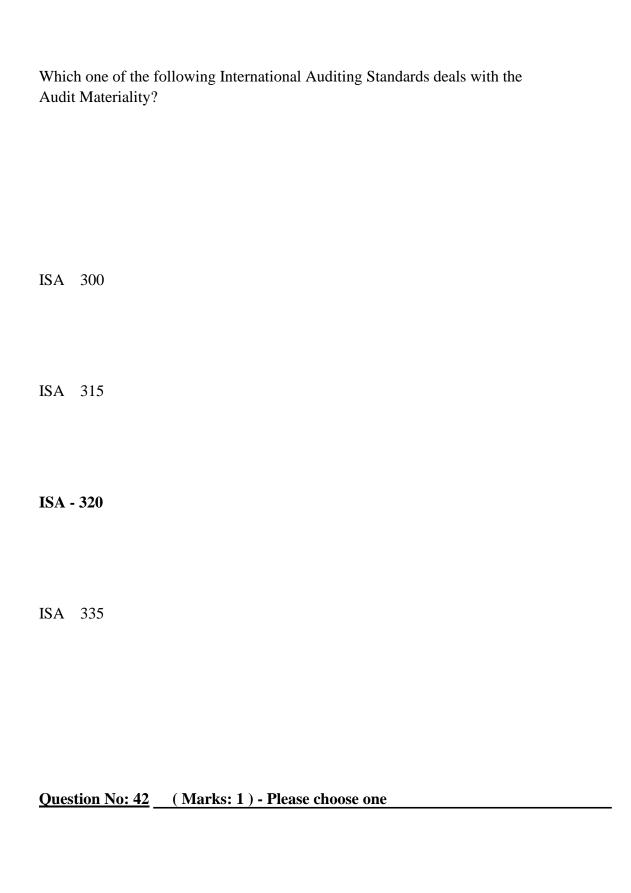
<b>Question No: 36</b> (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Which one of the following statements is <b>TRUE</b> ?
$\mathbf{A}$
very small sample of only one or two pieces of relevant, competent, and timel y
evidence lacks persuasiveness
A large sample of highly competent evidence is not persuasive unless it is relevant to
the audit objective
A large sample of evidence that is neither competent nor timely is not persuasive
All of the given options are true

if its so small thing u r checking u can check all transactions
<b>Question No: 37</b> (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Question 170. 27 (Marks. 1) Trease choose one
Analytical procedures are performed as a substantive test to achieve which of the
following objectives?
To determine the nature, timing, and extent of compliance procedures
To reduce detection risk
To reduce detection risk
To determine the nature, timing, and extent of other audit procedures
To keep audit risk to an acceptably low level

Question No: 38 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
A written understanding between the auditor and the client concerning the auditor's responsibility
for the discovery of illegal acts is usually set forth in which of the following letters?
Client representation letter
Letter of audit inquiry
Managament latter
Management letter
Engagement letter

Question No: 39 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one
Gains and losses during business operations of a company are determined in terms of increases and decreases in which one of the following sections of the Balance sheet?
Long term finances
Investments
Owners' equity
Long term liabilities
Question No: 40 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

All expenditures incurred through petty cash should be recorded in which one of the following?	
Cheque	
Register	
Computer sheet	
Voucher	
Ouestion No: 41 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one	



Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Which of the
following is the relevant assertion?
Rights and obligations
Valuation
Completeness
Existence or occurrence
Question No: 43 (Marks: 3)

According to your understanding, what control objectives must be defined for bringing fairness in the <u>Cash System</u> of an entity?
Ans: first of all only authorized vouchers should be paid for n daily cash should be counted
Matched with cash in books
Question No: 44 (Marks: 3)
What are the Control Accounts? How they should be monitored in order to bring fairness in the
inventory system of an entity?
Question No: 45 (Marks: 3)

Suppose you have been appointed as the auditor of a company and have started examining the entity by taking initial interviews of the concerned personnel. During this course, one of the person from management has asked you the following information:

- 1. What are the matters about which an auditor may disagree with the management?
- 2. What should an auditor do if such disagreements are material?

Give your answers in brief

#### **Question No: 46** (Marks: 5)

According to your knowledge, what tests of controls auditors usually perform for the evaluation

of <u>Purchase Invoice of an entity</u>?

Question No: 47 (Marks: 5)

What matters should the auditor consider for developing an overall audit plan for the expected scope and control of an audit?
Question No: 48 (Marks: 10)
A company has hired auditors at the year end. Auditors used audit sampling techniques which made them enable to gather audit evidence efficiently. State the objectives auditors might have defined first to achieve by using sampling techniques and also briefly explain further steps the auditors might undertake to complete the sampling process.
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Question No: 49 (Marks: 10)

An unlisted public limited company undergoing expansion intends to create an internal audit department. The Managing Director (MD) has asked your advice and comments on each of the matters listed below:

- 1. The fundamental differences in the scope, approach, and responsibility between the internal and external auditor.
- 2. Whether it would be advisable to assign the responsibility of development of systems and

procedures to the internal auditor



Which of the following authorities shall fix the remuneration of the auditor, if auditors are appointed by the SCEP?(companies ordinance, 1984)

# **Directors**

Shareholders

Company Registrar
SECP
The small audit firms provide the following services EXCEPT:
Liquidation and receivership work, fraud auditing
Financial management and system consultancy
Financial system planning and preparation
Tax management and statutory form filling
Which of the following audit process determines that whether entity is following specific procedures, rules or regulations set down by some higher authority?
Technical audit
Financial statement audit
Compliance audit
Operational audit
Reliability of audit evidence is influenced by all of the following factors EXCEPT:
Source and the nature of the information
Timeliness
Objectivity
Quantity
Which statement cannot be highlighted as a merit of audit process?

It settles the dispute between management

It helps the auditor to give more constructive advice top management

Its help to restrict sole proprietor to by changing some fee

It gives strength to the company for acquiring the finance

For better assessing the audit risk, auditor inquires different groups in the organizations EXCEPT:

Board of governance and top level management

Legal counsel

Middle level management

#### **Stakeholders**

Which of the following is the least concern to an auditor regarding the client's internal control system?

Efficiency and effectiveness of operations

Controls related to the reliability of financial reporting

#### **Controls over classes of transactions**

Auditors are equally concern with each of the given issues

During test of control procedure its design can easily tested with the help of:

ICQs and walk through tests

ICQs and judgment sample

ICQs and random sample

#### **ICQS** and **ICEC**

# **Testing the Design:**

Proper design of internal control is tested through ICQs and ICEC.

Internal source of audit evidence for an entity includes the following EXCEPT:

#### **Associated companies of the entity**

Accounting systems, records and documents

Non-financial data and records

Management representation and discussion

#### Associated company is not internal source.

An "Associated Company" is an entity in which the Company has significant influence, but not a controlling interest, over the operating and financial management policy decisions of the entity. Associated Companies are accounted for using the equity method. Significant influence is generally presumed when the Company holds between 20 percent and 50 percent of the voting rights.

Which of the following is TRUE?

The audit profession is unregulated

## The audit profession is regulated by its own professional body

Outside bodies sometimes become involved in the regulation of audit profession

The audit profession is regulated only by the government

# Fall Semester 2008 Fundamentals of Auditing (ACC311) Quiz # 01

- 1. Which one of the following cannot be considered as the essential feature of Auditing?
  - 1. An auditor is involved in the examination of financial statements
  - 2. b. The auditor is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements
    - 1. The end result of an audit is an opinion to assist the user of the financial statements.
- 2. The auditor should be independent of the entity
  - 1. It is difficult to prepare financial reports that fairly present a company's financial position without the expertise of an external auditor
  - 2. It is management's responsibility to seek available independent aid in the appraisal of financial information shown in its financial reports
  - 3. c. The opinion of an independent party is needed because a company may not be objective with respect to its own financial reports
- 3. It is a customary courtesy that all shareholders of a company receive an
- 2. Which one of the following best describes why an independent auditor is asked to express an opinion on the presentation of financial reports?

independent report on management's stewardship of the affairs of the business

1. The audit which is a review of any part of an entity's operating procedures and methods

is known as which one of the following?

1. Financial statement audits

- 2. **b.** Operational audits
- 3. Technical Audits
- 4. Compliance audits
- 5. Financial report
- 6. Financial statement
- 7. Director's report
- 8. d. Auditor's report
- 4. Which one of the following is considered as the formal opinion, or disclaimer thereof, issued by an independent auditor as a result of audit or evaluation performed on a legal entity?
- 5. Which of the following statements is true?
  - 1. The auditing profession is unregulated
  - 2. b. The auditing profession is regulated only by its own professional body
    - 1. Outside bodies sometimes become involved in the regulation of the audit profession
    - 2. The auditing profession is regulated only by the government
- 6. Which one of the following primary assertions is satisfied when an auditor ensures that there are no unrecorded assets, liabilities, transactions or events or undisclosed items in the client's financial records?
  - 1. Valuation
  - 2. b. Completeness
  - 3. Existence
  - 4. Rights and obligations
- 7. Internal control is primarily established within a company to do which of the following?
  - 1. a. To prevent fraud in the company affairs
  - 2. To provide reasonable assurance that the company's objectives will be achieved
  - 3. To catch all errors that may occur in the company
  - 4. To aid in the effective auditing of the company
- 8. Fixation of remuneration of auditors can be determined by the following authorities EXCEPT: (Companies Ordinance, 1984)
  - 1. Directors
  - 2. b. Company secretary
  - 3. Commission
  - 4. Members

9. A leather goods manufacturing company has started its operations in year 2001. After five years of conducting successful business, it has become a listed company recently. Now, the company is required to hire its first auditors, but neither the directors nor the members could appoint the auditors during the past 4 months since the incorporation of the company.

Select among the following authorities who can appoint the auditors in this situation? (Companies Ordinance, 1984)

- 1. Company secretary
- 2. b. Company registrar
- 3. Commission
- 4. Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan (ICAP)
- 10. A company has hired auditors who have performed the audit process in accordance with the auditing standards, but they fail to present its report. According to the Company law, 1984, the auditors shall be liable for which one of the following liabilities?
  - 1. Criminal liability
  - 2. Liability for misfeasance
  - 3. c. Liability for negligence
  - 4. Accounting liability

#### Question no.1 (Marks 03)

- 1. Define the (Tolerable error)
- 2. Difference Between the Sampling and (Tolerable error).

#### Question no.2 (Marks 03)

What steps an auditor should take in order to ensure that the reserves are properly classified and described in the accounts in accordance with the Companies Ordinance, 1984?

### Question no.3 (Marks 03)

Enlist the typical control procedures at key stages of the sales cycle.

#### Question no.4 (Marks 03)

What steps an auditor should take in order to ensure that the reserves are properly classified and described in the accounts in accordance with the Companies Ordinance, 1984?

#### Question no.5 (Marks 05)

Discuss the factors which influence auditors judgment regarding sample size for tests of control?

#### Question no.6 (Marks 05)

Suppose that your supervisor has asked you to carry out an internal control review of the inventory system of a manufacturing company. What internal control procedures would you examine in respect of the following functions of the inventory system?

Arithmetical Accuracy (Very Important Question)

#### Question no.7 (Marks 05)

A company has hired auditors at the year end. Auditors used audit sampling techniques which made them enable to gather audit evidence efficiently. State the objectives auditors might have defined first to achieve by using sampling techniques and also briefly explain further steps the auditors might undertake to complete the sampling process.

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# Question no.8 (Marks 05)

What matters should the auditor consider for developing an overall audit plan for the expected scope and control of an audit?